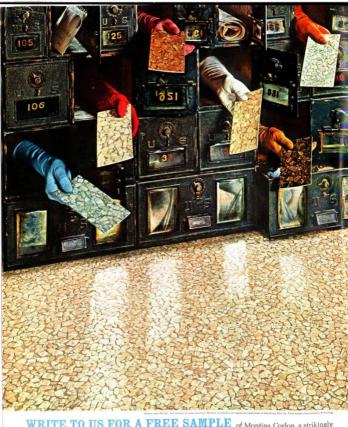


VOL. 84 NO. 12



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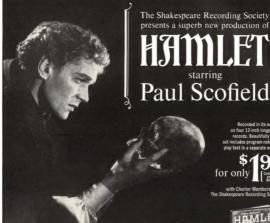
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TIME, SEPTEMBER 18, 1964

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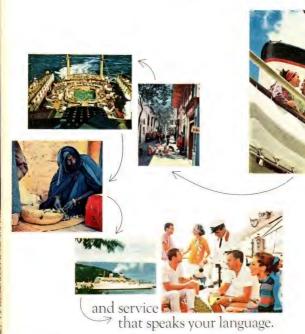
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TIME LISTINGS

TELEVISION

ABC completes its roster of new shows with eight premières this week. NBC introduces four of its new series, and CBS has three-with nine to follow next week. Anyone with a large laid-in supply of food, drink and cigarettes-and a certain amount of endurance-can sample almost all the new wares at a single, two-week sitting.

Wednesday, September 16 SHINDIG (ABC, 8:30-9 p.m.). A variety show featuring different pop singers each week. Première

MICKEY (ABC, 9-9:30 p.m.), Mickey Rooney gives his first name and his talents to this new series about a Midwesterner who inherits a hotel on the West Coast. Dina Merrill guest-stars in this first episode. Première

WEDNESDAY NIGHT AT THE MOVIES (NBC, 9-11 p.m.). Formerly Monday Night at the Movies: first picture of the new season is To Catch a Thief, that Hitchcock snitch switch in which Cat Burglar Cary Grant gets caught by Mouse Grace Kelly.

Thursday, September 17
THE CAMPAIGN AND THE CANDIDATES 7:30-8:30 p.m.). A pre-election special.

BEWITCHED (ABC, 9-9:30 p.m.). Based on that old Veronica Lake movie, I Murried a Witch, this new series has Witch Elizabeth Montgomery married to Mortal Dick York, and Agnes Moorehead as the witch's mother who objects to her daughter's marrying "something that is 90% water, 6% potash and 4% mohair." Première.

Friday, September 18
JONNY QUEST (ABC, 7:30-8 p.m.), A new animated-cartoon series devised by Hanna-Barbera (The Flintstones) about the eleven-year-old son of a scientistexplorer. Première. THE ADDAMS FAMILY (ABC. 8:30-9

p.m.). A situation comedy based on Carghouls, with Carolyn Jones as Mother Morticia. Première

VALENTINE'S DAY (ABC. 9-9:30 p.m.). Anthony Franciosa plays Valentine Far-row, hero of this new series about a "dashing young bachelor-about-town who is senior nonfiction editor for a Park Première. Avenue publishing house.

12 O'CLOCK HIGH (ABC, 9:30-10:30 p.m.). Yet another World War II dramatic series, this one follows the exploits of a daylight bombardment group in Europe. Paul Burke guest-stars in the first episode.

SMALL TOWN U.S.A. (NBC:, 10-11 p.m.). An NBC Special Projects program that explores contemporary problems of small towns, some of which are dying, others being engulfed by expanding cities, with visits to Cimarron, Kans., Bradenton, Fla. Bossier City, La., Greenville, Me., and Hellier, Ky. Fredric March narrates.

Saturday, September 19 SUMMER OLYMPIC TRIALS (ABC. 4-5 p.m.). Canoeing and the modern pen-

* All times F D T

tathlon plus a look at the U.S. Olympic

ABC'S WIDE WORLD OF SPORTS (ABC. 5-6:30 p.m.). Yachts and autos-the America's Cup races off Newport, R.I., and the Italian Grand Prix at Monza, Italy,

FLIPPER (NBC. 7:30-8 p.m.). A new dventure series starring a dolphin. adventure Première.

THE FAMOUS ADVENTURES OF MR. MAGOO (NBC, 8-8:30 p.m.). A new animated cartoon series based on the movie cartoon character. Première

KENTUCKY JONES (NBC, 8:30-9 p.m.). A new series about a nine-year-old nese boy called Dwight Eisenhower Wong, and a veterinarian-horse trainer called Kentucky Jones, Premiere.

Sunday, September 20 BROADSIDE (ABC. 8:30-9 p.m.). A new situation comedy series about four WAVEs in a South Pacific naval supply

depot during World War II. Première LINCOLN CENTER DAY (CBS. 9:30-10 p.m.). Second in a series of five specials on Lincoln Center, this one focuses on the Repertory Theater and will present scenes from last season's plays: Arthur Miller's After the Fall, O'Neill's Marco Millions, and S. N. Behrman's But for Whom Charlie, for which Playwright

Behrman will give a special introduction.

THE ROGUES (NBC, 10-11 p.m.). Premièred last week, this new series stars Charles Boyer, David Niven and Gig. Young, features Gladys Cooper and Robert Coote, all as members of two families of international crooks.

Monday, September 21 MANY HAPPY RETURNS (CBS. 9:30-10 p.m.). A new situation comedy in which John McGiver plays the manager of a department store complaint department (hence the vuk-ful title). Première,

SLATTERY'S PEOPLE (CBS, 10-11 new dramatic series about a state legislator "facing modern political and social challenges," starring Richard Crenna. Première.

Tuesday, September 22 WORLD WAR I (CBS, 8-8:30 p.m.). A new documentary series narrated by Robert Ryan Première

THE MAN FROM UNCLE INRC 8:30. 9:30 p.m.). A new dramatic series about a "suave, steel-muscled" agent called Napoleon Solo (Robert Vaughn) working for a bottled-in-Bond secret organization. Pre-

CINEMA I'D RATHER BE RICH. In one of the sea-

son's liveliest comedy sleepers. Sandra Dee gets hilarious support from two wideawake oldtimers. Maurice Chevalier and Hermione Gingold, and a pair of vigorous newcomers. Robert Goulet and Andy Williams.

RHINOI is a brilliantly scenic safari that combines the usual African flora and fauna with highly entertaining melodrama

and a sharp sense of fun. SEDUCED AND ABANDONED. A maiden ventures down the primrose path and stumbles over brutal Sicilian social codes in Director Pietro Germi's savage tragicomedy, which is more biting but perhaps

a bit less bubbly than his memorable Divorce Italian Style

ROBINSON CRUSOE ON MARS. Science fiction and scientific fact plausibly commingle in this stimulating attempt to imagine the problems of an astronaut who is spaceship-wrecked on Mars.

GIRL WITH GREEN EYES. Rita Tushingham is a young English actress with charm and talent to burn, and in this story of a shopgirl's passion for a middle-aged author, they give a lovely light.

A HARD DAY'S NIGHT. The Beatles are here, they are really much more intelligent than they look, and this is the trampleproof way to see them.

THE NIGHT OF THE IGUANA, Director John Huston, with his customary competence, has turned Tennessee Williams morbidly amusing play into a morbidly amusing picture. Deborah Kerr and Ava Gardner perform with skill; Richard Burton plays with style.

THAT MAN FROM RIO. A wild and wacky travesty of the average film thriller, directed with way-out wit by France's Philippe de Broca (The Five-Day Lover), and starring Jean-Paul Belmondo.

A SHOT IN THE DARK. As a bumbling police inspector, Peter Sellers pursues a seductive murder suspect (Fike Sommer) from corpse to corpse.

ZULU. A heroic band of British redcoats fights off hordes of proud native warriors in this bloody, bristling adventure film based on a historic battle at Rorke's Drift, Natal, in 1879.

BECKET. The tragedy of St. Thomas of Canterbury, one of the greatest dramatic themes of the Middle Ages, is cleverly treated in this cinema adaptation of the play by Jean Anouilh. Richard Burton as the Archbishop at times seems uncertain how to seem uncertain as he struggles with his conscience, but Peter O'Toole is often fascinating as the King. If the film lacks style, it certainly has manner, the grand manner that makes a merely vivid picture seem in sections a remarkable one.

BOOKS Best Reading

THE ITALIAN GIRL, by Iris Murdoch. Brit-

ish Novelist Murdoch's eighth book has a message that, for current writers, is almost universal; better to have botched up life than not to have lived at all. But she says it all her own way, which means with wit, understatement and plain old sedition.

THE LOST CITY, by John Gunther. To those who remember the days of beats and journalistic feats in the '30s and '40s, Gunther's novel has enormous nostalgic value. The lost city is Vienna, and its dashing celebrants were U.S. correspondents as distinguished as Dorothy Thompson and Vincent Sheean assigned there just before the Anschluss

A START IN FREEDOM, by Sir Hugh Foot. Scion of a British family that rivals the notorious Mitfords in brilliance and eccentricity. Sir Hugh has spent his adult years and his considerable talents on helping British colonies to independence, and his book is interesting both as memoir and practical political science.

GERMANS AGAINST HITLER, by Terence Prittie. Historians have been curiously reticent about the Germans who fought Hitler from the pulpit, in pamphlets and by direct action-mostly at the



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We just can't afford dirty ashtrays. Or half-empty gas tanks or worn wipers. Or unwashed cars. Or low tires. Or anything less than seat-adjusters that adjust. Heaters that heat. Defrost-

ers that defrost.

Obviously, the thing we try hardest for is just to be nice. In start you out with a new car, like a lively super-torque ford, and a pleasant smile. In know, say, where you get a pastrami sandwich in DesMoines.

Why?

Because we can't afford to take you for granted.

Go with us next time.

The line at our counter is shorter.

Yes, it was.

And it worked.

We hooked lots of people with that first ad.

We said a company that was only No.2 in rent a cars would try harder for them.

They bought every word.

They came in expecting all of the things we promised: clean ashtrays, filled gas tanks, wipers that wiped, smiles that weren't

painted on and shiny new Fords.

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You can't do that with a gimmick. Unless it's the slickest gimmick of all. The truth.



Light? Fantastic!

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belated justice to those who battled Nazi

THE COMPLETE WAR MEMOIRS OF CHARLES DE GAULLE (1940-1946). A moving chronicle of one man's fighting faith in France in his blackest hour. De Gaulle was grimly aware of the price of total commitment, and far more accurately than Roosevelt and (hurchill, he gauged the realities of the postwar world.

A COFFIN FOR KING CHARLES, by C. V. Wedgwood. This cool, precise account of the infamous trial and execution of England's Charles I does not take sides be tween the King and Oliver Cromwell, but history has already decided the case: Charles is noble and brave, and Cromwell remains the ambitious, dour man who made revolution and regicide popular.

MOZART THE DRAMATIST, by Brigid Brophy. A brilliant interpretation written so gracefully as to disarm criticism of the

A MOTHER'S KISSES, by Bruce lay Friedman. The author of the widely praised Stern faced even worse problems than most second novelists in confronting his cult. But Kisses is as funny as its predecessor on the same subject: a man dominated

THE GAY PLACE, by William Brammer. Those who wonder if the energies of our ear-pulling President have been exaggerated in the press should turn to this roman à clel about Johnson, Ex-Aide Brammer has caught the voice, the idiom, the excesses, but most of all the protean vigor of the President.

THE OYSTERS OF LOCMARIAQUER, by Flear nor Clark. The history of oyster culture from Roman times to the present day is told with accuracy and dedication by Miss Clark. But her word portraits of Bretons who do this ardnous work practically sceal the show from the mollusk CORNELIUS SHIELDS ON SAILING. With the

1964 America's Cup races under way, the armchair skipper as well as the sailor can hone up on the intricacies of the spore Shields, a great yachtsman, writes plainly but never writes "down.

Best Sellers FICTION

- 1 Condy Southern and Hollenberg (1
- Armageddon, Uris (3) The Spy Who Came In from the Cold,
- The Rector of Justin, Auchineless (5)
- 6. This Rough Magic, Stewart (7) Convention, Knebel and Bailey (6)
- 8. You Only Live Twice, I leming (10) 9. The 480, Burdick (8)
- 10. The Spire, Golding (9)

NONFICTION

- Horlow, Shulman (1)
- The Invisible Government, Wise and Ross (2)
- A Moveable Feast, Hemingway (3) 4. A Tribute to John F. Kennedy, Salinger
- and Vanocur (4) 5 Four Days, U.P.I. and American
- Heritage (6) 6. The Kennedy Wit, Adler (8)
- 7. Mississippi: The Closed Society, N. Diplomat Among Warriors,
- 9. Crisis in Black and White,
- 10. The itanans, Barzini

TIME, SEPTEMBER 18, 1964



What makes cocktails swing?

Calypso limes.

Calypso limes. The injury selfowlimes Rose's Lime Juice is made from. Limes grown in the sultry West Indies. Ripened slowly in the deep heat. Mon, limes grown elsowhere aren't in this race. That's why cocktolis made from Rose's are rather

special. Like the Gimletone part Rose's to 4 or 5 parts gin or volker. Serve tim a cacktail glass or an the rocks. Or the Rose's. Callins. 3 parts gin vodka or rum to one part Rose's. Pour overice, fill with soda, sitr. Or the Bloody Marry. One igaer Yodka, pigger Rose's, tomato juice, salt, pepper, Worcestershire. Shake with ice, serve in a rall glass.

Or the Rose's Sour: 4 parts whiskey to 1 part Rose's Shake, with ice, strain into a sour glass. Or Rose's Tonic: Add a dash of Rose's to a jigger of gin topped with Schweppes Tonic.

Plenty more, too. Get yourself plenty of Rose's Lime Juice. And swing.



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Report on hurricanes:

IBM computers help bring you storm warnings earlier THOUSANDS of trained eyes are now turning toward the South. The dreaded hurricane season is upon us.

A hurricane breeds in isolated ocean areas. It is a mindless beast, moving at will. It can explode overnight into catastrophic fury, change course, and rip into a continent with the power of a dozen atomic bombs.

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Man cannot yet stop a hurricane, but "Anna," "Bertha," "Carla," and their awesome sisters are now detected at birth, and—thanks to an IBM computer —warnings are given sooner.

Signs of trouble are sometimes seen



Hurricanes hit with atomic homb power. An IBM computer helps the U.S. Weather Bureau issue earlier warnings to save lives.

on pictures taken by weather satellites. An ominous mass of cloud is swirling into a vortex. Instantly a sast radio and radar network is alerted. "Hurricane Hunter" planes enter the storm's growing eye to report hack temperature, air pressure, and velocity.

Thousands of pieces of information begin pouring into the U.S. Weather Bureau at Suitland, Maryland.

IBM computer goes to work

Each fact is of little value until it is fitted into the overall picture. That is where the Weather Bureau's forecast system begins its job of storm analysis working with an IBM computer. A computer doesn't think - but, in the hands of thinking men, it can scan and relate a million tacts instantly.

Within minutes, the IBM computer correlates incoming storm data to complex weather laws. The hurricane path is predicted with reasonable accuracy for the next 24 hours.

After telephone conference calls, every community within thousands of square miles is alerted to its danger.

When the hurricane hits, shipping has been warned, towns battened down, and many threatened families moved,

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Perhaps, someday, meteorologists may ultimately be able to make weather predictions years in advance—and on a worldwide basis.

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projector will make them look practically new. (You are even run them in slow motion. But if your 16-year-old objects to his boby pictures being in slow motion, don't say we didn't warn you.) You don't have to shout to make yourself heard, either. This projector is very quiet. (We hate noise ourselves.) It's self-intreading too, But It's not so outomatic that you can't push some buttons and click some levers and things, if you work somethings pecial to happen. After all, the projectionist needs something to do once in a white. (*Give or take a few dollars)



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GENERAL



Our man on "Mercury" developed a new star for the Fountain of the Planets at the World's Fair

Meet Enrie Martt of General Electric's Large Lamp Department. Erruise in charge of the engineering group that has developed the new and obaziling should be considered the control of the



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LETTERS

The Birds

Sir. Your story on Bauter and Baltimore [Spet]. Il] was especially well written and highly interesting. However, instead of saying. "Finley trums his ball club like a child playing with a Roger Maris Baxeball Game." you should have given him credit for playing the best—th. "Big-League Manager Baseball Game" of Duluih.

KEITH T. HENRICKSEN Publisher

All Sports Digest

Sir. In 1958, Hank Bauer's middle names should have been "Hustle." Maybe he wasn't a DMagnio, but he could get to a line drive perity darried fast and still interest the still a still a still a still a still triphtifield, and at Vankee Shaditum that rightifield, and at Vankee Shaditum that sirt easy. He was a pretty good main in the clutch too. Many was the time he would literally been does beckward or fall the still a still a still a still a still the still a still a still a still a still the still a Vankee fan, I can't and worth. The nover related on: He Har 1987 Mssss.

Andover, Mass.

Sir: Why not the Phillies' Gene Mauch on Time's cover? You're a bunch of New York fish-cake finks!

Roslyn, Pa.

Sir. Wouldn't you know—I just recently let my subscription to Task expire and you publish this wonderful article on Hank Bauer. Being an avid Ortole (an, a netive Baltimorean, and knowing that Mr Marsh Clark is an alumnus of 8t. James School made this article even more interesting to me. You can be sure that I shall renew my subscription immediately.

HEES O, LOUDEN E.

Baltimore

Democrats' Choice

Sir: President Lyndon Johnson was wise in his selection of the Minnesoran for the vice-presidential spot [Sept. 4]: he put the awesome responsibility in the hands of a man who sees the problems of this age not as group against group, race against race, section against section, but rather, and more correctly, as stability

ROZELL LEAVELL

MARCELLA M. HENRY

Los Angeles

Sir: All I can say is that Humphrey must be a really good man to get the vice-presidential nomination. It's a relief, in a way, to be able to appraise a man for his worth, not his wealth.

Stern N. I

Sir Past and passé do-goodles such as Fleanor. Chester and Soaps pale before the chubby-checked dynamo. that is Horatio. Mr. and Mrs. Criizen must be taught in no uncertain terms that this Fabian gab-bag, one uncertain heartheat from the White House is the farthest out since £10.R. R Sonier Casy Byristy.

Long Beach, Calif

TIME, SEPTEMBER 18, 1964

Sir: Certain programs of the Democratic Administration are those that not only allow but encourage social irresponsibility. The major programs of this sort are the war on powerty, medicare, and the beefing up of the Social Security plan. These most tacks on old New Deal programs can all be lumped under one heading. "Fresh meat for the raceing works of society," mean for the raceing works of society, of the U.S. stand on our own two feet.

MARTIN J. Coff.

Pontine Mich

Sir: The Democrats have argued that Goldwater might cause war and have placed peace as their prime objective. I agree that war is a terrible thing, but should we place peace above freedom?

ROBERT STALEY

Ironton Obio

Sir: Various Democratic officials at the convention repeatedly stressed the great necessity of keeping control of the awesome American nuclear arsenal in the hands of the President. With this proposition 1 fully agree, unless, of course, the "temporary Republican spokesman" is elected President, in which case I would necessary the proposition of the pro

JOHN RICHARD STIPKALA

The Other Choice

Sir In Goldwater's "reasonable" speech Sept. 11.1 he condemns lubnson's Administration for allowing violence in the streets. He goes on to sast but "they" are restrained only by the plea to wait until after the election to ignite violence again. It would be the height of naivete not to realize that he is referring to Negroes, and if this sin't appealing to the white backlash. I'll early last issue of 11sts.

(Mrs.) JOYCE ZANKMAN Havertown, Pa.

Sir: I wonder how States-Righter Barry Goldwater would curb the lawlessness and civil disobedience in cities that are supposed to be locally administered. JANET L. SCHMIEDING

Hazelwood, Mo.

Sir: The press keeps saying that the only way Senator Goldwater can win is through the backlash issue. Well. Fm voting for him because he's honest.

JOHN J. BAKER

Philadelphia

Sir: It should not surprise the American public that Barry Goldwater is for God. Mother and country, and against sick

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and Canada: 1 year, \$9.00; 3 years, \$18.00; 5 years, \$25.00. Subscription rates for all

other countries available on request.

jokes, off-color drama and pornography. The pity is that he does not realize that he himself is the author of the sickest joke of the year—asking us to make William Mil-

JAMES A. WILDE

Princeton, N.J. Sir: Senator Goldwater is a direct lineal

descendant of the great Puritan preacher Regger Williams, who founded the colons of Rhode Island. There are remarkable to the colons of Rhode Island. There are remarkable to the colons of Rhode Island. There are remarkable to the colons of the Rhode Island. The Rhode Island Island

Glendale, Calif.

Who's Supporting Who

Sir: You referred to the political survey we conducted for the National Broadcasting Co., saying that President Johnson favored by "86% of the Negroes, 97% of the Jews." This should read "86% of the Jews. 97% of the Jews. 97% of the Negroes."

Flmo Roper & Associates New York City

Who's Not Supporting Who

Sir: That overstated the Wisconsin State Journal's Republican sturdiness in saying that in more than 100 years it had "encer 100 years in the property of the

WILLIAM C. ROBBINS
Fditorial Page Editor
Wisconsin State Journal

Madison, Wis.

Philadelphia Riot Sir: The Philadelphia riot [Sept. 4] was

not a "race riot" but simply an infinitesimal part of our Negro community—the rowdy, lawless, hoodium element—taking advantage of an excuse. There was no is-

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to South America, Mexico and leading U.S. cities sue of black v. white. The Negro commits rallied to the support of the masor and the law-enforcement agencies. Residual to the support of the masor and the law-enforcement agencies. Residual to the support of the sup

Philadelphia

The Encyclical

Sir: Pope Paul's first encyclical has been awaited with eager and hopeful expect-ancy, not only by Roman Catholics but by millions of non-Catholics who have rejoiced at the manifest liberation and re vivification of worldwide Roman Catholi-cism during the "Johannine era." It would serve no useful purpose to mute the fact that the document, released at long last, stirs non-Catholics with dismay and, doubtlessly, "progressive" Catholics deep if unuttered disappointment. "progressive" Catholics with searches vainly for a single fresh, forwardlooking declaration. Even the Pope's offer "to intervene" in the disputes between contending peoples is hardly novel; some of the darkest pages of Western history are stained with papal interventions. Your diagnosis of the encyclical [Aug. 21] was brilliantly acute and accurate-a series ambivalences dominated by the word But in each ambivalence, the final and decisive alternative is negative, cautious, conservative, in the literal sense re-actionary, and above all authoritarian. HENRY P. VAN DUSEN

Union Theological Seminary New York City

Index at Clarke

Sir: As the ever amazed husband of a "Clarke girl," I want to congratulate Tiskfor pointing out the outstanding training granted to students at Clarke College [Sept. 4]. It was a fine article describing a fine school.

JOHN R. REHLY Commissioner

Federal Trade Commission Washington, D.C.

Sir. Your store attractively reflected the intellectual, cultural, spiritual and social climate of our community of sebulars at climate of our community of sebulars at community of sebulars at community of sebulars and sebular at community of seb

SISTER MARY ANNE, B.V.M. Chairman, Philosophy Department

Chairman, Philosophy Departmen Clarke College Dubuque, Iowa

Puzzling Guzzler

Sir: Knowing that Albert Finstein could not figure out those "scraggly toy birds that dip in and out of a bowl of water in perpetual motion" [Sept. 4] won't make us average intellects feel any better unless we ourselves know the causative factors involved. So come on,



Future Y. A. Tittle?

Who can blame a father for indulging in day dreams? "Billy says he wants to be an astronaut, but he just might turn out to be another Tittle, He'll change his mind many times, but one thing is sure - he'll get his chance!"

His local GUARDIAN representative helped this young father work out a program that guarantees Billy his chance. It does a lot more. It brings the whole family under GUARDIAN protection, guarantees a

continuing income if the father doesn't live to provide it. If he lives, it guarantees a comfortable retirement income to augment his Social Security and company pension benefits. With a stroke of his pen, he introduced a measure of certainty into an uncertain world.

There has never been a better time to plan your own GUARDIAN program or review a plan already in force. We have just introduced a new series of policies that provide more protection for each premium dollar. At the same time we announced a substantial increase in dividends for present policyholders. Current owners and new purchasers share in the increased benefits of GUARDIAN insurance.

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TIME, SEPTEMBER 18, 1964

Now-you can mix perfect Daiquiris in 30 seconds flat

THE SECRET: Frozen Fresh Daiquiri
Mix and dry Puerto Rican rum. Each can of Daiquiri Mix makes 12 perfect Daiquiris. Unused mix stays fresh for days. Look for it at food or liquor stores.

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Free recipe booklet with 31 delightful rum drinks. Write: Rum Booklet, Dept. 1-11.666 Fifth Ave., New York, N.Y. 10019 Daiquiri Mix is distributed by Wilbur-Ellis Co., Inc., New York and Los Angeles,

spread a little sunshine by letting us in on JAMES M. SMITH New York City ▶ Had Einstein stripped the guzzling bird

the secret.

of its plumage, the answer might have been clear. The bird's bottom is actually a sealed bulb containing ethyl ether (or a similar volatile liquids; the bird's head is a smaller bulb, with a tube connecting head to tail. To start the bird dunking, it



is only necessary to wet the head of the bird in its upright position. The cooling action, caused by the water's evaporating, condenses the vapor within the head creating a slight vacuum. The ethyl ether creating a slight vacuum. The ethisl ether liquid then pushes up through the tube and into the head, causing the bird to duck downward. When the tube in the tail balb rises clear of the liquid, the vacuum is broken, and the liquid in the head flows back into the tail, thus righting the bird. - En.

Hi-Ho!

Sir: Bringing back The Lone Ranger and all the rest [Sept. 4] is a fine idea. But who's the guy who always played the good-bad sheriff on The Lone Ranger? You know, the one who always said: "Now here's my plan . . .

KEN DUGGAN

New York City ▶ Rollon Parker played the sheriff, as well as the "Old-Timer," who used to well as the "Old-Timer," who used to say, "Who was that masked man." Fig.

Doggie Bags

Sir: Having had occasion to take my meals in U.S. restaurants, my entire sympathy is on the side of the dogs [Sept. 4].

PETTER C. OMITVEDT

Oslo, Norway

Address Letters to the Dilitor to PIMF & LIFE Building, Res Receiver Center, New York, N.V. 19920



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*Fostoria Glass Company, Dept. 1-48, Moundsville, West Va. • Photo



Anything this homely has got to be good.

The VW Station Wagen may look sily.
But it's so sensible, it makes a line other

We started by chipping away at every senseless old idea we could find. Hoods didn't seem to be doing anything

useful, for example, so we don't have one.

The engine is tucked in back instead.

We saved an inch here accioninch there and got a machine that holds nearly twice what regular wagons hold; over a ton.

The VW holds 9 people, not 6. When you take out the middle seat, it holds 6 anyway. Plus a piano.
You like windows? There are 21.
Doors? 2 huge and 3 very huge.

don thavets guint thack for fleta buyone.
You just out if find anything five about or
fill may or mane a for the sake of books.
Because the rule works have

Because the rule works both ways:

Anything this good has got to



All these business centers in Europe Inrough service, no change of terminals Hint: bring your wife along TWA cities overseas are great for sightseeing, too.



night's sleep, be on your loss for the nist day's meeting if you prefer an evening departure, there's no problem. TWA has plenty to croose from.



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TIME, SEPTEMBER 18, 1964

A letter from the PUBLISHER

Benlas M. Quer

MOST of TIME's reporting is done by its 90 staff correspondents in 30 bureaus around the world-such as Chicago Bureau Chief Murray Ciart, who did the major digging for this week's cover story, and Tokyo Bureau Chief Jerrold Scheeter, who covered the International Monetary Fund meeting in Tokyo for WORLD Business. But an important part of our coverage is supplied by more than 300 part-time correspondents -known in the office vocabulary as "stringers"-who report to us from near (Philadelphia) and far (Salisbury, Southern Rhodesia).

Some of the stringers are unexpected types-for example, Dolly Connelly of Bellingham, Wash., a housewife who bakes very good oatmeal-walnut yeast bread, and who is also a freelance journalist who covers her area of the Northwest U.S. with a bright and knowing touch. Most of the part-time correspondents, however, are full-time professional journalists who hold positions of importance in the areas

they cover. Two of the best of our overseas stringers find themselves collaborating these weeks on an international story that has special nuances in their countries: the marriage of Denmark's Princess Anne-Marie to Greece's King Constantine. Time's man on this story in Copenhagen is Knud Meister (cable address: TIMEISTER). one of Denmark's best-known journalists. A top staff member of Copenhagen's leading daily. Berlingske Tidende, he is also author of many books. For the past year, Meister's daughter. Birgit, 22, who wants to follow in her father's journalistic path in Denmark, has been working for Time in Manhattan. Watching her progress, and recalling that he has represented Time in Denmark since 1949, her father has let it be known that he hopes "some day TIME will hire a new stringer, and this time a girl, and that the cable address can then be preserved."



KNUD MEISTER: DENMARK

Our man at the other end of the royal wedding story is Anthony Antonakakis. TIME's representative in Greece since 1956. He is not only a top figure in Greek journalism, as editorial writer for a leading Athens newspaper, but also author of the respected Democracy in Greece tin English) and two volumes of history of the French Revolution. His wife, who holds a doctorate in education from Columbia University, is a leader in Greek education.

While TIME is essentially U.S.-oriented, and is largely reported, written and edited by staff members who are American citizens, the intimate knowledge that the part-time correspondents abroad have of their countries makes an invaluable contribution to our perspective. In a somewhat different way, our parttime correspondents across the U.S. provide local knowledge and feeling that an outsider might easily miss. The stringers make their contribution not only by what they report directly to the editors and writers in New York, but also in the guidance that they give our traveling correspondents. Many a full-time correspondent, writer and editor has a a stringer can contribute-because he used to be one himself.

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not nag them. Factis, Bostonian thinks comforts o you can walk in it... in Flexaires. At your Bostonian dealer's.

BOSTONIAN Flexaires

TIME

September 18, 1964 Vol. 84, No. 12

THE NATION

THE ECONOMY

Bending the Guidelines

Within an hour, 74,000 Chrysler auto workers were scheduled to walk off the job at 47 plants across the U.S., bringing production to a standstill just as the 1965 models were beginning to roll off assembly lines.

Suddenly, the strike was off. After 23 straight hours of haggling in Chrysler's Detroit headquarters. United Auto Worker, President Waller Reuther got on the phone to the White House, let reached an intestone settlement. The President was delighted, but he wanted to know whether the agreement conformed to the anti-inflationary standards set by his Council of Economic Adoses. "Are the guidelines matter after the president was the council of the council

Historic Agreement. That was quite an understatement. The current guide-lines urge labor to limit wage increases on 3.2%, but the U.A.W.-Chrysler set-lines urge labor to limit wage increases of the laboration of la

The settlement ended ten weeks of hard bargaining, gave Reuther just about everything he asked for. In doil lars and cents terms, it was the best auto contract ever. The previous record was set in 1955, when workers got a 45c hourly increase in wages and benefits, excluding automatic cost of living roughly 57e an hour more, not counting the cast of living raises.

Jubilani, Reuther hailed it as "the most historic agreement in the history of the American labor movement." More important than the wage increases workers these days. Be establishing one of the largest pension programs in U.S. industry, the contract permits production workers or extremely contract permits production workers to retire with a decent income at 25 or 80, opens, up jobs News 25 or automation to the U.S. Bussiesson, and of automation tiese U.S. Bussiesson,

Good Friday & Birthdays, Specifically, the new agreement boosts pension benefits for workers who retire at 65

from \$2.80 per month for each year of service to \$4.25. It provides substantial supplemental benefits that will give pensions averaging \$381 per month to workers who retire at 60 after 30 years' service, \$200 or so to those who retire at 55. It gives every worker an additional week of vacation time, adds two extra paid holidays (Good Friday).

carry the Dow-Jones average to a historic high of 86.7.3. As for the agreement's impact on the rest of the U.S. economy, most experts agreed that if might be mildly inflationary but not enough to be alarming. Car prices were not expected to rise because the autoindustry, en route to its first \$.000,000car year, should have no trouble ab-



REUTHER & CHRYSLER NEGOTIATOR LEARY (LEFT) ANNOUNCING AUTO SETTLEMENT Dollars, holidays and "john time" equaled a home run.

and the worker's own birthday) to the old total of seven commiss Chrysler to footing the whole bill finstead of half of it) for a worker's life and accident insurance. Finally, it gives assembly, line workers an extra twelve minutes a day of relief time—"john time" in the industry—in addition to the 24 minutes they had been getting.

Relief time may sound like a trivial matter, but workers cherish it as a break from their machines and time for a smoke or a cup of coffee. It saw the issue that recarly stymied the negotiation of the control of the

Swinging for Triples. After Reuther and Chrysler Vice President John D. Leary announced the settlement. Chrysler stock began climbing, rose 41 points to a record 634 by week's end, helped sorbing the added costs. Auto profits and prospects were good enough, in fact, to make a strong argument that the companies should have passed at least some of the benefits on to consumers in the form of a long-overdue price cut before videlling to labor.

Will Reuther's agreement set a paistern for labor leaders in other, less protitable industries? "Reuther hit a home run," said Harvard Busines School Professor John Lintner, "and we're going to see others swinging for triples and doubles when they might have gone only for singles." If that happens, the 3,2% guiteline might be broken, not just hent.

Politically, the agreement was a higplus for Lyndon Johnson. The settlement reinforced the general aura of economic wellbeing that pervades the nation, without raising a dire threat of inflation. For another thing, a strike was averted, at least for the moment. And a strike in the capstone auto industry, whose purchases of steel, glass, rubber



L.B.J. INSPECTING HURRICANE DAMAGE Beforehand, custard pie.

and a dozen other basic products are so important to the economy's vigor, would surely have done Johnson con-

Double Trouble, Such a strike re-mains a possibility. With Chrysler out of the way, the U.A.W. now has to take en Ford and G.M. Ford is expected to come to terms with little trouble, but G.M., traditionally the toughest of the Big Three to crack, may prove the real problem. G.M.'s production workers point to a backlog of 19,450 unresolved demands, most of them for improved working conditions ranging from doors on toilet stalls to relaxed production levels. They are just spoiling for a fight, last week staged short-lived wildcat walkouts at two plants.

With balky workers on one side and tough management bargainers on the other, the U.A.W. thus faces double trouble at G.M. The negotiations are likely to go into October, which is carrying things uncomfortably close to Nov. 3. It is a safe het that Lyndon Johnson won't be entirely satisfied until he hears Walter Reuther's voice at the other end of the line bringing news of a settlement with G.M.

THE CAMPAIGN

Above the Battle

It was at Detroit's Cadillac Square in 1948 that Harry Truman launched his furiously partisan "give-'em-hell" campaign. It was there in 1960 that John F Kennedy set the tone of his campaign with a passionately partisan pitch for labor's vote. And it was there that Lyndon Johnson went last week to begin his campaign-with a speech that was about as partisan as custard pie.

The President's delivery, to be sure, was in the best stumping style. He flailed his arms, pounded the lectern. shouted so hard his voice broke, leaned so far forward he was practically nose to nose with front-row listeners. But his words belied his mannerisms. They were carefully calculated as an aboveparty-politics plea to Republicans and Democrats alike.

The Dream, "I have come here today to pledge that it all Americans will stand united we will keep moving." said. "This country is not going to turn from unity to hostility, from understanding to hate. Today I have come here to call for national unity.

In taking his leader-of-all stance. Johnson often sounds almost scriptural with his cadenced sentences and their sprinkling of Biblical quotations. In what appeared to be an impromptu peroration (actually it was the work of Speechwriter Richard Goodwin) to his Detroit speech, he told how as a hoy he had often dreamed under "the seattered Texas sky." What he dreamed, he said, was that "the least among us will find contentment, and the best among us will find greatness, and all of us will respect the dignity of the one and admire the achievements of the other. This is my dream. It concerns the simple wants of people. But this is what Amer-

ica is really all about.

Smoothing Them Over, Johnson's constant themes are prosperity, peace -and unity. "Let us bring the capitalist and the manager and the worker and the Government to one table to share in the fruits of all our dreams and all of our work," he says. He seeks not to create issues, but to smooth them over. He hopes, for example, to blunt the G.O.P.'s "law-and-order" issue by having the FBI investigate the possibility that "outside agitators" moved in to provoke the riots in the North's Negro ghettos. And he is trying to soften the harsh debate over foreign policyparticularly over the mess in Viet Nam--by creating a bipartisan panel of distinguished private citizens to consult with him on "major international

The President carefully retrains from attacks on the Republican Party as such, avoids mentioning Candidate Goldwater by name. But he leaves no doubt as to his opinion of Goldwater's views. Thus, in Detroit, he challenged Barry's stand on nuclear weapons control by quoting the Bible (Proverbs 16:32). "Any man who shares control of such enormous power," said Lyndon, "must remember that 'He that is slow to anger is better than the mighty; and he that ruleth his spirit is better than he that taketh a city." Later in the week in Harrisburg, he delivered a harsh attack on extremists, who, he claimed, "de-mand that you choose a doctrine alien to America-a doctrine that would lead to a tragic convulsion in our foreign relations-a doctrine that flouts the unity of our society and searches for scapegoats among our people."

On the Job, Some Democrats wish that Johnson would use even stronger language: they lear that the President's blandness may get boring. But for now,

Johnson sees no reason to get rough. The polls look great, the editorial endorsements are flowing into the Oval Room in great swatches (see PRESS). and he is positively euphoric about his prospects. For the present, he figures his best bet is to leave the obvious purtisan politicking to Hubert Humphrey and to present himself as the responsible, nonpartisan man in the White House.

He rarely misses an opportunity to burnish that image. At week's end he took off from Washington on 30 minutes' notice to slog through the muck in hurricane-struck Florida and Georgia. He squeezed in some handshaking and speechmaking along the way, reassured homeowners that "as lone as I'm President, when there is any need, I'll meet it." Within hours, he was back at the White House, "We have a job to do here," he tells visitors, "and we are going to try to do that first." And if he can squeeze in a little on-the-job politicking while he's at it, why not?

In the Thick of It

While Johnson hovered above the battle. Barry Goldwater plunged right into the thick of it last week with a fourday, 4,350-mile swing through seven Western and Midwestern states Speaking from a makeshift platform over second base in Los Angeles' Dodger Stadium, from a mule-drawn buckboard in Sacramento, and from the stump of a 6-ft.-thick Douglas fir in Eugene. Ore.. Barry stayed on the offensive with slashing vigor.

Welfare v. Crime. Once in a while he indulged in campaign high jinks. such as in Oregon, III., where he waggled a pair of corncobs behind Wife Peggy's ears. But mostly, Barry was all business, and wherever his char-tered Boeing 727 jet, the Yia Bi Kin

(Navajo for House in the Sky), touched down, Goldwater ripped into the Democrats. He accused them of planning



THE GOLDWATERS & ILLINOIS CORNCOBS Next, Hertz rent-a-bombers?

- POLLS: A YEAR TO BE WARY -

NCE in a while, all pollsters should take the kind of heating we took in the primaries, just to maintain equilibrium." says Don Muchmore, board chairman of Opinion Research of California, one of the many polling firms a come a cropper in one or more of this year's presidential primaries.

primaries

Looking toward November, the pollsters are unanimous in showing Lyndon Johnson far ahead of Barry Goldwater. But they are nonetheless nervous, partly because of their primary experiences and partly because they just don't like what they see in their statistics. Explains Dr. Peter Rossi, director of the University of Chengo's National Opinion Research Center, "In an election like this, you have a high who are normally Republicans and saving they'd sorte for Lyndon Johnson, but when they get into the voting booth, they may not be able to do lit." Agrees Pollster Gliver Quarket. "Patterns now are not nearly normal. The situation is too volatile to be reliable."

The Techniques. As protection against a ruinous misjudgment this year, the individual pollster has only the techniques he has developed or borrowed from his colleagues over the years. They vary considerably from poll-

ster to pollster

California Pollster Mervin Field is following a trend toward "randomization" in selecting interviewees. He divides California into six regions, on which he collects basic social and economic data. Within each region he assigns interviewers to a few blocks in each county, instructs them to carasas, for example, every third house from the corner, ignoring race, religion, age and income. He invisio offs that an equal number of men and women he polled. Such rantion. Declares Field: "You either put your faith in probabilities or not."

This technique contrasts with the long-held theory that interviewers should reach a quoto of persons in various categories—poor people, rich people, Republicans, Democrast, etc.—in the same ratio that they exist in the region studied. Lou Harris, Jack Kennedy's favorite polister, uses randomization, but employs computers to specificack the reliability of his sampling. If he suspects that his polls did not accurately reflect external groups he runs cards, on which the basic characteristics of hey election precincts are gunderly cities with the types of voters he is worried about. Then he compares that precinct's actual sore with what his polls showed and corrects his sampling for the future.

The nation's most famous pollster. George Gallup, employs randomization, requires a fifty-fifty halance between men and women. His interviewers follow assigned patterns in selecting persons to question. They may be told to seek our the youngest voting-age person in each household on the probability that this will reach is halance of a ge groups. They skip some corner houses on the theory that corner property is higher-prieced and its occupants are filedy to be

more affluent than their neighbors.

Probing the Post, Opinion analysts concede that they have must perfect one problem likely to make them look, had on Election Day; their inability to assess the probable voter turnout. Explains Richard W Ouderlusy, president of the Detroit-based Market-Opinion Research Co.: "To take the ligures from a poll and make them 100% accurate, we would have to have 100% accurate information on soter turnout. Nucleok was to say the doesn't once. It's not particile."

The best the pollsters can do is to press interviewees on their past voting habits. Oliver Quayle automatically eliminates anyone who admits nor having voted in the past three national elections. When a person claims that he voted recently or is registered. Polister John Kraft instructs his interviewers to week our specific details, such as the place of registration, and drop any respondent who is vague. Yet such techniques cannot measure the effectiveness of a good political organization in getting out the vote. "Organization can mike projections completely unfeilable." detarts Field. He notes that Goldwater could come close to election this year by holding on the Kichard Nisons. Republican vote and, through a good getout-the-vote organization, adding one-fifth of the 2/100/1001 registered Republicans

Do people lie to the pollsters! The question is particularly important in a next of such smoothic essue as rare relations and "extremism" yet the pollsters inset that they meet with a remarkable degree of honesty. Kraft contents that a good guarantee against deception is the type of interviewers employed. "The average person is faced with a quite pleasant, well-groomed, middle-aged lady not selling anything," he says, "It's very hard to look at that poor pleasant-faced lady

and lie to her."

Yet the pollsters do take elaborate steps to prevent deception. The most common tool is the secret ballet or questionnaire that the respondent lift out himself and inserts in a box. Gallup uses this in about half of his interviews, thus can compare the secret and nonsecret results. Nearly all of the polls ensure anonymity by identifying all interview reports by only a code number once it is swintted.

Another—but more costly—way to determine trathfall mess is the depth interview, in which several questions relating to the same point huj phrased differently seek out inconsistencies. Galforms Optimin Research uses up in 40 augustions, the same point huj phrased differently seek out inconsistencies to the same point of the same point

The 30- to 40-minute depth interview can turn up all tained or information that more and more political candidates seem to find indispensable in planning their campaigns. Market-Opinion employs what it calls an "eight-part semantic differential questionnaire"—politer doubletals. For extending in which a person is offered eight adjectives and oxide to circle the one that most closely reflects his attitude the words might range from "kindl" to "crucle." and the answers can tell a candidate where his public image is weak, where his opponent is vulnerable. The California Poll allows respondents to select any of 23 traits to describe a candidate.

The Casts. The poll-tery product does not come cheap. Prices range from \$3 to \$3 an interview, depending upon their scheduled length. A Congressman may buy a 5011interview survey of the district for about \$2,500. The Republican National Committee employs Princeton's Opinion Research Corp. for much of its polling, pass about \$8,600 for a \$2,600-km pt equiver. \$1500 interviews for a mational service. For a mationside depth wild, a party may have up particular a matternies despite the proportically spent \$1,1000,1000 on \$1,000 km pt equiver.

Are the polls reliable enough to be worth such costs? In probing general attitudes toward candidates-and issues, they undoubtedly come close enough to be of value to campaign strategists. When it comes to calling elections, most of the pollsters unsit that they do not make predictions, merely measure the popularity of candidates at a given point in time. In the post-morizons they are, of course, the first to boost when these bits one right when the pollster is the work of the pollster is the ward. The pollster is the ward; of the pollster is the ward; or come of the pollster is the ward.

to dismantle U.S. defenses, joked that the Air Force might soon need "Hertz rent-a-hombers," repeatedly attacked Lyndon Johnson for listing prosperity, justice and peace, "but not freedom," as his goals for the U.S.

Sensing that his "law-and-order" theme is catching hold, he blanned Democratic "welfare state" attitudes for a nationwide crime increase tess stars on page 30°, "If it is entirely proper for to others," he asked, "then won't some he led to helieve that they can rightfully take from anyone who has more than they?" Referring to the evil rights bill, take trom anyone who has more than they?" Referring to the evil rights bill, the declared. The more the Federal morality, the more it actually has incited hatreds and violence."

Even though he lacked any solid evidence to back up his charge, Gold-

In Los Angeles, Barry advanced a proposal that made headlines all over the U.S .- an automatic 5% cut in income-tax payments each year for five years. "As our economy grows," said Goldwater, "the amount of taxes collected by the Government has grown even faster." The added money could be used to pay off debts, he added. but instead, "new schemes have been dreamed up to spend the increase." Barry admitted that he voted against a more modest tax cut only six months ago, but he explained that he had done so only because it was a "politically motivated" gimmick designed to create "an artificial boom that would carry at least past election time

"Classical Liberals." Barry's tax-cut proposal was framed chiefly by two conservative economists who style themselves "classical liberals" in the Adam Speaking to 1,500 members of the American Political Science Association in Chicago, he accused the court of ustraping power. "Of all three branches of Government," he said, "today's Surpense Court is the least faithful to the constitutional tradition of a limited government and to the principle of lesser and the principle of lesser and the principle of lesser and the principle of the properties of the properties of the principle of the properties of the prop

In a sense, Goldwater certainly had a point: there are plenty of Americans who feel that the Supreme Court has considerably overstepped itself; that it has been legislating as well as interpreting the law. But Goldwater's charges were of dubious political value. It seemed unlikely that they would bring into his fold anyone who had not long since been convinced of Supreme Court intrusions into the realm of Congress. And to the great majority of the population, the court remains a revered institution, one not to be lightly attacked -as Franklin Roosevelt, to his great discomfiture, learned in 1937.

Mixing It Up

Sometimes the prelim boys put on a tougher fight than the main eventers, and last week Hubert Humphrey and William Miller were flailing about on all sides. Not all the blows were above the belt line.

Opening his formal campaign in home-town Lockport, N.Y., with Barry Coddwater at his side, Republican Mil-fer laced into Humphreys, lies with that "most influential of the radeal lettis for Democratic Action, Humphrey was a founder of A.D.A., and until last week avice chairman. He resigned that office, but retained his membership, "I think we have made swine healthway," cried has finally resigned as vice chairman of A.D.A. Maybe he will resign as vice-presidential candidate of the Democratic Party."

Miller used material gathered by former House Un-American Activities Committee Researcher Fulton Lews III to nitimate that Humphrey personally lawors every position ever taken by AD-A. used, as recognition of Red China, readmission of Cuba to the Orshandomnent of the Panana Canali' and turning Berlin over to the United Nations.

When Senate Majority Leader Mike Mansfield protested in a Senate speech that Humphrey actually opposed such positions and Arkansas Democrat William Fulbright fulminated that Miller was guilty of "foul-mouthed vituperation." Miller turned furroastly upon Furtural, "in advocate of accommediation," and a man who "spews forth venomous predictions."



HUMPHREY & WIFE MURIEL IN SOUTH DAKOTA MOTORCADE

The audience loved to sing along.

water claimed that the Kennedy Administration had deliberately delayed acting in the Cuban missile crisis so as to influence the 1962 congressional elections, implied that Lyndon Johnson might try to rig a pre-November international crisis for the same purpose. That came at just about the same time that the Johnson Administration let it be known that all Cabinet officers except the Secretaries of Defense. State and the Treasury would be taking to the stump this tall. It also happens that both Dean Rusk and Robert McNamara have long since been campaigning from within their own offices, issuing instant replies to every criticism Goldwater has made of their departments. Now Rusk called a press conference. "I can as-sure you," he said sarcastically, "that the Democratic National Committee has not made arrangements with Indonesia to drop parachutists into Malaysia, or with the rebels to occupy Stanleyville in the Congo."

Smith tradition. One is the University of Chicagos Milton Friedman. 52. a brainy, Brooklyn-born theorist who suggested the date to Barry after reading sested the date to Barry after reading sested the date to Barry after reading onetime chairman of Dwight Eisenbewer's Council of Economic Advisers. According to Friedman, if half of the normal, 56 billion increase in tax resumments of the provide to the second provide to a 5% across-the-beauf creduction, or roughly \$3 billion a year."

The other major architect was the University of Virginia's G, Warren Nutter, 41, now a full time member of coldwater's research staff. Nutter, the author of a massive, 700-page study of Soviet industry that questions whether the Russians will ever catch up to the U.S. in industrial output, was chiefly responsible for framing the specific terms of the proposal.

Impeach Earl Warren? In his parting shot of the week, Goldwater bitterly attacked the Supreme Court of the U.S.

"Something Very Odd." In the course of campaigning in eight states. Miller also blistered Adlai Stevenson ("He wouldn't stay in our Administration five seconds"). Defense Secretary Robert McNamara ("You can't wage war today on a computer system"), and Lyndon Johnson's Austin TV station fortune ("There is certainly something very odd when you make it as a result of having a monopoly in a city within an industry that is controlled by the Government itsel(")

In economically depressed South Bend, Ind., where foreign-born and firstgeneration Americans make up 23% of the population, Miller assailed any liberalization of immigration quotas. He declared that a Johnson Administration bill would "open the floodgates for any and all who wish to come and find work in this country" and would increase immigration next year "threefold," Actually. Miller was wrong on what the Administration's bill, now pending in House and Senate subcommittees, would do. It would drop nationality quotas, easing immigration for persons of needed skills. but would retain an overall quota. It would allow an increase of only 8,000 immigrants next year.

The Refrain, Humphrey, on the other hand, all but ignored Miller, concentrated his attack on Barry Goldwater. A good man with a gimmick, Humphrey continued to rival Mitch Miller in his ability to get audiences to sing along with his already familiar Atlantic City refrain. "But not Senator Coldwater.

Humphrey's writers are prepared to tick off Goldwater views that will oftend some special-interest group whereever Humphrey goes. Thus in urban Jamesburg, N.J., Humphrey zeroed in on Goldwater's negative votes on masstransit and housing bills, "Most Senators voted to . . . Humphrey began each indictment, then injected a singsong "bu-u-ut," which was all his listeners needed as a cue to roar: "Not Sena-tor Goldwater." A beaming Humphrey would add: "Very good-you're all get-In Youngstown, Ohio, he delighted his audience with the line: "And tell you most Americans will vote tor Lyndon Johnson . . . But not Senator Goldwater.

In tiny Doland, S. Dak. (pop. 500), where he had grown up and was known affectionately as "Pinky." Humphrey received a sentimental reception that moved him to tears-and to a performance that made him sound almost like Lyndon speaking of his own home town "We need to set an example in America of how we can reconcile our differences and still be different." Humphrey said, "of how we can have unity without unanimity, of how we can disagree without being disagreeable to one another. Posibly Main Street in Doland is the best place to talk about building a community of free men. You don't defend freedom in Washington alone. You detend it here by what you do, what you believe, what you say, and how you live."

ILLINOIS

Through a Lens Brightly

"There've been a great many boys begin as low down as you. Dick, that have grown up respectable and honored. But they had to work pretty hard

"I'm willin' to work hard," said Dick. "And you must not only work hard,

but work in the right way. "What's the right way."

"You began in the right way when you determined never to steal, or do anything mean or dishonorable, however strongly tempted to do so. That will make people have confidence in

and have some fun?" inquired the lad solicitously, as was his warm and friendly tashion.

"Young man," responded the kindly gentleman soberly, "I own this business. It is all mine. This is my fun.

Mr. Silverstein and his delicatessen have since passed into oblivion. But Charles Harting Percy did not. He applied himself, worked hard and persevered, and by dint of luck and pluck became a wealthy, successful businessman who is now the Republican candidate for Crovernor in his home state of Illinois, and-who knows?-may become something even bigger before he turns 50. To this day, Percy recalls his conversation with Mr. Silverstein. "I've



CANDIDATE PERCY ON THE ROSTRUM IN PONTIAC. ILL "Never to steal or do anything mean or dishonorable."

you when they come to know you. But in order to succeed well, you must manage to get as good an education as you can. Until you do, you cannot get a position in an office or counting-room, even to run errands.

"That's so," said Dick, soberly, "I never thought how awtil ignorant I was till new.

"That can be remedied with perseverance," said Frank, "A year will do "I'll go to work and see what I can

do," said Dick energetically -Ragged Dick, or Street Life in

New York with the Bootblacks by Horatio Alger Jr. In the days of his youth, Chuck Percy

betriended a kindly gentleman by the name of Mr. Silverstein, the proprietor of the corner delicatessen. Chuck, a curious and observant boy, noticed that Mr. Silverstein rarely closed his place

"Mr. Silverstein, sir, don't you ever close your place of business and go out never forgotten this," he says, "because he was right. It's tun working when you're working for yourself. Having your own equity, working your own business, having a feeling that what you're doing is building something for yourself-these things are important. I found that out.

Golly! Chuck Percy really looks and acts the part of the Algeresque hero. He is 45 years old this month, but he has the mien of a bovish 30. He has trank brown eyes, a frank, open tace, a trim, exercise-toned body (5 ft. 8 in., 165 lbs.). He is hard-working, lunloving, self-disciplined and perfectly organized. He reads deep-think books, takes religion, politics and self-improvement seriously. He is a Christian Scientist. He neither smokes nor drinks. He prefaces his sentences with "Crolly! and "Crosh!" and "Crol darn it!" and when he once said "Damn!" his triends thought the walls were about to come tumbling down. When one of his innumerable plans or projects goes sour.

he simply shrugs and says: "Well, we've got a lemon. Now let's see if we can make lemonade."

In a day and age when traditional strutes are often the subject of scorn. Percy is suspect to many. A political adviser recently told him that it was to his disadvantage to be considered "too good to be true." Percy just laughed. "Well!" he said, "that's my imperfection." Recalling his remarkable business career, some critics think of him to help hitte old ladies across the street and into the bank. "This little pipsquak," says a man who knows him. "is just too damned ambitious. It'll get him in the end."

Strong Codres. Percy's wife Loratine understandably takes another view.
"Chuck." she says. "Just likes to think hes making a better world." Indeed he hes making a better world." Indeed he for Grovernor. He has a deep, degged idealism and a relentless energy that have brought refreshing excitement to tillinois politics. As a result. Percy has become a front-line soldier on the Millions politics. As a result, Percy has become a front-line soldier and the Millions politics. As a result, establish the cities and the soldier and the Millions politics. As a result, establish the cities and the soldier and the Millions politics. As a result, establish the cities of the soldier and the Millions politics. As a result of the soldier and the soldier

It Barry Goldwater is to stand even the slightest chance in November, he must carry the Midwest, once, but not any longer, an unassallable bastion of any longer, and the state of the state of cades of Midwesternstrength, but most indicators, show him tratiling President Johnson in general popularity; moreover, Hubbert Humphrey, a Gunder of Minnesotis's Democratic-Farmer-Labor asset to the national Democratic ticket

ta proposition subject to some conjecture by those who recall that John Kennedy beat him in the 1960 Wisconsin primary).

In any event, Goldwater plainly needs help in the form of strong showings by Midwestern state candidates, such as Ohio's Representative Robert Taft Jr., now running for the Senate against Incumbent Democrat Steve Young: Indiana's Lieutenant Governor Richard Ristine, currently favored to win the statehouse back from the Democrats; Wisconsin's Gubernatorial Candidate Warren Knowles, a definite threat against Incumbent Democrat John Reynolds; and even Michigan's Republican Governor George Romney, who despite his announced distaste for the Goldwater candidacy could, in the event of a sweeping personal victory for reelection, bring along a decisive number of straight-ticket voters.

Of all these Midwestern states, Illinois is the most populous (10,437,000), the richest, the most diverse and the most influential. It is also the Midwestern state in which the Republican candidate for Governoris waging the most energetic campaign of all against what would seem to be—on paper—fairly

long odds.

Urban Solesman, Percy got his energetic nature from his Chicago-born mother Elizabeth, who is 71, and who only recently gave up her bicycle. *She has not, however, forsaken the violin, which she has been playing arduously for more than 50 years. She still practices several hours a day, and white Chuck is campaigning, she likes to go with him to entertain the crowds with a rendition of Perpetual Motion or Marial

Wiegenlied. A chamber-music player of some talent, Elizabeth was touring the U.S. with a string quartet when she met Edward Percy in Pensacola, Fla. They got murried, settled down there for a few years. and in 1920, six months after Chuck was born, moved to Rogers Park in Chicago, There Father Percy did well as a bank eashier, and Chuck soon learned the value of a buck. At age five, he began earning his first regular income by selling magazines, and not long afterward got his first accolade: a plaque honoring him for selling "more any other urban salesman in the United

States, "On Relief. Then, in the best Alger tradition, adversity sprinkled spike along the road to success. The Depression hit, and in 1931 Edward Percs lost his job when his employers hank failed. "Living through those years, says thous, "was the best thing that ever the percentage of the percentag

Actually, she only lent it out to her grand-daughter after exacting the promise that it would be returned.

here and there, the family had to go on or relief. The welfare truck used to deliver relief. The welfare truck used to deliver lood to the family through the alleyway behind the Percy house. "In fact," says the occasion when the truck dropped off an extra 100 lbs. of flour and sugar that put our family into the hakery business. I sold homemade cookies door-to-door and got up at 3:30 a.m. to deliver newspaper.

In the mid-30s, luck, rewarded princh, Chuck's Christian Science Sunday, school teacher was Joseph McNabh, a bengingly despolit out of tellow as was president of a small movecamera was president of a small movecamera like the Perey familty, gave Edward job (from which emre to know and job (from which he retired, as office manager, at 73; he died at 75 in 1959) at Bell'd Howell, and if was there, under bell'd Howell, and if was there, under Jound his star.

McNabb's protégé did himself proud not only in those summer jobs at Bell & Howell but also at the University of Chicago. An excellent swimmer, he became captain of the water-polo team; he was president of his fraternity and of the interfraternity council.

While majoring in economics, Percy devoted himself to the practical application of that inexact science. Of course he waited on tables. But he also took over and expanded a cooperative purchasing operation for all the fraternities, ran it into a highly profitable enterprise. He assumed management of the libraries in all the men's residence halls. He recruited students for an association of small colleges, got 5e for the name of every high-school student that he submitted and \$10 for each of these who actually entered. Business got so good that Chuck subcontracted the job to some of his fellow university students, paid them 3c a name and \$5 per college entry.

So beette was Percy's extracurricular pace that his grades suffered the graduated with a C average), and University Chancellor Robert Hutchins was once moved to admonish him: "You're exactly the kind of student I'm trying to keep out of the university. But in their years Hutchins recalled Percy as the Tribest boy with over worked his senior year at the university. Chuck grossed \$150,000 from his business enterprises, netted \$10,000.

Hymns & Gomes. When Percy graduated in 1941, a fulltime job was waiting for him at Bell & Howell. Joe McNabb put him in charge of the company's newborn defense-contracts department. Two years later Chuck Joined the Navy, where his business, experience

During his three-year Navy career, Percy married Jeanne Dickerson, daughter of a Chicago plumbing contractor. They had three children—twin girls and a boy. Percy meanwhile had returned to Bell & Howell, become Me-Nabb's right-hand man and been named



PERCY'S HOME IN KENILWORTH, ILL.
Weenie Mouse and Meenie Mouse, but no cigarettes or booze.

to the beard of directors—at 23. In 1947 Jeanne, who was not a Christian Scientist. underwent an operation for internative oblish that was deemed successful. Still. her dectors recommence complications. Jeanne was given penicillin, to which she suffered adverse reactions. Other drugs were tried, but to no avail. After his wife died, Chuck agreed to an autops. According to Periadon to the control of the contr

For a long time thereafter. Percy lost himself in his work, took the children with him whenever he traveled out of town on business. In 1950, after an 18month courtship, he married Loraine Diane Guyer, whom he had met on the ski slopes of Sun Valley. Percy has two children by his second marriage, and his family life strongly reflects his penchant for organization. The Percys live in a sprawling take-front home in Kenilworth, north of Chicago. There is swimming in the family pool, which is enclosed in a special wing of the house. There are hymn singing ("We like to start the morning with a song"), Bible study, prayers, discussion periods, eycling, speed-reading projects, games and storytelling. Chuck's specialty: spinning little fantasies about "Weenie Mouse" and "Meenie Mouse" for his son Mark.

A Serbock, Percy's postwar rise at 861 & Howell astonshed the Illinois business community. He so impressed Joe MeNable that when the old man died, he left a kind of corporate will present the presidency at 29, and along with that, picked up options on 25,000 shares of stock at \$5 loss, than market value; the stock is 55 lo

Even as a captain of industry, Chuck Percy's horizons have always been wider and brighter than his company's hest lens could encompass. He was always fascinated by politics. In 1955 he took charge of the United Republican Fund of Illinois, developed a pattern of party fund raising on a broad base: in 1957 he became vice chairman of the Republican National Finance Committee. In 1959 he headed Dwight Eisenhower's 42-man committee charged with the responsibility of drawing up a blueprint of party goals. In 1960 he became chairman of the G.O.P. National Convention's Platform Committee-which turned out to be a humiliating experience. Committee conservatives, enraged on's platform "surrender" to Nelson Rockefeller, rebelled, Percy simply was not seasoned enough to put down the revolt, and toward the end he was relieved of the chairmanship by Wisconsin's Congressman Mel Laird.

Toward the Slum. That sethack only whetted Percy's taste for politics. By 1962 he had moved up to chairman of the Bell & Howell executive board, and the prospering compans demanded less of his time. "I was approached by a number of people who asked me if I would go into public life." he recalls. "It wann't cunte a draft, but it was something fike that, I was really encouraged by a lot of people. On the governorship, if I'd waited for a draft,

A Peres Trienal, William "Pat" Pat researche terson, chief executive officer of United Air I ines and a Bell & Howell board director, urged him against running for Governor, suggested that he want until 1966 and run for the U.S. Senate against Paul Douglas, "Springfeld is no p'ace tor vou, Chuck," Patterson said "Hs as Altim, Hs a place where there's nowhere to go but down.

To Chuck Perey, that was a challenge—and he has never failed to respond to a challenge. Says Perey. "I think I probably decided right then I'd run for Governor. If state government was held in that kind of ill repute by responsible leaders of our society, if



CANDIDATE & FAMILY

was something that badly needed attention and leadership." Thus, in July 1963, Percy announced his candidate for Governor, chucked his family into "Chuckwagon" and began campaigning.

Percy's Purge. He had a long way to go. Barry Goldwater was the clear presidential choice of Illinois Republicans, and Barry's backers were suspicious of progressive-minded Chuck Percv. Leading in the campaign was amiable. conservative Secretary of State Charles Carpentier. But last January Carpentier suffered a heart attack: in April he died at age 67. Into the race swept State Treasurer William Scott. accused Percy of everything, from being in cahoots with Chicago mobsters to being soft on Communism. To blunt the charge that he was anti-Goldwater. Percy, for his part, publicly pledged that at the G.O.P. National Convention he would vote with the majority of the Illinois delegation-for Barry. On primary day last April, Percy swamped

He immediately set about proving that though the might be a do-gooder, he could play rough-and-tumble politics with the best-and against the worst of them. The balance of power in II limits' closely divided state house of representatives has long been held by a handful of Republicans from Chicagos West Safe who actually owe their particular displance to the civit of the control of the control

Cinhernatorial Nominee Percy wanted to rid his party of its West Side Bloemen. He saw his chance in an astonishing political situation. Owing to

The Percys, from left Roger, 17: Gail, 11: Mrs. Percy. Chuck. Mark, 9: Sharon, 19: Sharon's twin sister Valerie is away at school in self-defeating political maneuver. Itlinois dill not redraw is house iderters as required by the state constitution. Thus candidates for all 177 house seats this year must run in a statewide, atpartition of the continuation of the control of the con-

about the size of a bed sheet, the situation strongly favors straight-ticket voting, and it is conceivable that the winning party will send to Springfield its entire slate of candidates. Percy wanted the Republican slate to be a clean one -which meant, at the very least, purging the West Side Bloemen. And at a state G.O.P. convention in June, he all but read the undesirables out of the party. Rarely have such howly been heard, "You may be dynamic, Mr. Percy," cried one purgee, "but you'd better learn how to aim the dynamite! Warned another: "You who execute me today will never wash the blood off your hands!" But the purge proceeded

Fumbles. That freed Peres to turn is fulfiline attention and limitless energies to his campaign against Demo-cratic Governor Otto Kerner, 56. a handsome, likable man who was hand-picked by Chenago's Boss Daley. As Governor since 1960, Kerner has a good record on evil rights, can point to advances in the field of mental health, and the state of the production of the prod



GOVERNOR KERNER & MAYOR DALEY Likable, but no leader.

Boss Jake Arvey recently in an unguarded moment: "Otto Kerner is an awful nice fellow, but I do wish he had some of Chuck Percy's brains."

Most of all. Kerner is vulnerable to the charge of being a Dales stooge, and that is the theme Percy has played end-lessly in the campaign. So far, Percy has traveled more than 200,000 miles through the state, visited every one of the 102 counties at least once, and more than half of them several times. He has appeared at no fewer than 70 focal tartes, attended uniner than 2000 rallies, the second of the county of the

The Federal Balance. The reason is fairly obvious to those who have observed Percy over the years? he and coldwater are miles apart on many issues. Percy, for example, reflects the time and content of the 1960 Republican platform, which is more moderate than the Goldwater platform. Though than the Goldwater platform. Though it is not to the platform on civil rights is far more therethan Coldwater than Coldwater.

Just before the Senate voted on the 1964 Civil Rights Act last June, Percy announced that "it I were in the Senate. I would vote for the bill." The 1959 committee on goals for Republicans that Percy charged for Eisenhower took a view that was in general more moderate than Coldwater's it endorsed low tariffs, cultural exchange and trade with Communist countries.

In his gubernatorial though. Percy has been sticking strictly to state and local issues. He has nailed Kerner for shortsightedness in planning state aid to schools (which runs about 20% of school costs v. a national average of 40%), for failure to cope with Chicago's notorious crime record, and for overall governmental inefficiency, with special emphasis on Illinois' outmoded tax programs. One recurrent Percy theme concerns the need for stronger state government. "For many years now," he says, "we have been hearing complaints about the erosion of states' rights and states' power, and the accompanying growth of national power. State government is everywhere in bad repute, in Illinois as well as in other states of the Union. The federal balance is in jeopardy because of the inability and the unwillingness of the states to assume their proper duty. I, for one, am ready to suggest that we stop begging for states' rights and begin fulfilling states' responsibility.

Typically, Perey runs a high-geared organization. In 6 directed by a young (\$5) Burlington Railroad autorney, named Tom Hauser, consists, of eight departments, each headed by its own chief. One department provides position papers and speech drafts. Another takes care of organizing "Businessmen for Perey," and "Doctors for Perey," and "Doctors for Perey."



DIRKSEN & PERCY
Obstacles, but opportunity beckoned.

candidates, and still another, public relations. There is even a department called "The Office of Take-Over," which is working out details on jobs and legislative programs against the day that Percy moves into the Statehouse.

A Few Obstacles, Will the Office of Take-Over ever see its plans bear fruit? In what appears to be a generally Democratic year, only an optimist would rate Percy's chances at better than even. Governor Kerner has accused Percy of letting his ambition overrule his conscience in his support of Goldwater. Chicago's 976,000 Negroes are solidly anti-Goldwater and seem certain to vote a straight Democratic ticket despite Percy's progressive stand on civil rights. Another Percy headache arises from Illinois' voter-assistance law, which permits officials to help voters make out their ballots. Says Percy Aide Hauser: "In 1,500 Chicago precincts. you've got to watch like a hawk, since only in a few are there any real Republican judges. Usually the Republican judges are Democrats listed as Republicans." Adds Percy: "Voter assistance is automatically worth between 60,000

and 100 000 votes to the Democrats. Then, too, some voters are concerned lest Percy's Christian Science attitudes the field of health and welfare. Percy's reply: "In matters of personal health, I don't see doctors and I don't take drugs. But on the occasions it's required-for insurance, for school and so forth-the children are seen by a pediatrician. All of us, of course, see dentist or an eye doctor. If Loraine breaks an ankle or falls from a horse. she has the ankle set by a doctor or has a doctor determine if she has broken a rib. There's nothing that would prevent me from making any decision relating to public health that would not be in the best interests of the public. giving Illinois the best possible medical

giving Illinois the best possible medical and mental-health programs."

If, against all the obstacles, Chuck Percy should win in November, he will automatically take his place in the front rank of the national Republican Parcy. If, at the same time, Barry Goldwater loses. Percy would immediately become the subject of presidential speculation for 1968. That, of course, is a long way off, but the possibility has not escaped some sharp political eyes. In 1962 Chuck testified on reciprocal trade before a House committee in Washington. While he was in town, he stopped off at the White House to chat with President John Kennedy, Kennedy was considerably impressed by Perev. Later, in an informal conversation with Illinois' Republican Senator Everett Dirksen, the President asked, "What does Percy want?

"You ought to know." replied Ev. "I don't know." insisted Kennedy. Said Dirksen: "He wants to sit in

that very seat that you're sitting in. Horatio Alger could do no better by any of his heroes.

THE CONGRESS

The Dirksen Breather

Illinois' Everett Dirksen knelt in an aisle of the U.S. Senate chamber last week, flung out his arms and pealed: "It's like getting down on your knees and saying 'Please, Mr. Court," got back up on his feet and roared, "I will not beg!

It was Ev's way of saying again that he is profoundly opposed to a June 15 Supreme Court decision ordering states to reapportion their entire legislatures on the basis of population-the "one man, one vote" principle. To Dirksen. arguments about that issue are "hogwash" and the only question is "whether the Federal Government-in this case the judicial branch-under the Constitution has the right and the authority to dictate the composition of state legisla-Dirksen called on his colleagues to back the "Dirksen breather"-a rider attached to the \$3.3 billion foreign aid bill that would delay states' compliance with the court ruling for two years. In the interim. Dirksen meant to promote a constitutional amendment permanently preventing federal courts from ruling on state legislative apportionment.

Some Senate liberals, mostly Democrats but with the backing of a handful of Republicans, were filibustering against the Dirksen rider. When Dirksen tried to invoke cloture, he failed, The filibustering liberals were joined in their nay votes by Southern Democrats who, although for the rider, defend filibusters as a matter of principle. Therefore the c'oture motion lost, 63 to 30, The vote plain v did not reflect Senate sentiment about the Dirksen breather. as such, and on a subsequent motion to kill Dirksen's rider for good by tabling it. 49 Senators voted to keep it alive, with 38 against it.

That meant that some action had to be taken on Ev's motion before Congress adjourns this year, and Dirksen. who is not up for re-election, seemed to be in no great hurry. "I can stay here until Christmas," he said. "This issue will have to be resolved."

Such a prospect appalled the Johnson Administration, and the President gave the word to Hubert Humphrey, Hubert promptly announced support of a compromise resolution already introduced in the Senate by New York Republican Jacob Javits and Minnesota Democrat Eugene McCarthy.

This resolution would merely declare it to be the "sense of Congress" that the states should have "adequate time" to conform to the Supreme Court's decision. That compromise was less than palatable to many Senators-if only because of their deep-seated suspicion that the federal court system, taking its cue from the Supreme Court, will care little

about the "sense of Congress."

lotti. But Bellotti, 41, a scrappy Quincy lawyer with twelve children, ignored his convention defeat entered the Democratic primary against Chub, scrambled energetically over the state tightening ties with local Democratic organizations -something Peabody had ignored. On the stump. Bellotti boasted of his impoverished hoyhood, proudly told Democrats: "My college education, my house, my car, everything that I am and have, came as a result of Democraticsponsored social legislation."

lvy Leaguer Peabody could not match that, instead countered with a strong public endorsement from Senator Teddy Kennedy, hospitalized in Boston with a broken back. Even the Kennedy magic didn't help. When the votes were counted last week. Bellotti had won-363,243 to 335,620. He will run



MASSACHUSETTS: BELLOTTI & FAMILY The All-America lost to a scrappy second-stringer.

PRIMARIES

So Long, Chub

It was a political upset two years ago when everybody's 1941 All-Ameriica guard from Harvard, Endicott ("Chub") Peabody, was elected Governor of Massachusetts by a skin-thin margin over Republican Incumbent John Volpe. But there he was-tall, seedily handsome, fumbling through his prepared speeches as if he had just caught a linebacker's elbow between the eyes.

He bounced into the Statehouse full of zeal, immediately made a bad mistake by trying, and failing, to purge powerful House Speaker John ("Iron Duke") Thompson. He also lost political points by urging that Massachusetts should abolish the death penalty-at a time when several policemen had been shot to death and the Boston strangler continued his murder spree.

Still. Peabody was easily renominated at the state Democratic convention in July, beating out his own rebellious lieutenant governor, Francis Xavier Belagainst John Volpe, who got the Republican nomination without opposition.

To add irony to Chub Peabody's humiliation, the unpurgeable Speaker John Thompson was renominated for his legislative seat-despite the fact that he was indicted in May on 70 counts of conspiracy and bribery.

New Hampshire, Former State Representative John Pillsbury, 46, was nominated by Republicans to oppose Democrat John King, 47, in a rematch of the 1962 election. Supremely confident Democrats urged Republicans to write in King's name on their primary ballot since he was unopposed within his own party. King wound up third in a field of seven Republicans, trailing only Pillsbury and temperamental former Governor Wesley Powell, who announced he would now go into "forced retire-

Arizona, Republicans nominated former Goldwater Campaign Field Director Richard Kleindienst, 41, for Governor, and three-term Covernor Paul Fannin, 57, to run for Goldwater's U.S. Senate seat. Both could have tough going in November. Kleindienst faces Democrat Sam Goddard, a Tueson lawyer who lost narrowly to Fannin in 1962. Fannin must run against a bright newcomer, Democrat Roy L. Elson, 33, a former aide to Arizona Senator Carl Hayden who won handily over six other Democrats with Hayden's powerful machine in support.

YOUTH

Running Wild

At Seaside, Ore., some 2,000 teenagers rioted over the Labor Day weekend. At Hampton Beach, N.H., police estimated that there were as many as 10,000 disorderly young people. At Grand Bend, Ont., there were 600, and resorts all over the country experienced some degree of vacation-end violence at the hands of the young. But even more disturbing were some crime statistics released by the Federal Bureau



FARMERS CHARGE LIVESTOCK TRUCK

AGRICULTURE

Violence off the Streets

Despite an off and on drizzle, a cluster of farmers at the gates of the Equity Cooperative Livestock Sales Association yards in tiny (pop. 800) Bonduel. Wis., soon grew into an unruly crowd of 500. Many came direct from their dawn-time chores, still unshaven and wearing sty-stained overalls. They were there to halt-by torce it necessary-all livestock deliveries that day.

'Murderer!" Whenever a truckload of livestock approached Equity gates, the angry farmers massed together. blocked the driveway, sometimes violently rocked the truck. Nearly 20 trucks turned back: other drivers prudently pulled off the highway to wait it all out. But Ivan Mueller, 40, a Cecil, Wis., hauler, drove his Ford truck



Not in 1959, 1961 or 1962, but maybe in 1964.

of Investigation, which indicate that teen-agers were up to a lot more than throwing bricks and beer cans. Items: ▶ Feen-agers account for 63% of all U.S. auto-theft arrests (88% of all car thieves arrested are under 25), and arrests for auto theft increased 13% last

For all criminal acts, excluding traffic offenses, the arrests of youths under 18 increased by 11% in 1963. In suburban areas the increase in across-theboard teen-age criminality was 15% For crimes in the categories of criminal homicide, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny

counted for 46% of all arrests in 1963. In the suburbs the rate was 51% In the first six months of 1964, serious erime in the U.S. increased 15% over the same half year in 1963. In the suburbs-where many parents have moved "for the sake of their children" -the increase was a whopping 23%.

and auto theft, youngsters under 18 ac-

steadily down State Highway 117. A pistol lay on the seat beside him. He swung into the Equity driveway and stopped a few feet from the gates

As the crowd closed in crying, "Take it back. Go home!." Mueller sat still. "Tip him over!" came the roar. A few sheriff's deputies and state troopers were on hand by then. They cleared a narrow path through the mass, ordered the gates opened. Mueller inched forward. Men in the crowd were pressed tight between the slowly moving truck and a tence. Suddenly, two men-Melvin Cummings, 43, and Howard Falk, 64 -fell beneath the truck's rear wheels.

The crowd charged into the Equity yard after Mueller, shouting "Murderer!" Men swarmed over the truck cab. shattered the windshield with their bare but lawmen fought through, took him into custody and charged him with homicide by reckless conduct.

Barnyard Battle Plans, Bonduel was no isolated incident. It was one result of a militant livestock-farmers' crusade unleashed on Aug. 19 by the National Farmers Organization (estimated membership: 100,000) in 23 states. Hatched by N.F.O. President Oren Lee Staley. 41, onetime Missouri farmer turned bigleague farm organizer, the scheme called for thousands of livestock men to withhold their products in a massive market boycott that would eventually boost meat prices all over the U.S. Then, as Staley planned it, he would negotiate long-term, high-priced contracts with meat packers on behalf of legions of farmers. Staley had tried the same thing in 1959, 1961 and 1962 and failed; as soon as prices climbed slightly because of the boycott, profit-smelling non-N.F.O. tarmers had rushed in to

take advantage of the rise, quickly Still smarting from those experiences. N.F.O. adherents this time set out to make their boycott stick. Besides Bon-

driven prices right back down,



MUELLER (IN PLAID SHIRT) IN CUSTODY

duel, the Midwest has recently counted many deeds of destruction. Barns have burned in the night, livestock buying stations have been bombed, truck drivers have been stopped and threatened at road blocks, roadside snipers have fired out of the dark at speeding trucks, and at least one market-bound highway route has been sabotaged with a plank bristling with broken sickle blades. In Minnesota, Wisconsin and South Dakota there is talk of calling out the National Guard.

violence among his followers, insists he will not end the boycott. Says he: "For and as hard as the battle's been fought. the incidents have been isolated." As it happens, tarm policy has not yet become one of the more burning issues in this year's national political campaign. Staley, rightly or wrongly, hopes to make it one-and if he keeps on going, he may succeed.

THE WORLD

SOUTH VIET NAM

"Continued Progress"

Before dawn on Sunday morning. tour battalions of South Vietnamese troops moved up the road toward Saigon from the Mekong Delta. Spearheaded by armored cars and Jeeps carrying heavy machine guns, they first disarmed a police checkpoint on the outskirts of the capital, then set guards to forbid the movement of traffic in or out of the city. Without a fight, the rebels occupied communication centers in the capital, burst into the office of Premier Nguven Khanh, and arrested several duty officers but found no trace of the Premier. It was the coup d'état that many had dreaded but hoped would not happen.

Leon Phot. According to official Washington I sat week, the coup was hardly to be expected. Maxwell Taylor, U.S. Anthosandor to Saigon, back in the U.S. for consultation, referred to an "upward trend" in the fighting, President Lyndon Johnson spoke of "communical progress" in embattled South mixed progress" in embattled South mixed progress" in embattled South articles in Suigon was being challenged by an earny of dessuitsfeld soldiers, and array of dessuitsfeld soldiers.

The coup was at least partly due to the Catholic reaction against the concessions Khanh had been forced to grant the Buddhist majority in his strifetorn nation in the past few weeks. The coup leaders are officers who had either been fired by Khanh or were on the brink of being cashiered. Top man seemed to be Brigadier General Lam Van Phat, a lean, taciturn officer who last week was eased out of his job as Interior Minister in Khanh's Cabinet, Under the murdered Roman Catholic President Diem. I am Van Phat had been appointed 7th Division commander, but visers to be a "mediocre" general.

Nevertheless. Phat was doing quite well at week's end, and was supported by a handful of able officers, particularly Brigadier General Duong Van Duc, commander of the IV Corps, and Co'onel Ba, chief of the 7th Division's armored section. Soldiers gathered rapidly in front of a large U.S. communications center. Several U.S. advisers were chased away by their colleagues among the Vietnamese officers participating in the coup. As the rebel troops moved into the center of the city. Phat sat calmly in a civilian car. "We'll be holding a press conference in town this afternoon at 4 p.m.," he announced to reporters.

Whether the coup would stick was another question. As the rebels plunged into the heart of Sargon, worshipers who had attended early Mass at the Roman Catholic cathedral fled in panic. The Buddhists who earlier in the week had mounted a parade of 150,000 people.

for the burial of two "martyrs" in the recent religious riots, were evidently taken by surprise. Strangely, however, Buddhist army detachments were making no resistance to Phat's takeover, and there was no sign of activity from the air force commander, who had pelugded tow wocke scarlier that his planes would waiffly crush any uprising. Premier Khanh himself was with unheard

Since the coup took place shortly after sunrise, and Saigon, at least, does not begin to function as a city until after breakfast, no one could be sure how secure Phat's new government would be. In the confusion, one South

EUROPE

The Winds of Change

Let them, If they say wish, combine in sixes or sevens or reas. But let them not call themselves Europe, For Europe is a territory extending from the Atlanta to the Urals . . and unless the Europe we see tor tomorrow is a conlederation of the whole of the European continent. our Europe-making today will be worse than useless.

—Salvador de Madariaga For peoples so diverse in language and custom and so otten bloodily at odds, the Europeans curiously will not let the dream of unity die. Last week in



After a dismissal, a coup.

Vietnamese official said placatingly, "All these preparations are the result of a big misunderstanding on both sides. I don't think either group will start anything, but both think the other will."

Tough Tennis, In Honolulu, on his flight back to his political job in Sai-gon. Ambassador Taylor stepped perspiring from a tennis game to comment that Phat's coup "certainly was unannounced and unheralded." In view of developments, said Taylor, he would "get going as last as we can get a crew together. The news from Sargon was especially depressing to Washington. not only because Lyndon Johnson is in the midst of a presidential campaign. but because the U.S. has been counting heavily on Khanh to create a more stable situation in South Viet Nam and to lead a more effective prosecution of the war against the Communist Viet Cong, who last week were understandably content to let the U.S.-supported South Vietnamese army fight itself.

Paris, Belgian Foreign Minister Paulhenri Spinak evided at more. The time has gome, he urgod, for the six nations of the Common Market to Greate new political institutions of cooperation atops the thriving economic cohesiveness the Common Market has already achieved. Spaak made plain that although a supranational, federal United States of Larrope remained the diffusing goal, his federal units' density each of the Six a nation sowerigm and inface.

Spank's proposals were buff a grudge up vindication of the politics, of France's Charles de Gaullé and a sharp personal retract. For confederation was, proposed to the proposed propos



since De Gattlle excluded the British from the Common Market early in 1963: that further progress toward unity is unthinkable without Britain. Across the Channel, the British, caught up in the start of a crucial election campaign, in which, typically, foreign affairs are hardly an issue, could not care less.

Signs of Change, In unabashedly reversing himself. Spaak, a canny compromiser of old, was reversing toward reality. For the Europe of 1964 is in flux as never before since World War II -East and West. The war left Eastern Europe in tight military fieldom to Rus-Western Europe in economic and military dependence upon the U.S., continental Europe thus little more than a no man's land where the outer edges of the two superpowers' spheres of influence menacingly met. No longer. Though the basic postwar pattern remains superimposed across the map of Europe, the nations of Europe on both sides of the Iron Curtain are pulsating with new polarities and priorities, groping in new directions at the same time they increasingly assert their pride in old nationhoods

Large and small, the signs of change are everywhere. So far, only Bulgaria has fully escaped the contagion of restiveness sweeping Khrushchev's oncedocile satellites, symbolized by Rumanian Leader Gheorghiu-Dej and Yugoslav President Tito's collaboration in a giant power and navigation project inaugurated last week on the Danube River, While Cyprus threatens to pit NATO partners Greece and Turkey in open war, those ancient European antagonists, Russia and Turkey, have agreed to build a joint hydroelectric complex on the Arpa-Cayi river, long their barbed and bristling common border. Hardly a week goes by without new and major infusions of capital from Western Europe into the East, as Europe's trade, to U.S. dismay, increasingly ignores the red flags (we Word) BUSINESS).

Netional Medi, Nikita Karushchev, who five years ago sneeringly remarked he could obliterate West Germany with eight hydrogen bombs. has wangled himself an invitation to Bonn to make the Chancellor Erhard. Oblice: trade and propaganda, both of which Khrushchev sorely needs. Peking prompti; charged carman down the river. This is hardly an immediate danger to Pupper Walter Ulbricht, though anxions Fast German bosses, might be forgisted for wondering.

Limited as these pass agreements are, one knows better than Khrisschee that freedoms have a way of developing a momentum of their own. There is a distinctly European and growing body of opinion, typfied by Jean Monnet, spearhead of the Continent's powtrain the software of the continent of the c

Third Choice. In France, Charles de Gaulle, whose vision of an independent community from the Atlantic to the Urals begins with independence at home. sets out next week on another apostolic mission, this time to I atin America. to preach the gospel of a French-led choice for smaller nations between the two superpowers. Frustrated in his efforts to use the Franco-German treaty to advance the hegemony of France in Europe, he too shows signs of restiveness, turning away from the Germans

and the state of t

For Western Europe, the new independence and new nationalism were made possible by an economic resurgence set in motion by a generous America at war's end. But for both Eastern and Western Europe, the current new freedom stems from the mood of détente that has dissolved many of the harsher fears of the cold war. Whether, as the believers in Europe hone, the stirrings of new national life are the prerequisite for a larger Europe or simply the jigsaw puzzle fragmenting honelessly anew, the fact remains that Europeans are becoming more and more their own men, for good or ill.

COMMUNISTS

Search for Lebensraum?

Marxist ideology is widely advertised as the root cause of the current struggle between Russia and Red China. But beneath all the high-flown jargon lies a more concrete basis for conflict. It is the 4,000-mile border the two nations share.

To Moseow, Communist China's Mao Tse-tung is nothing more than a Red Hitler in search of Lebensraum. In a blistering editorial, Pravda pointed out that Peking had published a history textbook containing a map that showed China's trontiers as including parts of the Soviet far east-the Maritime Krai, Vladivostok and Sakhalin: a large part of Khabarovsk Krai and Amur Oblast: parts of Kirgizia, Tadzhikistan and Kazakhstan as far west as Lake Balkhash. This reinterpretation of geography would in effect push the Chinese border as much as 300 miles into the Soviet Union (see map). In a fit of Asian self-righteousness. Peking also manded that Russia return to Japan tion the ownership of more than 1,500,000 square kilometers of Soviet territory," Pravda roared, "we say that the present horders have historical origins and are fixed through life itself.

Broving the Forests. Peking, invoking the historical saying, "Hsien ju weichu [Whoever enters first is master]," makes much the same point as Moscow

-but comes up with a different answer For the Russian territory Peking covets is largely territory that was wrested from the Chinese empire by exarist torces in the 19th century. Land far to the east of Mongolia was settled by such Russians as Explorer Erofei Paylovich Khabarov, whose hand of Cossacks braved wolf-infested forests and Chinese warriors in their conquest 300 years ago. With the Treaty of Nerchinsk in 1689, Russia's position east of Lake Baikal was established, and by 1860, it had won rights to the Amur Valley and Vladivostok.

In Mongolia, the Russians were granted trading privileges that gave them such a secure grip on the nation's economy that by 1921 a Communist People's Republic of Mongolia could be safely proclaimed under China's nose. The vast, empty region (total population just over 1,000,000 in an area the size of Germany, France, Italy, Denmark and The Netherlands combined) has been a loval satellite ever since. Little wonder, for Russia has given \$670 million worth of aid to Mongolia since 1945, accepts fully

95% of its trade.

Long Way Around, For a period in the 1950s, Peking, too, was making elaborate offers of aid. Indeed, thousands of blue-uniformed Chinese workers arrived in the Mongolian capital of Ulan Bator and were put to use for various projects. Then, abruptly, the Chinese workers vanished earlier this year, and some reports suggested that Mongolia had ordered them out of the country. Now there is constant bickering between the two countries. Last week Mongolia was reported to be alarmed by Chinese troop concentrations on the Mongolian frontier. Ulan Bator also complains that Mao & Co. have instituted something of a blockade forcing the Russian satellite to reroute its minimal trade with Japan and other overseas countries through Vladivostok-a journey more than double the length of the old route through Tientsin. The petty recriminations from both sides of the long border could only have provoked sighs of regret from oldtime Communists. Under Joseph Stalin, the ultimate commandment was harshly enforced: shalt not covet thy neighbor

End of the Rebel Girl

Yes her hands may be hardened from labor And her dress not be very fine

But a heart in her bosom is heating That is true to her class and her kind. Joe Hill-The Rebel Girl

The words of this old Wobbly song were recited last week in Moscow's Hall of Columns, where the body of Elizabeth Gurley Flynn lay in state. Chairman of the feeble U.S. Communist Party, she is the third foreign Red leader to die in the Soviet Union in the last Maurice Thorez and Italy's Palmiro L'ogliatti.

Diaphragm Power, Elizabeth Flynn came young to radicalism. The daughshe was born in Concord, N.H., in 1890. educated in Bronx schools, and became a Socialist at 15 under her mother's maiden name of Gurley. A slim, bluecollar. She demanded among other things that all children be supported by the Covernment, thus freeing women of dependence on men.

She was soon famous as the "girl orator" of the Wobblies, the militant, native-grown Industrial Workers of the World, and considered herself as able a spellbinder as William Jennings Bryan. "I agitate a listener," she said, "I know how to get the power out of my diaphragm instead of my vocal cords, and I'm happy to be tree to give Capitalism hell." Producer David Belasco tried to convince her that she should become an actress Novelist Theodore Dreiser called her the "East Side Joan of Arc. and the famed Wobbly poet, Joe Hill, dedicated The Rebel Girl to her during the years when she raced from coast to coast battling beside strikers in the mines of the West and the textile mills of the Fast.

Reducing Term. Elizabeth was married briefly to a Wobbly organizer, and carried on a long and tempestuous affair with the colorful Italian anarchist the first word he learned in English was guilty." In 1937 she dismayed her Socialist friends by joining the Communist Party, and her activity in strikes from





RED FUNERAL IN MOSCOW Life of the party.

coast to coast landed her in jail a dozen times. She began her longest prison term in 1955 when she was convicted with other U.S. Communist leaders under the Smith Act on the charge of conspiring to overthrow the government and spent 28 months at the Women's Federal Reformatory at Alderson. W. Va. By then. Elizabeth was no longer a slim and flery girl but a plump and matronly woman. Freed in 1957. she said. "I had no reason to reform, repent or recant, so I just reduced.

Despite her high party posts, it is much influence on policy, for she was an agitator and orator rather than a Marxist dialectician or thinker She wrote a chattily reminiscent column in the Daily Worker called "The Life of the Party," and always proved able to of the party line After the U.S. Supreme Court struck down the act denyold Elizabeth Gurley Flynn was free to travel to the Soviet Union as a guest of the Kremlin, and there to die of a clot

Such Red veterans as Spain's exiled Dolores Ibarruri-the Civil War's La Pasionaria-rose to eulogize the fallen



comrade, and Nina Khrushchev stoutly joined the pallbearers in the full state funeral in Red Square. Nikita himself stood solemnly in the honor guard just before the body was cremated, and a band played the Internationale as the urn of ashes was placed briefly at the foot of the Kremlin wall, near the spot where a portion of I.W.W. Founder Big Bill Haywood's ashes are buried. In due course. Elizabeth Gurley Flynn's ashes will be flown to the U.S. and buried in Chicago's Waldheim Cemetery beside the remains of many old comrades (including the other part of Big Bill) from the Wobblies and the Communist Party.

ITALY

Palmiro's Prophecy As leader of Italy's 7,700,000 Com-

munist voters. Palmiro Togliatif allegance was nominally and often vecifectory to Moscow. But Togliatif was also the mest supple of politicians, and as such he increasingly sought respectability among the voters at home. When he died last month in the Crimea following a stroke, it seemed that Togliatti's differma had gone to the grave with him unresolved. Not so.

Last week both Italy and the Communist world reverberated to Togliatti's last words: a wide-ranging, 4,500-word memorandum prepared shortly before he was stricken. It covered not only his relations with Moscow but also his prophecies for the future of Communism in Italy. He took Nikita Khrushehev sternly to task for his heavyhanded tactics in the ideological dispute with Red China, decried the slowness with which the Soviet Union has moved in eradicating the "regime of restrictions and suppression of democratic and personal freedom introduced by Stalin." He vigorously defended the independence of national Communist parties while rejecting any return to the mono-

lithic control desired by Khrushchev, In order to win over the Catholic peasantry and workers of Italy, said Togliatti, a new approach must be devised. For this purpose, "said Togliatti a forest peasant to the peasan

In Italy at least, Toglitati's aims were quickly taken up. Last week his successor, tough ex-Partisan Luigi Longo, 64. Carboiles of Italy. Said he: "We hold it ungust to consider religion merely as an instrument of the conservative closese." If Toglitati's will is properly could very well find a place in some fitting or the conservative could very well find a place in some fitting or the place in some fitting or the conservative could very well find a place in some fitting experiment.



With gratitude from the heart.

GREECE

Love, Tears & 100,000 Flowers

Byton died to help give Greece and Danish King, and last week Greece and Denmark joyously readied for a royal wedding to gladden a Romantic poet's art: the low match of the world's youngest King, dark and dashing Constantine of the Hellenes, 24, and lissome Princess Anne-Marie; 18, of Denmark.

The festivities began in Copenhagen. where Constantine had flown to particinate in Anne-Marie's last round of farewells to her nation. In a televised family fete. Danes heard the father of the bride. King Frederik IX. admonish his daughter: "Let your mother be your model. Be as great a support for Tino as your mother has been for me." Tino reassured Frederik: "Uncle Rico, don't be sad to lose Anne-Marie. She is encompassed by love from all sides." When he concluded his speech with the four Danish words "Hjertelig tak for alt [My heartfelt thanks for everythingl," there was hardly a dry eye in the kingdom of

Hans Christian Andersen. One evening the coup'e went to the Danish Royal Theater, festooned with 100,000 flowers for the occasion, to see two ballets and a one-act comedy, all three about youthful love, and all chosen by the princess herself. The following day, escorted by 42 hussars in scarlet, Anne-Marie and Constantine rode slowly through the streets of Copenhagen to the deafening applause of crowds that lined the streets. At the city hall, Municipal Council Chairman Henry Stiernqvist presented the princess with a grand piano with the hope that on it and then there will be played tunes that will remind you of your former home country." Replied Anne-Marie: "This is a strange day for me, standing here for the last time as a Dane in my own country. I wish I could show you how my feelings reach for every Dane with a gratitude that comes from the heart." Greece's King then flew back to his capital, and Anne-Marie and her family

Greece's King then flew back to his capital, and Anne-Marie and her family winged off to Brindisi, sailed from there in the royal Danish yacht Dannebrog to join Constantine in a busy round of prenuptial fetes before the wedding this week in the Greek Orthodox cathedral in the shadow of the Acropolis.

MIDDLE EAST

The Late, Late Fuse

The menu listed such delicacies as Saliva of the Arab Rivers (consommé), Pearls of Kuwait and Casablanca (potatoes), Baby Lambs of Nejd and Kairouan, and concluded with Jewels of Jericho (fruit), and Aroma of Yemen (coffee).

This hyperholic feast was placed before the princes, presidents and potentates of 13 Arah states by scarletjacketed waiters who marched in step as they served. Behind them stood Alexandria's pink-walled Haramlek Palace, and all around stretched floodlit lawns lined with palms and bordered by the gentle roll of Mediterranean waves.

Vicious Circle. The Arabs were met an another of their "summist" to seek agreement on a plan to 1) divert the tributary streams of the Hasbani, Yarmuk and Banias rivers so that they would no longer flow into the Jordan to be used by Israel, and 2) create a united Arab military tore sufficiently united Arab military tore sufficiently attack that would follow.

As the Arab leaders came and went

in long Cadillacades, Egyptian information officers boasted of unity and progress. But soon word of serious disagreements leaked from the white-pillared conference room. Not once, but three times, Egypt's Gamal Abdel Nasser snapped to the delegates, "We are going



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ARAB LEADERS AT HARAMLEK PALACE From Saliva of the Rivers to Jewels of Jericho.

around in a vicious circle, and this must stop immediately.

Lebanon's President-elect Charles Helou dragged his teet on diverting the Hashani River, pointing out that his small, 8,000-man army was no match for Israel, Lebanon, Syria and Jordan were ready to increase their armed forces by 30%, as demanded by Egypt's General Ali Amer, commander in chief of the projected Arab army, but complained that they could not pay for it alone, Iraq's Abdul Salam proposed that Amer be authorized to move Arab forces anywhere in Arab territories during a time of danger. This started a wrangle in which it became very clear that many Arab states feared the arrival of Egyptian troops nearly as much as an Israeli attack.

Promised Cash, It was a common joke among the summit delegates that every time the subject of money was raised. Sheik Abdullah as Salim as Sabah of oil-rich Kuwait left the horseshoe conference table for the men's room. But last week Sabah pledged \$4,-500,000 a year for five years to the Arab war chest, and Egypt, Algeria. Saudi Arabia, Libya, Morocco and Yemen joined in, raising the total commitments to \$14 million annually for the next five years.

At week's end, as the summiteers cried "Salaam" () each other and went their several ways, the fuse had been lit for the third round of war between the Arab states and Israel. It is a long tuse, and a slow one-so slow that it could easily sputter out before explosion. The diversion of the tributaries of the Jordan cannot begin until funds are raised and expensive dams built. What with Israel's threat and the violent disagreements that still plague the Arab world, it will be remarkable it a single gallon of the Jordan ever moves from its normal course.

INDIA The Sleepy Country

When the opposition in Parliament last week urged a vote of no confidence against him. Prime Minister Lal Bahadur Shastri took it calmly. He said, "If all the people around me talk highly of me, my feet will not remain on the ground, and I will not know my mistakes and rectify them."

Flowing Night Soil, During his three months in office, punctuated by a heart attack, diminutive Shastri has grappled vainly with a serious food crisis. And now huge floods, unusual even for India's monsoon season, are surging over seven states, from Assam in the east to the Punjab in the west. More than 2,400,000 acres of standing crops have been damaged, and thousands of Indians are in flight from their drowned villages. For the first time in recent memory, flood waters have reached the suburbs of New Delhi. Five thousand troops labored to plug the gaps in the dikes, but they were too late to save Delhi's water system from pollution by night soil and garbage caught up in the torrent. Stomach ailments have jumped 30%, and doctors fear outbreaks of cholera and hepatitis.

The disaster week continued with a slowdown strike by pilots of India's domestic airlines and the sudden collapse of the state government of Kerala. where 15 Congress Party legislators joined the opposition Socialists and Communists in voting against Kerala's chief minister, who is accused of corruption. Shastri imposed direct presidential rule on Kerala, at least until elections can be held next year. When that happens there is a good chance that the Communists-though divided into pro-Peking and pro-Moscow wings -may again win control as they did

Cupped Chin. The next blow fell at the home of a near neighbor of the Prime Minister-India's Solicitor General Hem Nath Sanyal. Late one night four men broke into Sanyal's bungalow and choked him to death with a dhoti. or loincloth. Since Sanyal had been pressing corruption charges against several ministers of Orissa state, members of Parliament cried that his murder must be connected with the investigation-though Delhi's police insisted it was only a robbery attempt.

Throughout the week. Shastri sat on a front bench in Parliament, a doll-like little man cupping his chin in his left hand. He listened impassively to the attacks of the opposition, one of whom defined Shastri's policy as "inefficiency at home and infirmity abroad." Even in his own Congress Party in Delhi there was a certain disarray, and Shastri spent much of last week patching up minor dissensions.

An outsider might have been forgiven for thinking that the sudden spate of problems constituted a severe blow to the new Prime Minister's prestige and a considerable test of his strength. They did, up to a point. But Shastri took the attacks with bland equanimity, explaining that there was no point in getting overexcited-or even in shouting back at his foes. "Democracy would break down if we started shouting from the benches," he shrugged.

His Congress Party supporters seemed equally complacent. One pointed out that the government has an overwhelming majority of Parliament on its side and added. "Shastri is not in trouble. You always have floods. Food prices rise every year, and food is always a little short, and someone is always striking. This is no crisis. India is a sleepy country, and things just go on."

MALAYSIA

State of Emergency

Onto the polished, horseshoe-shaped table of the U.N. Security Council plopped a miniature arsenal-an automatic rifle and a light mortar, a helmet. a back pack, an opened parachute, a camouflage suit. Thus last week did British-backed Malaysia, after more than a year of harassment by Indonesia. launch a dramatic appeal to the U.N.

The weaponry, Malaysia's Interior Minister Ismail bin Dato Abdul Rahman told the Council, had been captured from the 40-odd. Indonesia-based paratroopers dropped into mainland Malaya two weeks ago. Last month more than 100 raiders hit Malaya by sea, opening a second front in Sukarno's undeclared war, which had been principally confined to northern Borneo. Declared Rahman to the assembled delegates: "I ask that you condemn such international brigandage.

Blithe Spirit. In reply, Indonesia's Deputy Foreign Minister Sudjarwo Tiondronegoro cockily admitted that "our volunteers, together with the militant youth of Sarawak and Sabish [North Borneo], some of whom have been trained in our territory, have entered so-called "Malaysian' territory. They have been fighting there for some time. This is no secret." He couldn't understand why Malaysia was getting so excited. "The fighting now in Malays is on a very small scale compared with the magnitude of the fighting the magnitude of the fighting to the present "Malaysian' povernment feels unable to overcome its own internal troubles?"

Faced with a likely Soviet veto, Malaysia knew it had little chance of getting a formal U.N. condemnation, but hoped that the Council session would at least mobilize world opinion against Indonesia. The rest of the world was not exactly rushing to the rescue, but, confronted with continuing violence, the Malaysian government decreed a Federation-wide state of emergency, and two battalions of Malaya-based New Zealand and British Gurkha troops joined the hunt for the Indonesian guerrillas still on the loose in Malaya. To underline its determination. British airlifted an antiaircraft regiment, detached from its NATO Army of the Rhine, to Singapore, diverted a naval squadron to Malaysia from the Mediterranean. From London came word that Britain had decided to retaliate if Indonesia strikes the Malay Peninsula again.

Matter of Rats. In Indonesia, the man behind it all was temporarily busy on other matters. Kicking off a national campaign against crop-devouring rats, Sukarno accepted the title of "Honorary Chairman of the Action to Combat Mice Committee" to add to his long list of formal titles. He is also known as Great Leader of the Revolution, Mouthpiece of the Indonesian People, Main Bearer of the Message of the People's Suffering, Supreme Commander of the Armed Forces, Supreme Commander of the Economic Operational Command. Supreme People's Industry Builder, Son of the Dawn, Supreme Pioneer, Father of the Peasants, Supreme Builder, Supreme Protector, Grand Skipper, and Chief Boy Scout.

ner buy scout.

THE CONGO

Mission to Addis

Foreign ministers of the 34-nation Organization of African Unity met in Addis Ababa last week to ponder "an African solution" to the agonizing Congo rebellion. The session had been called at the request of the Congo. whose controversial Premier Moise I shombe had come under heavy attack for hiring white mercenary troops-but tound himself unable to contain the rebel advances without outside help of some sort. What Tshombe wanted was African troops for police duty in pacified areas in order to tree his own harried Congolese army to fight the rebels. As he told the delegates: "Such an arrangement would allow me to dispense with the services of those whose presence in the Congo is embarrassing us."

Clavless Cof. The assembly turned ut to be most reluctant to fulfill his request. Most delegates, in fact, had come to Addis Afshab convinced that Tehanihe was strailfor to Affrack conce. that the Afshab convinced that Tehanihe was strailfor to Affrack conce. The Affara Concept of the Affara Concepts and trailfors. Not so, declared in sisting that the real problem was the complete breakdown of line and order complete breakdown of line and order the Affara Concepts breakdown of line and order behind the Communities have been able to turn to their advantage.

Wisely, Tshombe avoided his usual histrionics, answered the stream of criticism with patient restraint. He was, as one delegate put it, "a cat in hell with-



PRIME MINISTERS HOME & SMITH Defenestrating unilateralism.

out claws." So successfully did he make his case that even such violent critics as Chana ended up supporting him, and the foreign minister of his bitter enemy, he neighboring Brazzawille Congo, was moved to offer T-shombe his hand and prasse his "African sense."

However warmly the session ended, it produced no concrete results. The O.A.U. rejected Tshombe's request for troops, created instead a rather meaningless ten-nation commission to "help and encourage" lim in restoring unity. It also ordered Tshombe to expel the mercenaries "as soon as possible"—which in African terms means whenever he feels like it.

Jittery Boss. Encouraged, Tshombe flew hack home, where the rebels of Stanlesville, as if to prove his thesis, had declared a new "Congolese People's Republic," its President would be Christophe Chenwe 37. a jittery, opportunistic onetime Congolese polices who note labored for Leitist Antoine Gizenga, then arrested Gizenga on behalf of Moderate Premier Cyrille

Adoula, then helped lead à Tshombebacked plot to graft the eastern Congo. Rebellion was nothing new in the Congo, but the latest turn in Stanleyville brought French Ambassador Jacques (soczitisko-Morizet hurrying back to Leopoldville trom consultations in Paris. Asked by his chauffeur why he had returned so soon, the ambassador Strugged. Because of the stituation.¹ The chauffeur nodded sympathetical adought a process of the structure of the conlation of the structure of the structure

SOUTHERN RHODESIA

A Bit of a Breather

Flying north to Europe in search of independence. Southern Rhodesia's Prime Minister Ian Smith thought he had it in the bag. Far from it.

First stop on his carefully planned trip (Trists, Sept. 4) was Lishon, where he hoped to pick up assurances of immediate recognition and economic and clecide on a unflateral decharation of independence. But when he sat down for talks, Portuguese Premier Antionio de Oliveira Salazar offered only sympothetic smiles and the minimal assurance which was the control of the control of

Daunted only slightly, Smith winged on to London, met for eight hours at No. 10 Downing Street with Prime Minister Sir Alec Douglas-Home to plead his case for independence. On neither moral nor pragnatic grounds could Home agree. He still insisted that the halck majority 13,700,000 r. 224,000 whitesa be granted a louder voice. 224,000 whitesa be granted a louder voice in final tie with the colony.

But Smith stubbornly insisted that a majority of Southern Rhodesians, black as well as white, want independence under the present system, and agreed to prove it—presumably in the form of a referendum. Smith agreed to shelve his threat of a unitateral declaration of independence. "We have chucked that out of the window," he said, "for the time being."

What made Smith so sure he could get his mandate for continued white supremacy? If he had any ideas on the subject, he wasn't letting on in London. But back home in Salisbury, the government coincidentally announced a 10% raise in the financial qualification of Southern Rhodesian voters. Henceforth, Africans will have to prove at least an annual income of \$739 before they qualify to vote-this in a country where the average African income is \$319 a year. Did Smith have a trick up his sleeve? He indicated that to prove his point he might try to capitalize on the traditional nonpolitical prestige of tribal cans and yet are loyal to any colonial government. "I don't wish to mislead the British government." he said. "I must not pull a fast one." Fast or slow. the two Prime Ministers had won themselves a bit of a breather.



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THE HEMISPHERE

CANADA

Searching for Unity

With stirring words about national unity. Prime Minister Lester B. Pearson last May proudly proposed a new national flag for Canada-three red maple leaves on a white ground bracketed in blue. He wanted it to replace the old Red Ensign, envisioned it as a bright symbol of Canada's independent nationhood. Last week Pearson finally had to admit defeat. He gave up trying to push his flag through a stalemated Parliament and dumped the whole thing in the lap of a 15-man interparty com-

them by filibustering Conservatives. It got so had that New Democrat Stanley Knowles rose in disgust. "We are making Parliament a side show." he said. And on that Mike Pearson finally had to agree

English v. French, Pearson may eventually get some sort of maple-leaf emblem to cover his country. But it will take much more than a new flag to bring Canadians together. After 17 months in office. Pearson is beset on all sides-not only by Diefenbaker's Conservatives but also by angry squabbles over federal v. provincial powers. and most particularly by a deeply diand killed an employee before police swooped down to capture them The separatists and their lunatic fringe are hardly likely to wrench Quebec away from the rest of Canada. But their capacity for trouble sends

shivers up and down Pearson's spine. Next month, Britain's Queen Elizabeth is to make an eight-day state visit to Canada, and no one can be sure what kind of reception she will get in Quebec. "Some of my people," says Separatist Marcel Chaput, "are ready to let her know, and know brutally, that she is no longer welcome in Quebec." Provincial leaders scoff at all talk of trouble. But it would not be smart to take chances. A newly built riot-control truck with a powerful water gun will be standing by. Says one ministerial aide: "The security arrangements will be the most thorough ever for a peacetime visitor."



CANADIAN VIEW OF AN IDEAL NATIONAL FLAG Out of chaos, another committee.

mittee, which now has six weeks to find a brand-new design.

Bikini or Blanket? Far from producing unity. Pearson's flag produced a parliamentary spectacle that Canadians came to look upon with disgust. No sooner had Pearson's minority Liber I government proposed the flag than it was under violent attack-chiefly by the opposition Conservative Party headed by ex-Prime Minister John Diefenbaker, whose strategy apparently is to make it impossible for Pearson to govern. Diefenbaker set out to filibuster the flag to death. The Conservatives tore into the new flag as an insult to the "mother country," tagged it "Pearson's pennant," compared it to "the race horse, a trademark for soap flakes.

By exercising forceful leadership, Pearson might have run the political risk of ramming his flag through with the help of the three small parties that generally support his minority government. Instead the debate raged on until Parliament was in chaos. Över a total 22 days of nonstop jabber, no fewer than 175 speeches were made, 117 of vided, mutually antagonistic population, Two-thirds of Canada's 19 million citizens speak English: one-third are fiercely French-in language, culture, temperament. And now some secessionist sentiment is springing up in the province of Quebec, gathering support among French Canadians who have long complained bitterly of second-class citizenship. Pearson has made several concessions giving Quebec more provincial autonomy and French Canadians a stronger voice in the federal government, Many French Canadians consider this too little, too late.

A Montreal separatist organization operates more or less openly, with an estimated membership of 7,000. Small, shadowy bands of fanatics have bombed army installations, destroyed mailboxes and raided armories, stealing rifles, submachine guns, antitank bazookas and any other weapons they could cart away. Fortnight ago, five terrorists looted a firearms store in Montreal

" From left: Pearson, Diefenbaker, New Democratic Leader Thomas C. Douglas, Social Credit Rally's Réal Caouette.

POLITICS

The Rising Force

Echoes of Chile's presidential election will be sounding around Latin America for years-and not merely because the Communists were thrashed in their attempt to take power by democratic means. Marxism has never sucnews is the man and the party that won: Eduardo Frei and the Christian Democrats, who are rapidly emerging as a vital new force, not only in Chile but in all of Latin America.

Encyclical & Ethic. The Christian Democratic movement now has political parties in 16 of Latin America's 20 countries-all except Honduras, Paraguay. Haiti and Cuba. Like their powerful European counterparts in Italy and Germany, the Latin American parties base their philosophy on the 73-yearold Rerum Novarum encyclical of Pope Leo XIII-the so-called "Magna Carta of Labor," which advocates labor unions and worker profit-sharing.

They are reformist, often leftist, always ardently anti-Communist. Their ideology is not based so much on the tenets of Roman Catholicism: indeed. the church in Colombia openly opposes the Christian Democrats. Rather, the party rallying cry is the Christian ethic. and it calls for social revolution without the shackles of Communism, "Christian Democracy," says Chile's Frei, "helieves that the modern world is in crisis. and that only a complete readjustment of society can save man from materialism and collectivism."

Such talk has a strong appeal for the underprivileged-and also for Latin America's deeply religious women, rich or poor. In Chile, it was the women who gave Frei his large majority. He broke about even with Marxist Salvador Allende for the men's vote; the This adding machine records data on punched tape



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CHILE'S LATE IRENE FREI

The for left is losing thunder.

wonnen (who use separate hallot hoxes in Chilej gave him almost 63% of their vote. Frie's wow steer frem; 46, was one vote. Frie's wow steer frem; 46, was one digites until her death in an auto action dent figures until her death in an auto action figures until her death in an auto action would be a superior of the steep of the

Chile & Beyond. The earliest ancestors of totalys' Christian Democrats turned up in Uruguay in 1910, and over the years other parties sprouted first in Chile, then Venezuela. Brazil. Argentina and on throughout I atin Augerica. In 1947 party delegates met in Montevideo to form a hemispheretic formation of the properties of the in Southeast Chile I and the Chile of the Chile of the Chile American branches formally joined forces in a Christian Democratic World Union.

The stronghold of Latin Americas, Christian Democrats is of course, Chile, where the party has soared from 3.4% of the vote in 1941 to 56% in Freis election. How much of this was due to Christian Democracy itself, and how much to Freis charksmatic personality, will not be clear unit congressionality and the condition of the course of the party has only 27 members in Congress, 10 short of a majority.

Second to Chile is Venezuela, where the Christian Democrate all themselves court. In 1958, court wan 16% of the presidential vote and played an important role in the coldition government that the presidential vote and played an important role in the coldition government of the presidential vote in the president party, which had finished with 49%. In last year's elections, cours moved up to 20% while A.D. slipped to 33%—and now course Lender Rafael to 33%—and now course Lender Rafael to 33%—and now for the coldition presidency in 1968. In Peru, the party is only eight years old, yet its support



was a strong factor in the victory of Prevident Fernando Belainde last year: in exchange, the Christian Democrats picked up three Cabinen ministries and the mayorally of Lima. In Brazil, the party went from two federal Deputies in 1954 to 20 in 1962, now boasts one federal Cabinet post and two state governors. The Bolivian party is swill many says Bolivian party is swill massays. Bolivian president Victor Par Estensoro. "there will be only three forces in our country—my own M.N.R. the

Communists and Christian Democrats. No one understands the prospects better than the Communists, who regard the Christian Democrats with fear and hatred. In Cuba last week. Hayana radio claimed that Eduardo Frei's victory was brought about by "force, fear and money." Railed Fidel Castro at Havana University: "The means by which the exploiters maintain the people in ignorance must be grabbed out of their hands." But even he had to concede Frei's appeal. "Sometimes," Fidel admitted, "our opponents surpass us in ability." What Castro really has to face is that the Christian Democrats are stealing his revolutionary thunder, offering a simple, powerful ideology that promises sweeping changes with freedom and dignity. And they are getting very good at it.

URUGUAY And Then There Was One

After six weeks of intramural argument. Urgungsiv nimeman National Council of Government finally decided to go along with the OAS Tuting on Cubia. By a vote of six yeas (with three Assentiness). The Council last week broke all economic and diplomatic relations with Fidel Castro's Communist decidiorship. The abstainers held that the Council interests in Continuous and Council and Council

Uruguay's treaty obligations. In Montevideo, a crowd of 2,000 pro-Castroites started to stage a rock-tossing demonstration; the cops promptly hauled out tear gas and fire hoses, and the mobretreated to the university, where it holed up for two days.

Mexico now stands alone as the only Latin American nation willing to engage in even the most pro forma dealings with Castro.

EL SALVADOR

Castro, Si; Yanqui, Si

Names like Cabot and MacArthur are certainly American. Even Labouisse and Poullada or Reinhardt and Riddle-berger de not seem very out of place on the roster of U.S. ambassadors, but the newest name in the diplomatic ranks will have them gougling. Last week President Johnson appointed as the U.S. Ambassador to El Salvador a man named Raul Castro.

Well, no. it wasn't that Rail Castro-he's sill waiting 90 miles off Florida. This Raul Castro, 48, is a Tueson, Ariz, superior court judge who was born in Mexico, became a U.S. critzen and gradules of the property of the state Department before going into law practice in 1949. Hes knowledge of Central America, plus long, faithful labors for the Democratic Party, plus perhaps some sky thoughts about the name. Led

In III Salvador, he replaces Career Diplomat Murat Williams, S0, whose four-year tour of duty rates as one of four-year tour of duty rates as one of the more successful U.S. diplomatic efforts in Latin America in terms of general economic and political progress under the Aliannee, Inheriting a sound receive make his name work to advantage. To knock the U.S. now, leftist Salvadorans, will also have to knock Castro.



The other is still waiting.



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PEOPLE

Even the luckiest people need a star to sigh by-or so it seemed when Astronaut Scott Corpenter, 39, went backstage to visit Broadway's Fanny Girl Barbra Streisand, 22. "I'm really honored," bubbled Barbra, clearly launched into orbit. "I'm always interested in scientific and medical things. Whenever I go to the dentist, I can spend three, three-and-a-half hours there talking about nerve endings and things like that. But about those things up there-I don't know what a star's made of. Do you?" "Good looks-talent-a sense of humor," drawled Carpenter, scattering a little moondust of his own.

It was Begonia Day, and Steve Canyon Day at the New York World's Fair-and also Art Buchwald Day, so proclaimed by Fair Boss Robert Moses because a) Buchwald was a bushoy at the 1939 fair, b) Buchwald was the only reporter who showed up at a 1960 Moses press conference in Rome and well, anyway, Buchwald is syndicated in some 200 papers and who knows what could happen? What did happen is Art took along his father. Joe Buchwald, 71. "You think I want to go?" muttered Joe. "A man in the curtain business should lose money to go to the fair?" Joe tried the fondue hourquignonne at the Swiss pavilion, sent it back for chicken instead, was even less impressed when they made Art honorary mayor of the Belgian Village. "Who wants to be mayor of an empty village?" he wanted to know.

Constancy, thy name is Rudy Vallee, 63. On Oct. 13, the onetime Vagabond Lover will complete his third full year on Broadway as J. B. Bigley, the executive who yearns for knitting and well-knit redheads. The star of How to Succeed in Business, etc. (which the



So faithful.



C.D.B. BRYAN So write.

French translate as Comment Réussir en Affaires) will thus have stayed with the show longer than any star in musical history. But in October he resigns to depart with his fourth wife, Eleanor (whom he married in 1949), for a nightclub tour. Why so faithful to show biz? Proudly displaying his four French poodles, Pom Pom, Jolie, Michelle and Pitou, Vallee vows the real reason is "I have four hungry dogs to feed." Arf. arf.

He's not one to trouble trouble, but while touring India to lecture on U.S. law. Associate Supreme Court Justice Arthur Goldberg, 56, found himself constantly addressed at one reception as "Justice Goldwater." "That's O.K.." he remarked equably. "I have tremendous respect for Senator Goldberg.

Mamá Inés María Cuervo de Prieto. 35, chose their first birthday to anpounce that still another brother or sister was on the way. But sibling rivalry is just one of those things that Venezuela's Prieto Quintuplets will have to learn to live with. In point of fact, they live rather well-thanks to Big Daddy Creole Petroleum Corp., for which Papacito Efrén Lubín Prieto, 39, works as a \$10-a-day oilfield hand. Creole built for the family a \$30,000 fivebedroom house in Maracaibo, also provides free medical care, while advertising contracts with Gerber and Klim give meat and milk. The big problem is telling them apart, though their mother insists that this is no problem at all. "Otto is the lovingest," she says. "Juan José has the shortest fuse. Robinson's the lattest, Mario's the tallest and Fernando is the most easygoing.

Ee lad, a Lancashire accent was gold in British music halls long before the Beatles. In fact, "I suppose the youngsters will call me a Mother Beatle. chirped Gracie Fields, as she skittered onstage at Blackpool for a comeback

after three years of goodbye on the Isle of Capri. To the oldsters, however, their 3,000 of them stomped, clapped, wept and cheered for more as she hummed through her old routines, from by-crikey wheezes to such sticky trademarks as Now Is the Hour. "It isn't the money -I'm not starving, you know," murmured Gracie, who in her prime hived up to \$750,000 a year, "I just have a lot of energy. I know I'm 66, but I feel 36."

"O'Hara said to me, 'O.K., you can write," recalls Author Courtlandt Dix-on Barnes Bryan, 28. He likes that kind of spare, John O'Hara-type dialogue, and no wonder, since he is the novelist's stepson, child of O'Hara's third wife by her first marriage. "John. he says, "taught me a good deal about writing dialogue," and the blond, bespectacled Yaleman ('58) showed how well he had learned by winning the \$10,000 Harper Prize for unpublished novels, which means that Harper & Row will publish his P. S. Wilkinson in January. C.D.B. has reached a certain critical plateau, however. Since The New Yorker published his first short story in 1962, O'Hara has read his work only after it appears in print.

Narrow as an arrow but fetching as an etching, Geraldine Chaplin, 20. Charlie's unmatched little girl, paired herself off with British Actor Richard Johnson, 36, for a romp about Chilham Castle in England, where Johnson is playing Kim Novak's leading man in Paramount's production of The Amorous Adventures of Moll Flanders. "I think he's the most marvelous man.' Geraldine rejoiced. "We're very fond of each other-it's obvious, isn't it? Johnson responded. But, he added, there is "no question of an engagement -at least at this stage." They only met in London six weeks ago.



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GOOD YEAR

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MODERN LIVING

CUSTOMS

The Bonanza Machine

"A lottery," wrote Political Economist Sir William Petty in the 17th century, "is properly a tax upon unfortunate, self-conceited fools. The Sovereign should have guard of these fools. even as in the case of lunatics and idiots." Sir William's prim strictures have been echoed through the centuries by those who are certain of what's good for their fellow man. Labor unions have attacked lotteries as a pernicious tax on the poor, businessmen have deplored their tendency to tie up huge sums of money, and moralists have frowned on trying to get something for nothing. But for good or ill, in one form or another, the lottery has been pressed into service for many a worthy cause-from financing the American Revolution to (in the form of bingo) the endowment of U.S. churches

In New Hampshire last week came the big payoff on the first major U.S. the big payoff on the first major U.S. to lottery since the crime-tribed Louisiana lottery brought the Federal Government down on it in the 1890s. As a result. New Hampshire's public school system was about \$2,500,000 richer, the U.S. Treasury was looking forward to \$570,000 in taxes, 1,992 tickets were paying off a total of \$1,800,000.

One in a Thousand. New Hampshire's Lottery Commission had to egg-walk its way through a maze of federal rules and regulations designed to make a state foltery all but impossible. As chief egg walker they sugaciously chose a pullar of probits—ex-FBI Agent Ed-Boston's Tumed British robbers, so fair. Sweepstakes Chief Powers has well earned his SQ-0000 salary.

It is illegal to transport lottery tickes across a state line. Powers' solution was not to issue tickets at all. Purchasers had to go to one of the state's two race tracks or 49 liquor stores, where, on payment of \$3. a clerk activated a machine which exposed a ticket on which he bettor wrote his name and address. The machine thereupon swallowed the bettor wrote his name and address. The machine thereupon swallowed the feet and vested him an "acknowledge-tool and the state of the s

Every time \$1,000,000 worth of tickets was sold, a drawing was stagged and every one naturally produced a gratifying set of storese, pictures and lists in the newspapers. The 333,334 tickets were packed into a great framparent drum. A smaller drum contained the names of the 332 burss nominated the names of the 332 burss nominated with the same of the stage of the same of the view of a stage of the same of the same one ticket from each drum, thereby matching each horse with a lucky tickthe same of the same of the same of the matching each horse with a lucky ticklucky, obviously, were slightly less than one in a thousand.

deposited in the winners' names in the Merchants National Bank of Manchester, and it was up to them to get it out by normal banking procedure.

Getting into the Gome, This week ickets go on sale for the first of New Hampshire's two sweepstakes scheduled for 1965. Kentucky is considering a similar sweepstakes, and California 6; planning to hold a referendum in Nowmber on a proposal for a straight lottery at \$2 a ficket, with drawings every month for prizes totaling \$9,000,000.

There are still a few bugs in the bonanza machine. Internal Revenue has ruled that the gross wagers in the sweepstakes are subject to the 10% rederal gaming tax. collectable from the state Lottery Commission. New Hampshire contends that this tax.



DRAWING FOR THE NEW HAMPSHIRE SWEEPSTAKES For some a headache, for a few a message of joy.

non-runners won \$202.49 apiece. And there were altogether six drawings, making six prizes in every category. When the favorite, Roman Brother,

sprinted in ahead of the pack by a halflength, whoop of joy resouncide from Flushing, Mich., to Hyattsville, McJ. Two winners were actually on hand to witness their triumph. Mrs. Frank Malsta, wife of a Carteret. NJ. harber, burst into tears, displayed her rosary, sobbing. T ledd this the whole time: Paul Cordone, a beverage distributor trom Gloversville. NJ., stood up under trom Gloversville. NJ., stood up under trom control of the control of the

Happiness came by telegram to the other winners, since Post Office regulations prohibit sending any lottery information by mail. Prize money was

Just two days earlier, Robert and Mary Froner of Brooklyn-married four months hit a twin double at New York's Roosevelt Ruceway for a U.S. record wm of \$172,726 passed in early May as a device to proceedthe bodikes on a tax rap, should not apply to funds being used for ediscational gurposes. Another difficulty is the proliferation of operators who arrange to purchase tickets for out-ofstates for a fee. New Hampshire, a Department of Justice officials blanch at the thought of the big-time Cosa Nostras that might move into the situation if states like California or New The Justice. Treasury and 1988 Of-

ne Destriction (Tessary) and Pool difference of the Commission of the Control of



U.S. TOURISTS IN ATHENS Sell the guitar but see the world.

TRAVEL

The Lovely American Five years ago, even a child could

tell: the American tourist was the middle-aged fellow in the sponge-stoded shoes, the one who had not come to Europe to share his bathroom with a whole hotel and was not about to leave until he got a snap of the Mona Lisu, and not behind glass either. These days, however, the cumera-carrying, sportsshirt-wearing crowd is more likely to hail from Munich or Marseille.

The American? He's still around, but his haunts have changed, and so have his looks: he is vounger now-often no more than 20-and far less affluent. He crosses the ocean on a charter flight, not a luxury liner, carries no steamer trunk but a single (generally battered) suitcase, and sometimes gets along on a knapsack. He travels in a Volkswagen (also generally battered) or a secondhand scooter, or he hitchhikes. He will stay in hostels or third-class hotels but prefers to bed down in a sleeping bag, never cares what his food is cooked in so long as it is native to the country he is in. The oldtime tourist still holes up at the Ritz and orders three-star meals, but he is vastly outranked by the kids who storm the Continent in increasing numbers every year and leave the U.S. image agreeably altered.

Loitering for Nuggets, While counries conditioned to a tourist economy admit that the new wave does not wash up much money on the shore, local officials profess not to care. Said the manager of an Athens hotel: "They never dispute the bitls, as the Germans and than the English" Adds a grateful longtime resident of Rome: "They don't gripe like the oldsters do. They are prepared to be adaptable and anxious not to miss a thing," Remarkably enough, they rarely do.

Mornings, they might take off an hour and find a quiet beach, but they are back in the thick of it before the cathedrals close and bistros beckon them on to a glass of Campari, restina, or vin ordinative. At some point, of course, they find time to troop into the local American Express, where on a good day, a persevering type can manage to meet a friend, down a Coke, pick up

his mail and a girl as well.

Passing the Hat. Nonetheless, not all critics think the change is for the good. "Which is preferable," asks a German travel agent. "the grotesque, quasi-colonialist old-style tourists, or the traveling beatniks, who bum their way from city to city, sing folk songs and pass the hat in real and phony artists' dives, and accept any job that will subsidize their tours?" Any Parisian who caught the act along the Rue Scribe this summer would be hard put to make the choice. Daily, the area around American Express headquarters swarmed with disheveled U.S. youths who were so desperate for a hitchhike that they stuck up placards along the walls, and were so broke that they monopolized the sidewalks, hawking everything from motor scooters to souvenir T shirts or even their guitars. The French press, forgetting it was the Filthy Rich Americans that they had always despised, professed horror at what they dubbed the American Flea Market.

Still and all, the new tourist is generally acknowledged to be less blight than blessing. He is friendly and energetic, full of spirit and a genuine desire to learn customs and language, not just cuisine Most of all, he is determined to get away from the flashy focus of life at the center and find the crevices and corners that tell what a country is all about. Some, of course, go too far, end up reverse snobs who can easily afford to stay at a spanking-clean, welllocated "name" hotel, but would rather die than pass up the "typical English" atmosphere offered, for not a single shilling less, by a quaint old inn that is not only musty and dusty but also assures its guests that the bathroom will be a good long hike away down the hall.

FASHION

The Inventive Africans

She was allergic to the sun, terrified of snakes and never met an elephant she couldn't do without, but Jenny Bell Bechtel came home from her first safari with big game under her belt and a blazing career in the bag.

She didn't even have to go deep into the bush around Nairobi to trap her trophies but found them already wrapped, breast-high, around the ladies in the mud huts. To them, the kikoi was only a brightly colored piece of cloth, good enough to wear to market, but nothing a native would get restless.

about. Stunning, thought Jenny Bell, and bought some, intending to turn them into talbelcalths. But back in Manhattan, she realized that the Kenva hutsvives had been right all along the kikesis were dashing as dressess. She ran up a few tentative models, found the response us enthosissis that she ran up a few more, enthosissis that she ran up a few more, promptly solid them; so did Dallas' Neiman-Marcus.

Though she is a touch too pretty to look as if she knew what she was doing, Jenny Bell, 36, is no fashion fledgling. While still a college girl at Sweet Briar, she made the cover of Mademoiselle Magazine ("It was scrubbed looks and bangs they were after"). Two years later, she found that no one cared if she scrubbed or grew grimy, ("Sophisticated models were the ones who got jobs"), decided to try her hand at designing instead. After 17 jobs and 13 years on Manhattan's 7th Avenue, she was unemployed. "Manufacturers." she explained, "never did what I asked them Some friends who lived in Kenya invited her to go on a safari. She jumped at the chance and onto the next plane.

Back this month from a third expedition, Jenny Bell displayed her wareskikois galore, plus 100 Spanish rugs picked up on a stop in Madrid. Handsome enough on parquet, the rugs will look even better on girls, Jenny Bell thinks, when she shapes them into evening gowns. As for her transformed kikois, this year, like last, the styles will vary only slightly-some are sleeveless, some two-piece, some shifts and some full-length. But though every kikoi has a border and a sunburst or some scrollwork in the middle, the material of each is unique. Most come inscribed with a message in Swahili, and the girl who cares enough to dig up an interpreter may find she is advertising "Love Is like Grass." For as little as \$29.95, presto! A walking fortune cookie.





JENNY BELL IN KIKOI & SPANISH-RUG FORMAL Out of the bush and off the floor.



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MEDICINE

PUBLIC HEALTH

The Top Killers

Reporting on the statistics of death in the U.S., the National Health Education Committee, supported by funds from the Albert and Mary Lasker Foundation, left no doubt about the identity of the nation's No. 1 killer: heart, kidney and circulatory diseases, including strokes, which accounted for 55% of the nearly 2,000,000 deaths in 1962. The second-place killer is cancer (16%). The other major causes of death: accidents (6%), diseases in the newborn (4%), influenza and pneumonia (3%). diabetes (2%), congenital malformations (1%), cirrhosis of the liver (1%) and suicide (1%).

Death Lurks in the Kitchen

At first glance, the solemn editorial in the A.M.A. Journal seemed a generation out of date. Why worry about salmonellosis? This form of food poisoning can be prevented by standard modern methods of hygienic food handling, by common kitchen cleanliness. by proper cooking and by ordinary household refrigeration. But the A.M.A. was worried-and with reason. In the last 20 years, despite modern kitchens the reported cases of salmonellosis have increased tenfold, and so far this year there have been 13,500 cases, a rate that is an ominous 69% above the 1963 level

The Salmonella* bacillus has no fewer than 800 strains, most of which live in the gastrointestinal tracts of chickens, livestock, domestic pets and human carriers. The illness-producing germs are easily spread. Scientific tests have turned up the astonishing fact that as much as \$8% of all meat in some U.S. cities

is infected.

Since subminished be a controlled to the controlled

the germs.

The A.M.A. warns that such foods as cut-up poultry, eggs, prepared means, acke mixes and custard-filled bakery products are most likely to be containing the cooked. In May, and the such as the cooked in May, and the c

egg product used in lemon meringue pies. Modern mass-production methods of food processing sometimes help spread salmonella, for one had egg, one bad chicken, can contaminate a carload.

A healthy person generally gets over almonella-caused attacks of dilarrhea, vomiting and mild fever in two to five days, but in persons already weakened by other diseases, food poisoning can be fatal. In any case, say U.S. Public Health Service declors, substituting the Health Service declors, substituting the Health Service declors, which was the surge, the problem would keep their londy food handlers would keep their hands clean and if housewires would refrigerate food promptly and take the trouble to heat any leftower meat or fowl at a high temperature for three minutes before serving.



IMPOSTOR NOVAK Headed for \$40,000.

DOCTORS

Brilliant & Fantastic

Like any conscientious husband and father. Thomas Novak. 29. wanted to do what he could to protect his family's security. His Detroit medical practice was growing steadily, and he applied for a \$50,000 life-insurance policy.

It was a perfectly usual thing for a doctor to do, but lean, interes Novak was no usual doctor. A 1953 graduate of Detroit's Chadese High School. Novak had to the control of the caminations at any of them; he had simply bought medical books and audited lectures. A Wasse books and audited lectures. A Wasse control of the control of taken to taken to

dents. But everywhere he went his habit was to listen, learn, leave.

In 1960, feeling himself prepared at last to practice. Novak traded a land contract worth \$15,000 for the practice of a retiring doctor. Specializing in internal medicine, he built up a practice that brought in as many as 40 patients a day, wrote an average of 20 prescriptions a day, and quickly won a reputation as a good doctor. When asked about the absence of diplomas on his wall, he said that they were at home. He seldom mingled with colleagues or went to medical meetings lest his masquerade be discovered. His nurse, the wife of a prominent De-troit physician, described his diagnostic talents as "brilliant." His fees were modest (\$5 for an office visit, \$10 for a home call), and he was headed for a \$40,000 income.

Then Novak's luck ran out. In a routine check with the Michigan Board of Registration in Medicine, the insurance company discovered that Novak was not licensed. Calling Novak's case "one of the most fantastic deceptions in Michigan history," the state attorney general hauled him into court. Last week Novak was formally indicted for practicing without a license-an offense that could bring him no more than six months' imprisonment and a \$200 fine. Novak also faces another relatively mild rap. Because he had barbiturates and amphetamines in his office, he was violating Michigan's dangerous-drug act. Maximum penalty for that offense: one year in prison and a \$500 fine.

VIROLOGY

A Vaccine for Cold Sores

To most of its victims, the cold sure that breaks out on the lips is an annoying, repetitive sign of a not too serious infection. But unlike its more benign viral cousins that cause the common cold, the herpers simplex virus that produces cold sores or lever blisters can in area instances cause blindness. If it spreads to the eye, and death, if it reaches the brain. For years meleumpted to conceed a herpes vaccine that would provide immunity.

Last week the British Medical Journal finally noted some encouraging news for cold-sore sufferers; in Paris, a team of Pasteur Institute virologists, led by Dr. Pierre Lépine, has developed a vaccine that shows definite promise. They grew hetpes simplex virus in cultures of kidney cells taken from sheep embryos: then the live virus was inactivated by exposure to ultraviolet light. As part of the testing program, the vaccine was injected into 20 patients who suffered from recurrent cold sores. After one year, eleven of the patients have had no recurrence of their herpes simplex eruptions, seven patients have shown marked improvement, and only two have failed to bene-

fit from the vaccine.

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THE LAW

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW The Courts & De Facto

Soon after the Supreme Court's 1954 ruling that segregated schools are "inherently unequal. "many Negroes hoped that Northern de facto segregation caused by housing patterns would be labeled just as unconstitutional as Southern de jure segregation enforced by law. They learned how wrong they were last spring when the court refused to review the only case of de facto segregation that has yet reached it-a lower-court decision that Gary. Ind., was not obliged to desegregate 17 schools with enrollments that ranged from 77% to 100% Negro.

The fact is that the Constitution no more requires integrated schools than it guarantees neighborhood schools. It does not even mention the word education. It simply requires equal protection by the laws under the 14th Amendment, meaning in this context that it forbids state-enforced discrimination on

the grounds of race.

Intentional school segregation is thus unconstitutional-whether by Southern law or Northern gerrymander, as New Rochelle, N.Y., discovered in 1961 when the school hoard was found in a federal district court to have deliberately drawn school-district attendance lines to keep an elementary school 94% Negro. (A circuit court of appeals upheld the decision; the Supreme Court refused to review.) By contrast, unintentional school segregation that merely reflects the local neighborhood is still constitutional-at least until the Supreme Court disagrees.

Aggressive Administrators. All this leaves Northern school officials with a choice: they can refuse to remedy de

facto, as the state superintendent of public instruction did last year in Illinois, or they can move aggressively against it, as they are doing in some parts of New York, New Jersey and California. Whenever they have acted with dispatch, however, the inevitable hurt feelings and protests against their efforts have confronted state courts with groundbreaking questions. If integration is not constitutionally required, can school officials even consider racial factors in making pupil assignments? Is it discrimination against whites, for example, to switch Negro pupils to a previously all-white school?

The courts' unfolding answer is to uphold Northern integration effortsprovided the plans of school administrators have a fair and rational basis. The most significant cases to date have come out of New York. Last year the New York City Board of Education drew the attendance lines for a new Brooklyn junior high school in such a way that its enrollment would be onethird Negro, one-third Puerto Rican and one-third "other" (non-Puerto Rican white). Parents of white children forced to leave their old school for the new one argued in court that the board was violating a state education law providing that "no person shall be refused admission into or be excluded from any public school in the State of New York on account of race, creed, color or national origin

Vindicated Power. The whites won in the trial court, but the board's case was sustained in the state's highest court, the New York Court of Appeals, which ruled that the zoning plan was constitutional and should not be frustrated by using an antidiscrimination law, in eltect, as a secregation law, "a result exactly opposite to its purpose." Moreover, the court noted that the white children would have to walk no farther to the new school than the old one. By a conventional court test of administrative rulings, the zoning plan was upheld because it was not "arbitrary, capricious or unreasonable."

A similar decision vindicated the power of New York's state education commissioner to balance a 75% Negro elementary school in Malverne. L.L. by ordering the school board to set up a concerning the school board to set up a fall pupils of another two grades to an administration of the property of the public of the property of the public of the public

vision, may evoke "strong, emotional,

negative reactions in persons of contrary views," but that "does not make his decision arbitrary."

First-Round Limits. By now, New York's lower courts have gotten the message. In Queens, the first-level State Supreme Court has just upheld the Supreme Court has just upheld the redistribute Negro and white pupils between two schools that are only five blocks apart. The pairing plan is unlikely to produce "oppressive results or hardships," ruled the court, and may in hardships," ruled the court, and may in classes for pupils of all rases.

Thus in New York, school officials have won court sanction to attack de facto segregation within at least prudent and reasonable limits. But the Supreme

Court has not yet spoken.

DOMESTIC RELATIONS

Custody by Committee?

Cours's agree that in custody cases the basic issue is "the best interests of the child." but a hig question remaind who is the best judge of the child's interests." Traditionally, parents battle it exercise. Traditionally, parents battle it marked more by emotion than reason. When they reach no decision, they appeal to the courts, where rulings may be based more on custom than psychology. In any case, the child may be the child easiedly. Now, an eminent psychology. In any case, the child may be the child easiedly. Now, an eminent psychology by committee.

In the Yale Law Journal, Dr. Lawrence S. Kubie, former president of the American Psychosomatic Society, criticizes present methods of determining custody and visitation rights as often being imperfect and inflexible-representing "a compromise between the demands and feelings of contending par-ents." There is, he says, a lack of machinery first for discovering and then for serving the changing needs of the child . . . There may be times when a child needs the constant attention and affection of his mother, others when his father's masculine image is of primary importance." But although courts can and do change custody provisions, which is just what Mrs. Nelson Rockefeller is



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asking the New York Supreme Court to do for her four children (TIME, Sept. 11), the process is almost always slow and distasteful

Group Wisdom, Under Kubie's plan, which he reports is being tried by a growing number of separated and divorced couples, the parents agree privately to share the child, then select an impartial committee composed of a pediatrician, a child psychiatrist, an educator and a lawyer or clergyman. The committee arbitrates any disagreements the parents could not work out them. selves. The parents also appoint a separate "adult ally," another child specialist, with the job of winning the child's confidence and reporting to the commit-



PSYCHIATRIST KUBIE What is best for the child?

tee on problems that the boy or girl might not confess to either mother or father "Adjustments can thus be made with-

out publicity, controversy or great expense," says Dr. Kubie. "The child will also have the psychological advantage of retaining active contact with both parents. No individual and no committee can hope for the wisdom of Solomon. Yet it is likely that the committee will arrive at wise conclusions more consistently than the parent."

Prerogatives Preserved. Psychiatrist Kubie is aware that his suggestion of custody by private committee appears to raise a legal question: If widely adopted, might it tend to usurp court prerogatives in custody matters? The answer, he feels, is probably no. And in a student note appended to Kubie's article, the Yale Journal agrees. It points out that courts, as the ultimate arbiters of family disputes, would always have the right to review committee decisions at the request of either parent. Moreover, suggests the note, overworked courts might be helping themselves by heeding the consensus of such private councils in difficult custody disputes.

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RELIGION

THE VATICAN COUNCIL Speedup

The first two sessions of the Vatican Council proceeded as if the bishops had a leisurely century to do the job. The third, which opens in Rome this week. may act as if the devil were dogging the bishops' footsteps: it promises to be the most productive in accomplishment

Council leaders believe that the bishops have had enough time to impress their flocks back home with set speeches. This fall, prelates must submit copies of their talks five days ahead of time. thereby allowing the four council moderators to weed out repetitions. Moreover, six of the schemata-on the Eastern churches, missionary activity, priests, seminaries, schools, and the religious-will be put to the bishops as take-it-or-leave-it propositions without

Principal Testimony. Streamlining the schemata has left the bishops free to consider the theological issues that will constitute the council's principal testimony: the nature of the church, eeumenism, the duties of bishops, divine revelation, and-if time allows-marriage and the church in the modern world. Also scheduled for debate are two declarations that are strongly backed by the U.S. hierarchy: D a ringing affirmation of every man's right to worship as his conscience dictates. and 2) a somewhat less than forthright condemnation of anti-Semitism.

Many Catholics believe that the council has already completed its essential job, in giving its imprimatur to worldwide currents of church renewal and in opening the doors to further free debate about still unseen change. Nonetheless, some Vaticanologists believe that a "purple backlash" of bishops whose zest for reform has cooled may temper the results of the council. Some U.S. prelates who privately shrug off their early enthusiasm for John XXIII may be inclined this session to side with the Roman Curia, which has worked skillfully to limit the council's powers. One sign of this veer toward conservatism; on the Rome press panel set up by the U.S. hierarchy, which offered daily guidance on the council to bishops and priests as well as journalists, three of the most liberal interpreters-German Moral Theologian Bernard Haring, Labor Expert Monsignor George Higgins and Paulist Father John Sheerin of the Catholic World-have been replaced by less renewal-minded men.

Prudent Change, Much depends on Pope Paul VI, whose encouragement of church reform has been balanced by a desire to conciliate the Curia professionals he must work with in governing the church. Last week, however, Paul indicated that his sympathies still lie with prudent change. He announced that for the first time in church history a select few nuns and laywomen would attend the council as auditors. And to open the third session, he planned to celebrate a pontifical Mass together with 24 bishops from around the world. Concelebration is an ancient practice restored to the Roman rite by the second session's far-reaching liturgical constitution; it is also a not-so-subtle hint of his support for the progressive idea of collegiality-the theory that the bishops share ruling power over the church with the Pone.



His Beatitude the President

To his Turkish enemies he is Satan carnate: the British press dubbed him Mack the Knife. Western diplomats find him wily and willful, sly and stubbornthe man most likely to fumble the world into war. But in the eyes of the Greeks of Cyprus, His Beatitude Makarios III. Archbishop of Nova Justiniana and all Cyprus, is almost a living saint who can do no wrong. I hough he is architect and President of the island republic, Mukarios is also head of Cyprus' Orthodox

Church, and he spends almost as much energy serving God as bedeviling man.

Instead of an episcopal staff, Makarios, 51, carries a kingly scepter, and he signs all his documents in red ink. These are not the personal eccentricities of the only cleric to govern a sovereign nation, but privileges accorded the archbishops of Cyprus by 5th century Byzantine Emperor Zeno as his tribute to one of Christendom's most ancient strongholds. It was only a dozen years after Jesus' death that the apostle Paul brought Christianity to Cyprus, and Paul's companion. Barnabas, be-



MAKARIOS BAPTIZING To his own, an almost saint. came the island's first bishop and patron

saint. In 431, the Council of Ephesus awarded self-government to the church in Cyprus, and its archbishop ranked fifth in Orthodoxy's rigid hierarchy, after the patriarchs of Constantinople. Alexandria, Antioch and Jerusalem.
"Nobody Else." About four-fifths of

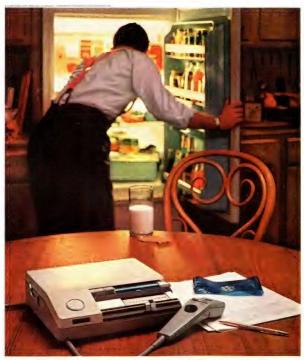
the 450,000 Cypriots are Orthodox Greeks, who cherish a church that suffered with them through centuries of turmoil. Moslem Arabs invaded and devastated the island from the 7th to the 11th centuries: in the 13th, Frankish rulers persecuted monks and priests who refused to pledge allegiance to the Pope. The Ottoman Turks, conquering the island in 1571, paradoxically heightened the church's influence by appointing Orthodox bishops as local ethnarchs to collect taxes and run schools, thus preserving the language, culture, hopes and religion of Greece. By the time Britain took control over Cyprus in 1878, the bishops had lost their civil powers. But the tradition of clerical leadership still prevailed when the Cypriots sought a President after gaining a guarantee of independence from Britain in 1959. "There was no other leader, nobody else but the archbishop," says the dean

of Nicosia's seminary Son of a farmer, Makarios was born Mikhail Mouskos, entered the 12th century monastery of Kykko at the age of 13, took his present name, which in Greek means blessed, when he became a deacon. Makarios studied theology at the University of Athens, and after his ordination in 1946 he went to Boston University on a World Council of Churches scholarship. He was elected Bishop of Citium two years later, became Archbishop of Cyprus in 1950 at the age of 37 Orthodox canon law forbids clergy-

men to kill, and Makarios has never



To his flock, a not-so-subtle hint.



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been seen with a gun. But he provided leadership and funds for arms to the island's rebels, and during the 1955-59 rebellion Britain exiled him for a year on the Seychelles Islands in the Indian Ocean. Then, admitting defeat, the British invited Makarios to the London settlement talks, and he returned to Cyprus to be elected the first President.

Yet he is rarely called by that title "The church always comes first." says his aide. "Any priest who wants to can see him at any time, no matter how critical the diplomatic or military situation." The archbishop rises at 6 to pray, spends at least three hours a day fussing with church affairs. He personally approves every application to enter the Nicosia seminary, presides over many marriages and funerals as well as the baptism of all twelfth-born children. Every Sunday, Makarios celebrates the Divine Liturey in Nicosia's small, dank cathedral. When he preaches, his forceful style and gestures are reminiscent of Birly Ciraham, whose crusades Makarios watches on film

Prestige of Office. Makarios has vastly strengthened Cypriot Orthodoxy, He has built twelve new churches in the past five years, provided funds to modernize dozens more, raised the salaries of impoverished village priests. He founded the first Orthodox seminary in Cyprus since the Middle Ages, started a new archdiocesan printing house that puts out a lively and theologically provocative monthly. Makarios is acutely sensitive to the prestige of his office. He has mapped out plans for a vast new cathedral in Nicosia, and lives in a grandiose new archiepiscopal palace fitted with Greek and Cypriot Jurniture and 19th century French religious art. The church owns nearly 20% of the island's farm land and controls the profitable Cyprus Wine & Spirits Co., which makes beer, wine and brandy.

"Once I have attained my people's aspirations," Makarios says, "I would like to devote myself fully to the Lord's work." Many diplomats who have reluctantly come to admire the archbishop's considerable political skills devoutly agree with that sentiment, but find it hard to believe that he could happily retire to running Cyprus' Orthodox Church.

BAPTISTS

"We Are Statesmen"

The nation's largest Negro church is the National Baptist Convention, U.S.A., Inc. Its 5,000,000 members are fond of fervent gospel songs and sin-damning sermons, and show little interest in merging with more staid and sober white Baptist groups. Their kind of leader is the Rev. Joseph Harrison Jackson, the grandfatherly ecclesiastical politician who last week in Detroit was overwhelmingly elected to his tweifth consecutive term as National Baptist

Mississippi-born Dr. Jackson was first

elected to the presidency shortly after the National Baptists had amended their constitution to limit tenure of the presidency to four one-year terms. In 1957 there was much hollering and chair throwing at the church's annual meeting when Jackson declared the amendment illegal and won himself an extra term. Three years later, the anti-Jackson forces united behind the Rev. Gardner Faylor of Brooklyn, but his election to the presidency was eventually overturned by the church's board of directors after a court battle. After failing to unseat Jackson in 1961 at a meeting so quarrel-ridden that one minister died during the commotion, most of Jackson's opponents quit the church to form the Progressive National Bap-



Picketing doesn't go with praying.

tist Convention, which now claims about 500,000 followers.

Because he has stayed aloof from the civil rights revolution. Jackson is often called an "Uncle Tom" by local leaders of CORE, SNICK and N.A.A.C.P.: civil rights pickets periodically march outside his Olivet Baptist Church in south Chicago. In return, Jackson has denounced as un-Christian demonstrations outside segregated churches, and insists: "I can't harmonize picketing with praying." Jackson condemns civil disobedience on the ground that no one has the right "to break any law, even it it is morally wrong." He believes that integration should be achieved strictly through governmental process, and has urged his National Baptists to concentrate their efforts on voter-registration campaigns and congressional lobbying.

Jackson may well be out of step with the main trend of Negro feeling, but he notes with satisfaction that some civil rights leaders, in the aftermath of this summer's racial riots, have called for a moratorium on mass demonstrations. "We are not Uncle Toms," he insists. "We are statesmen. We cannot be saved as a people unless America is saved as a nation.



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SHOW BUSINESS

ACTRESSES

Housewife in Houriland

It should be a cold day somewhere when the reigning American sex queen is a middle-aged housewife, but that is the situation now. Hollywood's highest flying skirts and tightest slacks now belong to Carroll Baker. Through si-mooms of expensive publicity, she occupies the place of Marilyn Monroe and all the Lana Turners, Jean Har-lows, and Theda Baras before her.

She is the varsity sexpot in The Carpethaggers, swinging seminude on a tinkling chandelier (Time, July 3). She is completing a picture called Sylvia, in which she plays a call girl who was raped by her father when she was 13. And most notably, she will begin work next month on Joe Levine's production of Harlow, inspired by Irving Shulman's

keyholing biography

Carroll Baker is also something new in sex bombs in that she can act quite respectably; but her background at least has the familiar, tempestuous sound of some of the biographies of her predecessors. Her father is a farmer manque who now runs an appliance store in Pittsburgh. "Our household had much strife," Carroll says, "If I ever write an autobiography, I will start at 18, I don't like to concentrate on things that are morbid. My parents gave me nothing spiritual or ethical or moral-no set of standards by which to live." When she went to Pittsburgh for the local première of The Carpethaggers, her father

refused to see her. He hasn't spoken to her for ten years

Her father and mother were divorced when she was eleven. Her mother remarried and moved to Florida, where Carroll met a magician called The Great Volta, Volta trained her to do her own magic act. She could pluck priceless treasures out of thin air. or shake up a boxful of loose stones. reach in, and remove a tiara. All this was done by wires and other devices. since Karol Carroll (as she was billed) was insufficiently nimble for true prestidigitation.

On the Mound, Later, she became a nightelub chorine in Manhattan and was briefly married to an aging ex-furrier. She tried TV commercials and was the sweet young pause that refreshes for Coca-Cola. Those were the days of live commercials and live dramas, all on the same set. "I looked at the actors," says Carroll, "and thought, 'Well, gee, I don't know what the big deal is, Learning how to do magic must be harder

than learning to act She proved, incredibly, that this was

so. She joined the Actors Studio and was soon winning good notices on Broadway for her part in Robert Anderson's All Summer Long. She played the daughter of Elizabeth Taylor and Rock Hudson in 1956's Giant, whose director. George Stevens, was so impressed with her that he declared her as promising a rookie as young Whitey Ford of the New York Yankees,

But the film that established her and

has almost forced the shape of her career was Tennessee Williams' Baby Doll, in which she lay in a crib sucking her thumb, a physically developed, mentally retarded 19-year-old symbol of unprotected sex. Its seduction scene in a garden swing-is still discussed by old men on winter evenings. "It's amazing that Baby Doll is the one movie I've done that no one has forgotten." she says now. "I tried to get away into different parts, but I find that audiences want me as an image only in the sexy

Ready to Go. There is something wrong, though. The harsh truth is that no one-not even Joe Levine or the greatest possible Volta-could turn Carroll Baker into the luscious figurehead of sex that she is advertised to be. She is simply not the type. In The Carpethaggers, she wears all sorts of skinfitting slacks and radioactive underclothes, but she always looks like a suburban mother who is not quite well. The suggestion of Mann Act joy that she achieved in Baby Doll has been rinsed away. Capping her head with platinum has cheapened but not ripened her. It is not her fault. At 33, she is an

uneccentric star, who is only-as always in her life-trying to do what is expected of her, rather than what she herself might prefer. At the moment she is gamely making personal appearances in transparent dresses to plug the cardhoard coquettes of her present and future films. She sends her children, Blanche and Herschel, to Beverly Hills' public school, and methodically charts her career with her husband. Director Jack Garfein. Her one unusual hobby is eating ice cream cones for breakfast every day.

Preparing herself for Harlow, she is dutifully smoking through a cigarette holder, dropping a shoulder strap, seeing all of Harlow's movies, and reading everything that has been written about her. "I'm going to try to capture her importance-her image on the screen. says Carroll Baker. "And as far as the insides go, I don't think it will be that hard. There's not much difference in women who suffer."

COMEDIANS

The Campaian Jokes

Following the death of President Kennedy, political humor all but ceased to be a genre of show business, and long after candidates were back on the stump and fushan had returned to the air, comedians were still relatively silent. Mort Sahl was practically the third nominee in 1960 (TiMF Cover, Aug. 15, 1960), but last spring and summer neither he nor any other comic made a significant bid for new stature in the field. Yet now that the actual campaign has begun, the nation's comedians have felt the call to duty, and they seem to be ready.

Sahl, for example, says that Lyndon Johnson is "the first President in his-





They want her only in a sexy way.





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Within the last hour the world's population has grown by more than 8,400 newborn souls, 292 of them American.

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tory to put the country in his wife's name." Mentioning Bobby Baker, Mort adds: "Bobby gave Lyndon an expensive stereo set, but Lyndon wasn't really happy with it. What Lyndon really wanted was components—something that could be hidden away in closets."

loy Lyndon. Negto Comedian Dick Gregory, working at the Crescende in Los Angeles, has entered the campaign too. You know when I found out that too You know when I found out that Lyndon to square? When he called Lyndon to square? When he called Lyndon to the Company of the Company "I'm going to vote for Johnson in November, if for no other reason than the talks like us." Goldware? "He's the only cat who could stand on the scales."

For his first TV show of the new season next week, Bob Hope has already taped a couple of political notes. "It was thrilling the way Johnson chose his running mate at the convention," goes one. "He just picked Humphres up by his cars." About the President's antisposers of the property bill. Hope suppose the property bill. Hope suppose the property bill. Hope the property bill. They have been supposed to the poor—unless you're a Republican, and then it's expected of you."

Maria Rudi.

Maria

Goldbottle's Boys. In Greenwich Village, a trio called Jim, Jake, and Joan appear at the Bitter End Café doing imaginary interviews. Sample:

Interviewer: Mrs. Johnson, what was the first thing you did when you moved into the White Ideas

into the White House?

Lady Bird: I sold my slaves.

Near by, at another coffeehuses called Phase Two, Resident Satirst Called Phase Two, Resident Satirst Frank Lee Wilde observes that Bohly Kennedy is the only person who has not yet been Premier of South Viet Nam—"and that is simply because they have a residence requirement." So Kennedy is Trackling around New York South Viet (in Stead, and "at every stop he have a residence requirement." So Kennedy is Trackling around New York South South Called South South

Mayor Wagner.

Flsewhere in Greenwich Village, the cast at The Premise is telling its audiences that Goldwarers first major address as President will begin as follows:

Ten nine eight seven in Goldwarers first major address in Freid Seven with the control of the Mayorne who might wonder what life would be like under President Goldwarer, the answer is: "Brief."

Comedians are not the only showbusiness volunteers on the satirical side of the campaign. The word is that Dean Martin has ealmed the tears of Sannny

Davis Jr. by telling him: "Don't worry. Sammy, If Goldwater wins, I'll buy And an outfit called Panic Productions has released an 1P album called I'd Rather Be Far Right Than President, which imaginatively follows Goldwater to victory and into office. chronicling his first presidential moves. such as withdrawing recognition from Britain, India, Sweden, and Switzerland. kicking the man from the New York Times out of a press conference, warring on poverty with thermonuclear bombs, installing a nuclear warhead in every privately owned plane in the country, and talking with Khrushchev on his ham radio. Says Khrush: "How's by you, Goldbottle?

Another I.P album, called Folk Somes for Conservatives, was purportedly recorded at a "hatenamy" where groups like the Four Bigots and Noel X and His Unbleached Muslims sang such traditional folk material as Hang Earl Warren to a Sour Apple Tree.

Among conventional performers, Manhattan's Plaza 9 and the Chad Mitchell Trio have recorded an item called Barry's Boxe.

Why. Dad once crusaded for Sacco-Vanzetti,

Now all we're doing is doing the same for Jean Paul Getty

We're Barry's hovs. The real Barry's boys are obviously taking a lot of guff from all over, but at least they have not lost their own sense of humor. At Goldwater's national headquarters in Washington, the faithful are cheerfully prepared to supply on request any and all good jokes they have heard about their man For example, they offer this one about the moment when Barry gets sworn in as President. "Repeat after me." SHYS Chief Justice Warren: "I swear to protect this nation against its enemies. foreign and domestic, so help me Crod."

"I swear," repeats Barry, "to protect this nation against its enemies foreign and domestic, so help me God. You're under arrest, Warren."

BOX OFFICE

The Unsinkable Molly Green
This week, as The Unsinkable Molly
Brown begins its tenth and final week
at Manhattan's Radio City Music Hall,
the picture will set an alltime Music

ar Manhatani, Radio City Music Hall, the picture will set an allitum Music Hall record for box-office gross—some thing close to \$2,000,000. Asymmetry 21,000 people a day have been queuing their way to Molis despite all the heat of summer. She thus breaks the \$1,885,315 record of 19625 Hat Tonch of Mink, a Cary Gramer, which in turn replaced plant [51,737,580], which in turn grame (\$1,737,580), which in turn grame (\$1,737,580), which in turn grame (\$1,737,580).

The Music Hall runs a picture as long as it keeps carning at least \$102,000 a weekend (actually Thursday through Sunday). Both Random Harvest and The Greatest Show on Leath ran for eleven weeks, but did not gross as much as the others.

THE FOUR DIMENSIONS OF FMC



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This is the breathtaking panorama of the sun setting on earth as photographed by astronaut Scott Carpenter with a specially developed "space" camera and color film.

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MUSIC

AVANT-GARDE

Stuffed Bird at 48 Sharp
The idea, the director explained, is

"a collage of music with action."

The music was electronic, but the action was clearly electrifying as Karlheinz Stockhausen's Originale was presented as the top event of Manhattans second annual Avant-Garde Festival.

It all started when Cologne's small Theater am Dom commissioned Stockhausen, 36. Germann's leading exponent of nomusical music, to do a play. Stockhausen had eight Friends with artistic talents of sorts—a painter, a poet, an amateur moviemaker, a Korean



composer, a newspaper vendor, à street singer and two nuscicans. He also had a 94-minute composition called Kontake, which blended cannel electronic sounds and instrumental music. He words a "score" in which his various friends were instructed to perform all or part of their specialities on a rigid time schedule coordinated to the properties of the pro

Booded Boots. No avant-gardist could resist a success like that, and when an English translation became available this year, the New York festreal's opensor's leaped at it. Allan Kapsigned up as director, and Allan Camberg, grand old man of the heats, was spreaded to take on the exacting role of the poet. The opening at Judson Hall could not have been more asopticus. Could not have been more asopticus. Henry Flynt favors "compositions" in which a group of people assemble in a dark room while ether is blown through the air yours

The New York production featured two white hens, a chimpanzee, six fish fleating in two bowls suspended from the ceiling, a shapely model stripping to her black face panties and bra: and a young man who squirted himself all over with shaving lather and then jumped into a tub of water.

Fish in Bowls. As the Kontakte musical score—an instruce of tapped airport drones, traffic more, radio state, mixed in with homemade sounds from drum, piano, savophone and cello—unwinds, the performers follow carefully drawn stage directions. At 48 minutes sharp, for instance, the percussionist is inactors with the fruit. The hall was packed for all five performances.

Back in Cologne, Stockhausen was unmoved either by the critical jeers or the audience's mullled cheers. "The play gave me an experience I should not want to miss. Everything else is of no interest to me," saws he.

SONGS

Dolly's My Sunflower

Everywhere you go, it's Hello. Dolly's Everybodh s, doing it' modern jazz. Everybodh s, doing it' modern jazz. Everybodh so, barban di goups, dance bands. Paul Anka, Frank Sinatz. Peter Nero. Al Hirt. Benny Goodman. Andy Willams. Steve. Lawrence. Andre Kostelanetz. "I guess there hasn't been a big this like this since Stan Dust," says Manhattan Disk Joekey William B. Williams. Jers. Hernam originally swore it just

Jerry Herman originally wrote it just as a production number to get Carol



The apples weren't for eating.

structed to "feed all animals, fish in bowls, birds and or fowl in cages or wooden crates. A stuffed bird in cage is also fed." The director is told "to enter with an age or with a pack of dogs on leash." At 68 minutes, the painter is instructed to "begin throwing nails on magnette surface.

Cellis Charlotte Moorman, who had a concert to herself earlier in the lestival in which she played a duet with a mechanized robot equipped with twirfing foam-rubber breasts, is told at usue. She can perform anything she likes, we one night she played a Boccherin piece, another night Bach. At 15 minutes, during "a long pause," she is tree to do whatever she warns and made dark, phars to give Foet Crimbergo resist too much."

Also Beans. Viewer participation was induced by bombarding the audience with leaflets, pink totalet paper, dried beans and rotten green apples. One thoroughly Stockhausened blonde thought apples were for eating, but the rest of the gardists in the audience knew better. They responded by pelling the

Channing orstage in the second are of the Broadway musical. Then Louis Armines are supported to the Broadway musical and the second are supported to the second as the sec

nee it. Now Los Angeles Composer Mack David says Dolfs is his and Herman Singer France Dolfs, he charges, is really the prince Dolfs, he charges, is really the and his publisher is ready to sue Herman or copyright infringement. The beginning of the refrain, "Hello, Dolfs, well, helpo, Dolfs, is so. ..." is identical, says the publisher, with "She's a sundower, she's my sunflower, Herman concedes this, but points out that after the first neess." The sones take off in man's Dolfs or David's Sunflower, she's solid glowing, crowing, going strong.



Here, far up in the lonely country, where the sky meets the high

moors, is the earthy beginning of Chequers Scotch.

Ask us where our whisky starts its individual course. Our maltman may take you to the steeps or barley floors; our brewer to the wooden washbacks; our stillman to the spirit safe. But you must come to Mannoch Hill, a few miles from our premises, within sight of Moray Firth. on the North Sea, to find the earthy beginnings of Chequers Scotch,

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HEQUERS

THE PRESS

NEWSPAPERS

More Early Picks

"This 1964 campaign is loaded with uncertainties," said the New York Daily News, warming up its editorial columns for the long debate that leads to November, "But one thing seems at least 99% certain: that it is going to be our most exciting and fiercely fought presidential battle in decades. Excuse us a moment while we lick our chops.

Early Rash. The News might well have added that much of the excitement and ferocity has been supplied by the press. Rarely in a presidential year have so many newspapers betrayed such impatient eagerness to referee the campaign-or to influence its outcome. The Chicago Tribune declared for Barry Goldwater even before he was formally his party's choice, and dozens of other papers have decided not to follow the time-honored custom of hearing the candidates out before making up their

The rash of early newspaper endorsements may also have inflicted permanent damage to the image of a oneparty press. Already in Lyndon Johnson's trophy room, for instance, are such normally Republican-sympathizing papers as the Kansas City Star, the Chicago Sun-Times, and three of the eight dai-

lies in once Republican Vermont Last week Johnson picked up two more metropolitan Republican prizes: Walter Annenberg's Philadelphia papers, the morning Inquirer and the evening News. Said the Inquirer, which had never in 135 years backed a Dentocrat for President*: "This newspaper is convinced that it would be dis-

" The more youthful News, founded in 1925 ore allegiance to the Democratic Party from 1954 to '57, when it belonged to Philadelphia berg and the paper returned to the Republican

astrous for this nation, disastrous for the two-party system, and disastrous for world peace, to have Barry Goldwater in the White House

Sneaking Suspicion, Goldwater, in the meantime, has been gathering newspaper support all over that traditionally Democratic preserve, the South. Among his more recent converts are the Chattanooga, Tenn., News-Free Press and the Natchez, Miss., Democrat, Last week he got the support of four papers in Alabama and Mississippi owned by Ralph Nicholson.

What effect such impetuous and enthusiastic side picking may have on the election was a question for which at least one newspaper had a ready answer. "For many years," said the Wall Street Journal, "it has been our practice not to announce our support for any candidate in the quadrennial presidential campaigns. We don't propose this year either to tell our readers whom to vote for. One reason is that we suspect it would be futile. We even have a sneaking suspicion that most American voters are unmoved by the traditional endorsements offered by newspaper editors, labor leaders, businessmen or their next-door neighbors."

CARTOONISTS

Down Under to Denver

Lyndon was unmistakably Lyndon, right down to the bifurcated chin. Barry was incontrovertibly Barry-box jaw, brow wrinkles, horn rims and all, Few U.S. cartoonists have so deftly distilled the spirit of these two men as Australia's Patrick Bruce Oliphant, 29, a recent arrival who has not yet set eyes on either Johnson or Goldwater and who took over the editorial cartoonist's drawing board at the Denver Post only

Pat Oliphant came to the Post from Australia at the end of a six-month search for a worthy successor to Cartoonist Paul Conrad, who left Denver for a better-paying job on the Los An-



DENVER POST CARTOON OF SPORTS TV Boning up paid off.



DENVER POST'S OUPHANT His jokes are Punk's.

geles Times (Tixus, Jan. 31). Although the Post passed over a field of 3th domestic applicants to hir Oliphant, the choice to applicants to hir Oliphant, the choice had a certain inevitability. His draits-had a certain the control of the state of the s

Penguin Puns, A. self-taught, lefthunded catroonist, Pat Oliphant since 1955 had amused the 200,000 subscribers of the Advertiser, where he had moved up from cope boy. But he had long pined top copes by by. But he had long pined top copes by by. But he had long pined top copes by by. But he had but he by by by by by by by by but he by by by by by by by by Dutch-burn wite Hendrika, dwinner of Dutch-burn wite Hendrika, dwinner of Dutch-burn wite Hendrika, dwinner of American mores and politics against the day that one of Oliphant's endless job applications to U.S. papers pand offi.

The Denver Posi's new employee soon showed he could defily lampoon such American practices as commercial-rized sports IV. Embedded in each Oli-phant panel is a kind of sub-cartoon leaturing a pengiun called Punk. Punk's antics lured even children to the Advertiser's editorial page. These mas well extenses suchiral page these was well extenses and the province that the province of the province of

Gentle Restriction, The Republicanoriented Post has pledged Oliphant the same within-bounds latitude that Democrat Conrad enjoyed, "He's not allowed to contradict editorial policy," said Editorial Page Editor Mort Stern, "but he's within broad limits. It's never a question of 'do this.' " Cartoonist Oliphant is not likely to chafe at this gentle restriction. The Post endorsed Kennedy in 1960 and will back Johnson this year: Oliphant's attitudes are sim-"I tend to lean Democratic now, he said. "But I don't believe a cartoonist should come out one way or an-Newcomer Oliphant's firstblush impression of U.S. polities: "Very cartoonable.

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ADDRESS

TIME, SEPTEMBER 18, 1964

MUSEUMS

Napoleonic Dandy

The Island of Corsica is notorious for its ill-tempered Cap Corse aperitifs, its vile figurelli sausage, and Napoleon, who left it as soon as he could. It is not known for art; yet the capital of Ajaccio (pop. 32,000) has a rich remnant of what was once one of Europe's



Once thought a fake.

greatest collections. Ajaccio used to think that the thousand paintings in the numicipal museum were fakes, but the late Bernard Berenson disproved that judgment in 1959. Now the collection is becoming a focus of European art

While Napoleon was busy collecting countries, his maternal half uncle, a priest named Joseph Fesch, was busy collecting art. Pulling rank the soon became a cardinal) Fesch acquired Dutch masters. Italian primitives and renaissance greats. Waterloo meant little to Fesch: he simp's moved into the Vatican; but after that he had to rely more on his eye. Once in a junk shop he spied a cupboard with a finely painted door. even though one plank was missing. Later, he found the missing section as part of a stool. Today the picture is on view in the Vatican museum-Leonardo da Vinci's St. Jerome.

Fesch once guessed that he owned 30,000 art works. He bequeathed 1,000 of them to a "study museum" in Ajacio. The museum is still too small to show more than a fourth of the collection at a time, and there is no accurate cutalogue for the Botticellis. Bellins and Lorenzo di Credis had vue Bellins and Lorenzo di Credis had vue di credit, the best thing Suppleon exer did for Corsica the simp Suppleon exer did for Corsica the simp Suppleon exercised in the simple suppleon exercised to the simp Suppleon exercised for Corsica the simpleon of the sim

PAINTING

Most Happy Fella

Robert Rauschenberg is utterly openintuded in delning art. He has painted completely black pietures and complete, by white ones. Once he tried making pictures out of dirt packed in boxes: when gracs yerang up. he was delighted. Whecelling a drawing out of Willem de Kooning, the dean of abstract expressionists, he laboriously erased it, and then boldly delsplaved it under the label Fraued. De Kooning. Drawing. Robert Rauschenberg 1953.

The boyish, lean Texan, now 38, is thus the most relentless experimenter in U.S. art. Experiment has led him to make much coy or trashs art, but also it has eventually led him to such original and important work as Tracer (upposite page). He won the Venice Biomale this summer, and his works are now as well known in London and Tokyous in New York. He and his friend Jasper Johns are the leading painters of their generation.

Truth in Garbage, Rauschenberg has been called a neo-Dadaist, a belated abstract expressionist, a junk assemblagist, a pop artist, a hyper-cubist. even an anti-artist and, of course, a nut. "Great!" he says. "I like that. I'm only concerned when the critics stop changing their minds and get a fix on me Getting a fix is hard because change is the essence of his experimentation. Yet at the heart of Rauschenherg's work is a clear conviction that a heightened order of truth can be found in everything and anywhere, even in the garbage dump. "Art," he says, in what must be one of its broadest definitions. "is what things become when you use them." His pictures provoke the thought, as an English critic put it, that if a viewer could "switch to Rauschenberg-vision, everything in the world would become a beautiful work of art.

Painting relates to both art and life."
Ratischenberg once said, "I try to act
Ratischenberg once said, "I try to act
painting must neither seek the cilinson
of being something nor become the
projection of the self onto the canvas,
as it was for Abstract Expressionist
as it was for Abstract Expressionist
cal protest to a man of always sumy
disposition: "I files society and don't

want to leave it."
Helicopters & Rubens. It is this attitude that made Rauschenberg a primortial pop artist, and now allows him to transcend pop's implicit danger of hanality. He has reopened the question of whether on not artists—after 50 years of peering into the unconscious mind—can again approach the everyvears of peering into the unconscious mind—can again approach the everymanger. I allow their common contexts and give the familiar an unfamiliar beautiful.

Juxtaposed in Tracer are Army heli-

copters, a Rubens nude, a bald eagle, a street scene, all balanced in colorful harmonies and anchored by skeletal perspective boxes. As pure forms in relation, they make amusing pictorial sense—the ethereal blue nude seated on a parti-colored pedestal. There is no hidden allegory—no esoretic relationship between the birds and the Delcopters. No set of formous is produced to the produce of the produced of the pr

Arthur, Texas, of German and Cherokee Indian parentage. Rassehenbergserved as a manal corporation until the end of World War II. A talent for Setching led him to the Kansass City Art Institute, then on to Paris. In 1948 (sciplinarian in the U.S. was Josef Albers, and returned to study with him at North Carolina's Black Mountain College. 'I consider Albers to most important teacher Fee ever had,' soon Rassehergs, and firm sure for the control of the College. The Consider Albers to the control of the College. The Consider Albers to most important teacher Fee ever had,' soon Rassehergs, and firm sure dedents.' Albers sure he wasn't quite.

Rauschenberg's student years sound like the mishaps of the sorcerer's apparentice. His photography became better known than his painting. He fiddled with exposing blueprint paper, and LIFF ran a "Speaking of Pictures" page of them in 1951. He married briefly When that broke up, he wandered to North Africa, where he made fetishlike sculptures out of sticks, stones, boxes and



RAUSCHENBERG & HIS DOOR Never waste an image.

RAUSCHENBERG'S JUXTAPOSITIONS



POP ARTIST Robert Rauschenberg likes to set symbols in contention. For 1964 Tracer, he silk-tionships, suggesting that life is essentially irrational.



"BED" was made during lean period in 1955 when Rauschenberg had nothing to paint on. Viewers may suspect vestiges of ax murder, but artist says "it is one of the triendliest pictures I've ever painted."



"MONOGRAM" was four years in making because artist felt that stuffed Angora goat never conveyed symbolic collision until he ran rubber tire around it.

rope, which he took to Italy. A Florence art dealer halfheariedly exhibited them, and a Florence art critic wholeheartedly panned them, suggesting that he throw the whole bunch into the river. Not uncharacteristically. Rauschenberg went to the banks of the Arno and did.

to the banks of the Arfo and dol.

Returning to Manhattan Olds find
Rauschenberg scoured the streets of the
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Rauschenberg

Another such adventure in the gap between art and life concerns a stuffed Angora goat with a tire around its tummy. Such agglomerations of oils and objects Rauschenberg calls "combines," for they bridge the gap without being either side.

Frottage, Recently, Rauschenberg has stopped incorporating objects into his work. He uses images of them from newspapers, color comics and magazine pictures. He squirts lighter fluid on the pictures, presses them on his drawing paper, and transfers the images by rub bing on them with an inkless ballpoint pen—a technique called frottage. For big oils such as Tracer, he uses the silk-screen stenciling process to print photographs that strike him. "I feel it's so wasteful not to use the images you find around you," he says. In 1960 he finished 34 delicate frottage drawings to illustrate Dante's Inferno, and by using multiple images achieved an effect that neither Botticelli nor Blake, Doré nor Dali, would have dreamed of: he put each entire canto on a single sheet of naper

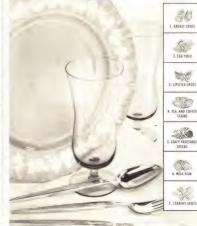
When he takes time off from painting, Rauschenberg is usually with the avantgarde Merce Cunningham ballet company. Ballet is an art form that he likes because "my scale has always been in sympathy with theatrical values." He designs costumes, props and sets for them, even chorcographed his own ballet, called Pelican, in which he wears a parachute and roller skares.

Last week Rauschenberg was with the ballet in Stockholm hallvay through a six-month world tour. He revisited a six-month world tour. He revisited a six-month world tour. He gave the Swedish Misseum of Art in 1961. and was pleased to find it in good repair—erunh. When the tour is over, he should find a nearly have studie in Manhattan, since he asked a friend to throw out all the silk screens he made before leaving. "Art shouldn't be a pillow you can fall makes art out of pillows. From the looks of things, it is doubtful he will be caught mapping.

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the thrust that will send 3 Apollo astronauts on their long

IN THE AIR OR OUTER SPACE ...

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SPORT

SAILING

Guarding Against Indolence

What do the sons of famous men do? Nothing, usually, But when Peter Scott, C.B.E., M.B.E., D.S.C., got around to writing his autobiography, if took him four years and 500,000 words. The publishers promptly holifed it down to 679 finely printed pages—hut Scott was only 51 at the time. Last week he was 55, and in Nessport, R.I., he was now chapter entitled The County of which the source of the period of the visited, or How 1 Sailed Away with the America's Cup.

If anybody ever had a chance to do just that fand nobedy has in 1.13 years), it is Peter Scott, who will be at the head of Britain's Sovereign in the races this week. And why not? He has done everything else he put his mind to. His fastly the second of t

Destroyers & Dinghies, Scott has not had an indolent moment since. He has been, at one time or another-and usually simultaneously-a successful author (eleven books), artist (exhibitions in London and New York), and TV commentator (covering the Royal Wedding). A British navy commander in World War II, he served on destroyers and gunboats, took part in the raid on Dieppe, designed the camouflage scheme that was adopted by the British Admiralty for all ships on duty in the Atlantic. Today, a world-renowned naturalist, conservationist and ornithologist, he is a councilor of the London Zoo and keeper of the world's greatest collection of exotic ducks, geese and

Zoo and keeper of the world's greatest collection of exotic discks, gene and

PAINTER SCOTT

swans at his own Severn Wildfowl

With all that, Scott still finds time for games. A champion sailplane pilot, he set a British record in 1960 by soaring to an altitude of 18,300 ft. He won a bronze medal in sailing at the 1936 Olympics, and he is a three-time winner of Britain's Prince of Wales Cup for international-class 14-ft. dinghy racing. But when Owner Tony Boyden asked him to take the helm of his America's Cup challenger Sovereign this spring. Scott complained that he was "out of practice." He had not sailed in topflight competition since 1956. On the other hand, that just might be a blessing. "Sailing a 12-meter is jolly well different than sailing a dinghy. he said. "So I'd have to start from scratch, anyway

A Ruddy Bligh, In last month's elimination trials off Newport, Scott surprised U.S. yachtsmen with his pluck and precision. Balding, ruddy-faced, he bossed Sovereign's eleven-man crew like a budding Captain Bligh, beat Kurrewa V. the favored British boat, six times in eight races. Experts found plenty to criticize in Sovereign's construction; her untapered, top-heavy mast, her primitive rigging, her poorly cut sails. But they had nothing but praise for Scott. "I've known Peter Scott for a long time," said Bob Bavier, who will pilot Constellation, the U.S. detender, "He's liable to be real tough.

Last week, sporting a newly tailored mainsail and a genoa borrowed from Kurrewa, Sovereign looked tough indeed. Bavier was worried enough to spend a day practicing starts against Old Master Bus Mosbacher, who skippered Weatherly to a cup victory in 1962: taking the wheel of American Lagle for the first time, Mosbacher beat Bayler to the line four times in a row. Perched on the deck of a nearby cabin cruiser, Scott watched the scrimmage with interest. Back on the dock somebody asked him: "Don't you ever take a day Answered Scott: "I'll think about taking time off when I've got the America's Cup in the locker."



SAILPLANER SCOTT 500,000 words just to reach 51.

HORSE RACING And Still Champion

They said he was ready for the pastures. But Owner Allaire du Pont was not listening—not when they were talking ahout Kelso. her four-time Horse School of the Policy of 32 races and SL(4-L127. He wer of 32 races and rows. had won only two cheap allowance races all year, had finished fifth, 14 lengths behind that new champion Gun Bow the last time he can in a stall and sent her "Kells" out to run again.

With a lucky yellow ribbon tied to the headband of his bridle and 128 hs. tincluting Jockey Milo Valenzutela on his back. Rebot lined up with Gim Bow and three other rivals for the 1 1-8s. mile Aqueduct Stakes, first of New York's late-season weight-for-age races. "He'll heat Gim Bow, you wait and see," insisted Mrs. du Pont, Few in the Labor Day crowd of 65,066 agreed with her. They sent Kelso, off at 24.1 his longest odds in 19 months. The

odds on Gun Bow: 1-2 "Go After Him." Trainer Carl Hanford gave Valenzuela only one order: "If nobody else runs with Gun Bow on the pace, you go after him." But by the time the field had rounded the clubhouse turn. Gun Bow had opened up a four-length lead. In the backstretch, the gap was five lengths. But now, for the first time all year. Kelso was running as though he enjoyed it-with the flat, powerful stride that he inherited from his famous great-granddaddy, Man O' War. Valenzuela sensed "Suddenly, he was the old Kelso again. Suddenly, I knew we were home. So did the fans. "It started way back there on the backstretch," said Jockey John Rotz, who was riding a distant trailer. "That racket-I never heard anything like it."

Through the last turn the two horses



HELMSMAN SCOTT

pounded, and Gint Bow's lead began to shrink—to three lengths, then two, then one. "I knew he was consing," sighted (fun Bow's lockey, Walter Blum. "I could hear his hoots, and I could hear the crowd. I thought—well, I thought ms horse could let Kelsa come up and then draw out. "Despertately, Blum wan then draw out." Despertately, Blum wan earning. At the top of the structh, he ranged alongside. "Got you!" Valenzuela velled—and at the wire Kelso was three-quagteres of a length shead.

Unfinished Business. In the grandstand, mutuel clerks watched incredulously while bettors tore up losing tickets on Gun Bow and hugged each other with delight. Allaire du Pont dashed around the winner's circle, kissing everybody in reach. And what was Kelso doing? Trotting calmly off to the barn to catch up on his sleep. After all, there was still some unfinished business to attend to-a small matter of \$38,737 With \$1.711.132 already in the bank tincluding his day's pay of \$70,005), that was all that stood between the sturdy old champion and the biggest victory of all: passing Round Table to become the No. 1 money winner in thoroughbred racing history.

SCOREBOARD

Who Won

▶ U.C. I.A.: An upset 17-12 vactors over Eastern powerfusite Philisburgh transfed No. 4 in 1963) in the seasons first hig college football game, an Patis-first high college football game, and Patis-first high college football game, and Patis-first high college football game and the seasons football game and the seasons have proved for the patients of the patients

Hampshire Sweepstakes, first sweeps ever run in the U.S., alt Rockingham Park, Running dead last, ten lengths behind the leuders in the heckstretch. Financier Louis Wolfson's tiny 1889 tucks, Derby, shot into the lead at their cighth pole, stood off Knightly Manner's late challenge to win by a half length teek Moorass Laynoss.

▶ Britain's John Surtees, 30: The Italian Grand Prix at Monza, piloting his red mile course at a record average speed of 129.1 m.p.h. It was the second victory in a month for aging (66) Auto maker l'inzo Ferrari, gave him a shot at the Grand Prix manufacturers' championship that he once monopolized but has not won since 1961. It also gave ex-Motorevelist Surfees 9 points toward the drivers' championship, moved him into third place behind Britain's Gra-ham Hill and Scotland's detending and Scotland's defending champion Jimmy Clark, both of whom broke down at Monza. The point standings with three races to go tthe U.S. and South African Grand Prix): Hill 32, Clark 30, Surtees 28

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lust one.

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JOSEPH C. QUINN



70 PINE STREET, NEW YORK S. NEW YORK

TIME, SEPTEMBER 18, 1964

FDUCATION

COLLEGES

Newborn Schools

This week in Sarasota. Fla., a new college catled. New College starts its first classes, joining the 80 senior colleges founded since World War II that range in fame from Brandeis near Boston down to Yampa Valley College in Steamboat Springs. Colo. The aim of New College is to make Spanish moss.



STUDENT & NORWINE AT NEW COLLEGE
Making Spanish moss the equal of ivy.

the prestige equivalent of New England rvy, and the school starts out with \$11 million in cash assets, raised in fund drives, and 115 acres of landscaped bayfront property. Students will go through a three-year,

eleven-month course of study, with two weeks off at Christmas and in August. The atmosphere will be permissive: students are called "colleagues," and rules are called "expectations." But with most courses in give and take seminars or tutorial sessions, the school hopes to avoid the academic laxness that a Iree

avoid the academic taxness that a free rein might encourage. "It could be Suntan U., but it won't be," says Floridaborn George Baughman, 49, who resigned three years ago as vice president for business affirs at New York University to head itse College.

A Nuthy Enough Stoff. A blue-chip board of 25 trostees is composed of rich Floridians, influential laymen (President Henry Chauney of the Educational Testing Service and Alfred Barr cuttonal Testing Service and Alfred Barr cuttonal Testing Service and Alfred Barr cuttonal Testing Service and Mired Barr cutton of Mean Conference on the Management Charles of the Management Charles

trol over it. With such impressive suspices. New College persuaded Historian Arnold Toynhee to be visiting professor this winter. He had doubts about the heat, but Baughman astutely pointed out the precedents for intellectual achievement in warm climates: the ancient Greeks and Aztees.

For its permanent staff, Provost and Dean John Gustad, psychologist and former liberal arts dean at Alfred University, rounded up 21 men "capable enough and nutty enough to help make a curriculum that would last long enough for us to see what was wrong, They had to be willing to walk off the end of the dock with us," says Gustad iovially. Admissions Director Robert Norwine was entired from Weslevan University, and he proceeded to choose 97 talented nonconformists from 1,200 freshman applicants. Tuition is stiff (\$4,200 a year), but 80% of the students get scholarship aid.

Until January the students will be housed at Landmark, a luxurious Sarasota resort hotel, with a private balcony overlooking the water for every student. When Architect I. M. Pei completes the first phase of a \$15 million building program, students will transfer to dorms that are equally inviting. Designed to complement the main building, which is the mansion that once belonged to Circusman Charles Ringling. the low-lying residences are grouped around a central plaza and interior courts. Pairs of students will share carpeted study-bedrooms (with bath) opening onto secluded patios,

With New College at last a reality, President Baughman is floating argon a cushion of enthusiastic adjectives; "Marvelous, exetting, superb, inspiring," "And besides, he says, "the acoustic qualities of carpeting bring a whole new dignity to the educational effort,"

Plus Quadruplets, Across the nation, the college class of 1968 is a record 20% larger than last year's entering class, and the growth rate is expected to double total enrollment to 9,000,000 by 1980. Colleges everywhere are expand-dozen, and at least four new senior colleges besides New College open their doors this fall with a display of innovations to ease the growing pains.

Saginaw Valley College in upstate Michigan will start classes for about 100 students in the facilities of another school, Delta College.

▶ Florida Atlantic University, a state school bulk annish the grass-grown runways of an old bomber base in Boca Ration, will take junious. Seniors and graduate students to absorb part of the junior colleges. The latest electronic tenehing aids—including closed-circuit television in every room and study cubicle. as well as a computer-controlled library and information-processing operation—are part of its Learning Resources Center.

St. John's College in Annapolis, Md. chartered in 1784, has duplicated itself at a 260-acre campus of rolling wooded hillshis nanna Fe. N. Mes. The prescribed curriculum at both campuses is 130 frasic books' of Western thought: each student body is restricted to 300, fraculty is interchangealte under a single faculty is interchangealte under a single architecture is different comeching architecture is different comeching called "modified ertriorial".

and Georgian colonial in Annapolis.

▶ Pitzer College in Southern California joins the five other independent schools allied in the Associated Colleges of Claremont. Pixtuelty endowed by Clirus Grower R. K. Pitzer, the college aims to educate women for the tradicians to clusted women for the tradinant of the college of the college aims to cluster women to the college into the college of the college into the college of the college modern electronic teaching aids. "Rathere than let these girls be handicapped by watered-down versions of courses offered to men," says a Pitzer trustee. "we will let them know the coll—and the waterm—last of bite."

CURRICULUM

Fountains of Reform

An unnerving degree of chance rules curriculum change in most of the 30,000 local school systems in the U.S. Lacking the financial and scholarly resources to rewrite courses, they have to take curriculums in packages from textbook publishers and feachers colleges. An energetic exception to this educational





Taking the curriculum out of the package.

drift is suburban Cleveland, where 27 private, public and parochial school systems are partners in the Educational Research Council, a nonprofit laboratory for learning founded five years ago with backing from civic-minded Cleveland business leaders.

Its mission is "to help schools change —often radically—what they are doing," and it has become a fountain of reform for the whole U.S.

Crucial Transformation. The councille most famous innovation is a comprehensive new math curriculum for kindergarten through sixth grade that is being taught this fall to 5,000,000 students in 50 states. Its newest change

100 SQUICE ANNIXIES BOTTLED IN SCUTTAND BLENDED 95 PROOF @ 1964 BROWNE-VINTNESS CO. NED YORK SOLE DISTRIBUTORS.

is perhaps its most crucial: transforming social studies from a dull memorization of unrelated facts, which has long been the scandal of grade-school education, to a lively, integrated understanding of the economic, political and historical crosscurrents that comprise

I! S. democracy

The framework for the social-studies reform, as for the math program, was built by leading university scholing by brought to Cleveland for lengthy plantoners, and the social school of the school of the social school of the school of

Dangerous Illusions. "I don't want to turn out a bunch of little cynics. says British-born Raymond English, 47. chief planner of the new social-studies course, "but contemporary children entering school have far greater knowledge of social problems than an educator of 30 years ago would have dreamed of. They are aware that their parents pay taxes for schools, police and garbage disposal. They hear about race riots and space flights. We must teach facts at the lower grades so that teachers in the upper grades won't have to spend time erasing an illusionary picture of the world.

Learning related fasts, pupils are introduced to maps in kindergarten instead of waiting until the fourth grade to graye what the whole earth looks like. They are told that Norseman Leif Columbus. For years, social-situdies courses pounded away on the virtue of hirfit, but the council program realistically recognizes that students know their own families rely heavily on credment of the program of the program of the program of the program of the studpension of the program of the pr

In a synthesis of economics, geography, social antiropology, and politics, third-graders-study Cleveland as a shipning and commercial center, a melting pot of inmigrants and native proncers. Stum neighbrouds and urban renewalt. Throughout, the aim is to encourage valid judgments and discourage rote recitations. The youngster should be ware that he's in a society that has values a what determines a rational man, "says English.

"The time is ripe not for tinkering, but for real reform," says the council's executive director. George H. Bartal, H. His goal is overhauling the curriculum from kindergarten through high sethool. When that task is done, the council expects to be able to send its high-school graduates to college knowing as much as the average present-day college sophomore or junior.



The name of the Scotch is White Horse, People all

TIME, SEPTEMBER 18, 1964

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Red Cap—the truly fine ale that goes a ster beyond even the importness beer. If 's extra bold and nearly occase more hops, more mail and longer so, na go into every drop. Such a Driva. Red Cap As. Try s. Brewee here in the U. S. A. by Carring, Brewing Company, Cleveland, Ohio, prewers of Black Label Beer.



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MILESTONES

Born, To Mark Hatfield, 42, Governor of Oregon and Republican keynoter at San Francisco, and Antoinette Kuzmanich Hatfield, 34; their third child, second daughter; in Salem, Ore. Name: Theresa.

Married, Marshall Field III, 23, son of Chicago Newspaper Publisher Marshall Field Jr. (Sun Times, Daily News) and Joan Best Connelly, 20, Manhattan socialite: in Rumson, N.J., two months after Marshall Jr.'s third wedding.

Morried, Anna Maria Alberghetti, 28. Italian-born actress (Lili in Carnival) and nightclub coloratura; and Claudio Guzman, 36. TV director (The Patty Duke Shew); he for the second time; in Los Angeles.

Morried, Princess Isabelle, 32, eldest daughter of French Pretender Comte de Paris; and Count Friedrich Carl Schönborn-Buchheim. 26, heir to 12,000 acres of Austrian torast; in a civil ceremony, followed the next day by a nuptial Mass in the royal chapel of Dreux, France.

Divorced. Billy Rose, 65. bantam Broadway entrepreneur and biggest single A.T. & tockholder (160,000) shares worth \$11 million); by Doris Warner Vider, 48. beiress to Hollywood's Warner Bros. fortune: on grounds of mental cruelty; after six months of marriage this fifth); in Reno.

Died, Jane Hadley Barkley, 52, widword Alben, a comely St. Louis secretary who caught the Veep's tance on a visit to Washington in 1949 the was then 71, she 38; suddenly found hertured to the control of the control was her "Punkin" shutted between his washington desk and her St. Louis home until he won her hand four months latrey of a heart attack; in Washington.

Died, Francisco San Tiago Dantas. 52, one of the leftist powers behind Brazil's recently deposed President João Goulart, a wealthy corporation lawyer who started out as a conservative but later veered left to latch onto Coulart's rising star, as his Foreign Minister in 1962 authored Brazil's hands-off policy on Castro, as his Finance Minister in 1963 worked the other side of the street by promising economic reforms in return for a U.S. loan, in 1964 was about to be blacklisted by the anti-Communist purgers when they relented because he was so gravely ill; of cancer: in Rio de Janeiro.

Died, Sakari Tuomioja, 53. Finnish banker and U.N. diplomat who proved himself a savvy, soft-spoken troubleshooter in Laos in 1959, was picked by U.N. Secretary-General U Thant last March to try mediating the Cyprus dispute: following a stroke on Aug. 16, just before he was ready to present his own peace proposal to the embattled Greek and Turkish Cypriots: in Helsinki.

Died, Lieut, General Robert Whitney Burns, 56, patron sain of all Gals, who in 1959, as commander of U.S. forces in Japan, recalled a homeward-bound airliner, personally removed a rankpulling lieutenant colonel, his wife and four children, and placed back on board the six emergency-furloughed enlisted men "humped" by the vacationing colonel: after a long filness; in San Antonio.

Died, Walter Brown, 59. longtime owner of the Boston Garden. Boston Bruins hockes team and Boston Celtics beskehalt earn, who inherited control beskehalt earn, who inherited control their in 1937, made it pay for the first time by introducing the fee Capades and the rodeo, put pro baskethall across by buying the sputtering Celtics with his by hunging the sputtering Celtics with his championships in the first eight years, so a heart attack, in Hyannis, Marie III.

Died, Elizabeth Gurley Flynn, 74, hoss of the U.S. Communist Party since 1961: of a blood clot in the lung artery: in Moscow (see Tin Worts).

Died. Admiral Georges Thierry d'Argerlieu, 75, French military hero and Roman Carholic priest, who forscook the cloth to fight with De Gaulle in World War II. later became French High Commissioner to Indo-China. a post in which he so relemitessly pressed the fight he was recalled in 1947, whereupon he quit all talk or negotation in Paris, that he was recalled in 1947, whereupon he quit monk's habit: of a heart attack: in a monastery near Brest, France.

Died. William Geer, 88. inventor of mew uses for rubber, a onetime B.F. Goodrich research vice president who retiried to work on his own in 1925, at one time of another held. 40 patents, among them the first successful aircraft deizer, thick straps of publating rubber that fitted over the leading edge of the wings and shoots off stormelout ice as and shoots off stormelout ice as 30 tears is still used on many properties. The strategies will used on many properties are also given the strategies of the strategies

Died. Checkers. 12. Diek and Pat Nixon's black and white cocker spaniel, who at the age of three menths gut he most publicity of any dog since Fala when her master went on nationwide TV during the 1952 election campaign, explained that she was the only campaign gift at fund of \$18.000 was in question) that he had kept for his personal use; in Manhattan.



You name it. Sperry is ready, willing and able to provide the guidance, control, data management, communications—or complete avionics package—that will help insure the success of the mission. Sperry is no stranger to space needs. Accelerometers for Apollo LEM guidance... stabilization control studies of space stations for NASA's Langley Research Center...miniature inertial components for satellite control

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Glass Conditioning:

How unique glass from PPG encourages reading in a school library



"There's a noticeable difference," says the liberarian at Fox Chapel Area School, Allegheny County, Pennsylvania. "Students spend more time in the library. They're reading more. They seem reluctant to leave. I'm sure the windows and the light, airy atmosphere they create have much to do with this renewed interest."

This modern school library has been Glass Conditioned.

GRAYLITE Glass, a product of Pittsburgh Plate Glass Company, brings the world through the windows—its color, its changing seasons, its stimulating promise. And GRAYLITE reduces glare. It reduces eyestrain. It makes a better environment for teaching and learning.

Glass Conditioning with GRAY-LITE and other PPG environmental glasses is an important development in providing the stimulating learning environment we need in our schools. Yet these remarkable glass products cost little more than conventional glass. Look into the advantages of Glass Conditioning. Ask your architect or write for more information. Pittsburgh Plate Glass Company, Pittsburgh, Pa.



PPG makes the glass that makes the difference



Notice how PPG GRAYLITE Glass shields the interior from the sun's harshest rays, lets in a measured amount of light.



Controlled daylight contributes to a healthy learning environment. Yet GRAYLITE adds as little as \$60 to the cost of the average schoolroom.



PPG GRAYLITE helps provide a stimulating atmosphere, encourages students to use their library. There are PPG environmental glasses to promote indoor comfort for any building, regardless of location, environment and exposure.

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Business travelers are discovering a new way to beat city tensions. When the day's work is done, they take in the good resort life at a Hilton Inn.

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Because the Innseare so easy to get to, they'reideal for meetings, away from distractions. They offer plenty of meeting rooms, large and small. You copy are conditioned luxury, ample free parking space, modern decor and friendly service. If the family comes along, take advantage of The Family Plan whereby children stay that they have been always to the property of the property of

All in all, you couldn't ask for more relaxed living nor choose a better base for business than a Hilton Inn.

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CONRAD N. HILTON, PRESIDENT

TIME, SEPTEMBER 18, 1964

U.S. BUSINESS

WALL STREET

Picking Up Speed

When Detroit made auto peace. Wall Street stepped on the gas. Investors rushed in, litted volume on the New York Stock Exchange to a five-week peak of 5,700,000 shares. After cracking alltime records for three straight days, the Dow-Jones industrials closed the week at 867. That was a rise of 38 points in less than three weeks.

While the auto settlement gave a big push to the market, it was not responsible for its basic momentum: the market had been moving up on bullish business news for five straight sessions before the Detroit settlement. The auto agreement opened the way to further increases by raising the prospect of mild inflation and by removing what seemed to many the last immediate obstacle to continued prosperity.

Chrysler and General Motors set historic highs during the week, and Ford came within an inch of its alltime peak. Many companies that sell to the automakers-in steel, copper, rubber, glass -also jumped smartly. Another fast riser was Du Pont (up 17 points, to 276), which still holds 23 million shares of G.M. stock.

LABOR

Penchant for Pensions

Whatever effect last week's auto settlement may have on the U.S. economy. it is bound to accelerate one of the most basic and significant trends in U.S. labor: the move toward higher pensions and earlier retirements. Over the years, an affluent society has given Americans

CALIFORNIA RETIREMENT COMMUNITY Spending their pot of gold.

higher wages, a greater life expectancy and increased education to develop their capabilities more fully. Now, more and more of them also want the pot of gold at the end of that rainbow-the opportunity to give up their working days earlier, with sufficient income to support themselves and their families, in order to pursue their own interests

Increased Pressure. More than 25 million employees-or about half of all workers in private industry-are now covered by some 34,000 different industrial pension plans, and 2,300,000 retirees are already receiving pensions from industry at a cost of \$2.4 billion a year. Among union members, twobeen a major issue in most contract negotiations this year, and the United Auto Workers' improved pensions give labor added incentive to increase this

Even before last week's settlement, a 30-year employee making \$400 a month in the auto industry could get \$210 a month in retirement pay, including his social security the will now get \$254). That is a higher-than-average amount for industry, but it is not so companies. The oil companies, in general, are the most generous, and a 30year man at Standard Oil of Indiana gets \$343 a month. At Du Pont he gets \$298, at Cities Service \$297, at Cieneral Electric \$266 and at A.T. & T. \$224. The most generous major pensioner listed in a recent Government survey was Grumman Aircraft, whose 30-year, \$400-a-month retiree can get as much as \$415 a month. Among the tightest: the men's clothing industry, in which a man in the same bracket gets

only \$176. More Jobs for Teens, As pensions are raised toward more generous levels. labor is making a big push for earlier retirement to go with them. A quarter of this year's new contracts that have granted higher pension benefits also include provision for earlier retirement. The Chrysler-U.A.W. pact encourages workers to retire at 60 instead of 65. In other contracts signed this year, Sinclair Oil. Westinghouse and RCA reduced normal retirement age from 65 to 62. The trucking industry granted years of service, making it theoretically possible for some teamsters to retire at 47, and Atlantic and Gult Coast shipping companies agreed to permit pensioned retirement after only 20 years

Behind labor's drive for earlier retirement is the desire to create more job security for the younger, low-seniority workers, who are the first to be altected by automation and production cutbacks, and more jobs for the wave of teen-agers now beginning to inundate the labor market. Many experts believe that this drive, coupled with the worker's desire for more leisure in his life. will eventually produce an almost universal retirement age of 60-and perhaps even lower. And in the steadily growing and increasingly automated U.S. society, rising retirement benefits seem inevitable it the growing number of retired oldsters is to have the buying power that is considered so vital to the economy's health.



TAXES

The End of a Nuisance?

A hundred and seventy years ago this month, George Washington dispatched a force of 16,000 troops to put down the Whiskey Rebellion, an uprising of western Pennsylvania corn farmers against the federal excise tax on distillers. The rebellion was subdued. but the clamor against excise taxes-a form of national sales tax levied on certain goods and transactions-still goes on. Both businessmen and consumers have long considered the excise tax a bothersome burden. In this election year, the issue is one of the few on which both presidential candidates seem to agree: the Democratic platform pledges to eliminate many excise taxes, and Barry Goldwater-reiterating a long-held Republican positionlast week promised to "cut nuisance taxes imposed on so many of the things

Expense & Dampener, Excise taxes have traditionally come and gone as temporary sources of wartime revenue. but during World War II they came and staved-and were added to during the

Korean war. Altogether they are now applied to a hodgepodge of thousands of different goods and services. In fiscal 1965, these taxes are expected to bring the U.S. Treasury 514.5 billion, an important but not decisive part of the Government's estimated income of 598 billion.

Everyone who eats, drinks, smokes, dresses, drives to town or goes out on the town pays the taxes, which generally vary from 5% to 10%. Among the taxed items: household appliances. cameras, sporting goods, autos and auto parts, stock transfers, motor fuel and lubricants, telephone bills, office machines, electric light bulbs, mechanical pencils and ballpoint pens, cabaret tabs, theater and sports admissions. As a means of regulation, as much as a source of revenue, heavy taxes are also slapped on gambling, pinball machines, tobacco and alcohol; \$10,50 per gallon of liquor, \$9 per barrel of beer, Se per pack of cigarettes.

Businessmen consider the taxes a bother at best, a downright economic dampener at worst-particularly since they are often imposed on top of city or state sales taxes. Though sales in most industries covered by the tax have steadily risen, many businessmen are convinced that expansion would have been much greater without the federal levy. Some industries claim to have been badly hit by the excise. It gets chief blame for the fact that more than 100 leather and luggage manufacturers have gone out of business since 1947 and that the fur industry has suffered a drop in union workers from 13,000 to 7,000 since 1946. Businessmen also complain that collecting the taxes requires extra time and money for which they are not reimbursed: the expense can run from \$1 a day for small retailers to the \$5,000,000 that American Telephone & Telegraph pays out in collection costs for every \$500 million it collects of the 10% tax imposed on telephone calls

Irritating Inconsistencies, Perhaps the most sirritating and confusing aspect of the excess taxes—to seller and buyer allee—is the grand inconsistencies that are allee—is the grand inconsistencies that not transistors, furs but not knock-emot transistors, furs but not knock-emot dead \$3,000 evening dresses, aivation gasoline but not jef fuel. Many items that were initially fuxed as fuxures have become the necessities of a newer cleephone, for example.

Some of the excises are sucressance, such as those on gas and autos, which are earmarked to pay the costs of federal highway construction. But the move to cut others has developed perful support. The most talked-about possibility is a reduction of \$1 billion to \$1 billion to \$1 billion to \$1 billion to \$1 billion that would remove many tasses that have become obsolete. It the tariffs on include, among others, the tariffs on include among others, the tariffs on the tariffs on the tariffs of the ta

PUBLISHING

A Meeting of Minds

In the Encyclopaedia Britannica that 35 million-word compendium of classified knowledge, the G. & C. Merriam Co. rates only two brief mentions. Last week Merriam leaped right off the pages and into Britannica's corporate arms. Chairman William Benton's \$13,-960,000 purchase of the publisher of the Merriam-Webster dictionaries not only unites two of the world's bestknown reference works, but two of its oldest. Prosperous Britannica, Scotlandborn but American-owned since 1901. is 196; debt-free Merriam, which bought Noah Webster's work from his heirs in 1843, is a spry 133. Merriam's sales last year: \$5,980,422; its pro.its: \$859,000.

Having amassed a fortune in advertising (Benton & Bowles) before he



BRITANNICA'S BENTON
Taking Webster into the world.

was 35. Bill Benton took over Britines as a personal venture in 1943, when he was vice president of the University of Chiego. He persuaded Britannica's owner. Sears Roebuck, to give the encyclopaedia to the university, but the trustees balked until Benton put 9100,000 working capital, which led to stock control. The university lent is mane and editorial advice in exchange for a royalty—now 36—on U.S. sales.

Using what he had learned on Maison Avenue, Benton poured minesy into promotion and advertising, built up a meteodowly runned force of 5,000 full-specific properties of the properties of the specific properties of the properties of the properties of the specific properties of the p

Benton, a former U.S. Senator from Connecticut, tormer Assistant Secretary of State and now U.S. Ambassador to UNESCO, at 64 keeps in touch with his publishing realm by flying 75,000 miles a year to chat with underlings, dictating up to 8,000 words a day into a machine to pepper aides with ideas. He has his eye on markets abroad, where he considers the growing interest in American culture, particularly in books, "a historic event of our times." Says he: "We're going to take Webster into the world." While he does. Merriam will operate as a Britannica subsidiary, keep its Springfield, Mass., staff and offices. And Merriam's U.S. sales should net the University of Chicago an extra \$150,000 a year.

MANAGEMENT

Slow-Motion Dream

During a 50-year career, Inventor-Industrialist Sherman Fairchild, 68, has tinkered successfully with everything from aerial cameras to semiconductors. But Fairchild's great dream is to assemble an Eastern aerospace company that would rival the West Coast's Lockheed, Boeing or North American, Toward that end Fairchild and his Fairchild Stratos Corp. have been buying into Long Island's Republic Aviation Corp., have acquired a controlling 21% of Republic's stock. Last week Fairchild's interest caused an upheaval at Republic. Faced by Fairchild's plans for changes at Republic, Mundy I. Peale. 58. Republic's president for 17 years,

While Peale flew to a Wyoning convention of the Conquistadores del Cielo, an organization of chiefs (and exchiefs) of aircraft companies, a quadrumvirate of directors led by Fairchild Stratos President Edward Uhl, took over to run Republic without him. It will take some running.

Once a leading and lucrative air eraft company. Republic turned out the P-47 Thunderholt in World War II. the F-84 Thunderjet for Korea and lately the F-105 interceptor-bomber. But the F-105 contract ends this year, and Republic has been ground-speed slow in diversifying into other detense and space areas. Its earnings last year were \$3,600,000 on sales of \$362 million; this year sales will be below \$300 million-and losses are certain. "The first job," says Uhl, 46, "will be to cut Republic down to size." He intends to reduce personnel and plant to that needed for a \$100 million operation. concentrate more on engineering and research and development instead of on manufacturing operations.

While Uhl is frying to rescue Republic, he will also have to find ways to beel up his own Fairchild Stratos, Fairchild's most recent airplane, the F-27 short-haul commercial liner, was technically impressive but a financial redinker. Fairchild sales have declined steadily for say years, although the com-



Mister, your expenses are just beginning. That's why we keep insurance costs low.

Diagres to diplomas, with tricycles and bicycles in between. That adds up to a stack of bills 21 years high —21 years in which this little one will look to you for support. Here's where we help out with file insurance at a price young fathers can afford. At age 27, a monthly premium of \$15.06 buys you \$56,400 of insurance, the amount it takes to guarantee your family \$300 a month for those next 21 important years.

This is pure protection, and the amount of insurance gradually reduces as the years go by. That same low premium also buys you three important rights: (1) to go back and restore the original benefit in five years if it happens that your

OCCIDENTAL LIFE OF CALIFORNIA

insurance needs don't decrease:
(2) to level off your coverage at a fixed amount; (3) to change to a policy with the savings and retirement reatures you'll want eventually – when you can afford them. No medical examination is needed for any of these changes. Call an Occidental orfice and ask about our Income Protection policy. Or write us at Occidental Center, Los Angeles, California 90054.

pany managed to earn \$1.000.000 last year on a \$62 million assortment of space and defense subcontracts. With no new major space contracts on the horizon to hid for, Sherman Fairchild's dream will have to remain just that for the time being.

AGRICULTURE

Supermarket to the World

Bucking and bawling. 150 spindlylegged caives were put about a Milanbound TWA jet cargo plane at New York's Kennedy International Airport last week, the first of 100,000 U.S. caives bound for European tables this year. Most U.S. farm exports do not rate jet accommodations, but they are increasingly getting a first-class reception around the world. In fiscal 1964 the U.S. reported a record \$6,1 billion worth of agricultural producers, 51 billion worth of agricultural producers, 51 billion

Versorile Soybeen. Yankee salesmanship is changing many eating and cooking habits around the world. U.S. promoters have introduced the doughnut to Africa and Asia, spread the benefits of milk to the Middle East and Latin America, made wheat a popular sub-



CALVES LOADING FOR FLIGHT TO ITALY Bigger appetites, bumper sales.

more than in the previous year. Only \$1.6 billion of the total was tied in with U.S. aid programs—and the recent rise in the exports of loads and fibers has been almost completely among those sold for hard eash.

Hops for Germany. Though recent poor crops in Europe and Russia created some unusual demand, the bumper sales stem mostly from more basic and lasting sources: the world's expanding population, improved diets and rising incomes in Western Europe and Japan, a labor-saving trend toward convenience foods. Exports are also getting an enormous boost from the U.S. Government and from aggressively competitive food processors. Industry trade associations are spending \$7,500,000 annually on their many foreign promotions, and the Government spends \$14 million a year to support the operations of Agriculture Department marketing outposts in 67 countries and agricultural attachés in more than 50 U.S. embassies.

U.S. food products are also entered in about 20 international exhibitions each year. This week some 50 U.S. stitute for rice in the Lapanese diet. They have increased grain sales to Haly by showing Italians how to mix American wheat into their pastas, amazed European brousewives (many of whom new packaged misses that produce effortless cakes, pies, mashed potatoes, cheese dips and even przaza. One of the fistest-growing exports is the versatile soybean, which is being touted at expositions which is being touted at expositions sauce, say, noudles, say flahes, say noudles, say flahes, say powder and say paneakes.

COMMUNICATIONS

Turned Up High

For those lucky U.S. entrepreneurs who are tuned into the radio business, the show has rarely been livelier or the volume higher. The U.S. has more radios than people-214 million-and the number is expanding by well over 10% a year. These figures make sweet music not only for the nation's radio manufacturers, but also for its 3,000 station owners, whose investments are increasing in value faster than the blue chips Last week, in one of the largest deals in the industry's 44-year history, Manhattan's Capital Cities Broadcasting Corp. paid \$15 million to Detroit's Goodwill Stations for WJR Radio in Detroit (current value: \$8,000,000) and WSAZ Radio-TV in Charleston-Huntington. W. Va. (value: \$7,000,000).

In Every Room, Radio's renaissance. after a slump during the 1950s, is due largely to the boom in small transistor models, which accounted for two-thirds of 1963's sales of 24 million sets. Housewives plant radios in almost every room. listen to them an average of three hours a day; teen-agers tote the transistors in their pockets. The rise of suburbanand long-distance auto-commuting-as well as the increase in the number of cars-has lifted the total of car radios from 9,000,000 in 1946 to 50 million The number of radio stations has grown even more remarkablyfrom 960 in 1945 to today's 5,243. But that is the practical limit: the Federal Communications Commission has given out almost all the available frequencies

One result is that any businessman who owns a station can play it for high profits. St. Louis Broadcaster Bruce Barrington bought WEW for \$50,000 in 1955, sold it to Franklin Broadcasting for \$450,000 in 1961; Capital Cities Broadcasting recently paid \$5,000,000 for New Jersey's WPAT, which had changed hands for \$300,000 in 1954. and Westinghouse Broadcasting put up \$10 million for New York City's WINS. which had brought only \$425,000 in 1952. Says a top staffer: "Radio stations are the ideal small business. They can be picked up for very little cash down. They cost little to stay on the air, have few failures and are easy to unload

No Taxes. Tempted by soaring prices. about one quarter of the owners sell out every year. Buyers put down only 10% to 25% -most of it borrowed from bankers, who give high ratings to radio investments. The FCC reckons that two-thirds of the owners pay practically no taxes, thanks to depreciation rules that permit writeoffs over an average of eight years. The men who make the rules are quick to take advantage of them. Edmund C. Bunker, president of the Radio Advertising Bureau, estimates that one-third of the members of Congress have interests in broadcasting.



Today's new homes are an open invitation to the good life





The Traditional - Royal Barry Wills Associates

Three superb homes comprise the World's Fair House of Good Taste exhibit. They represent the highest standards of design, convenience and good taste, providing a magnifitent showcase of guicrous comfortable living at its best. You owe it to yourself and your family to spend your best years in the finest home you can afford to own. And this is an ideal time to start shopping for the right house—during National Home Week. September 20 to 27.

From the House of Good Taste exhibit at the Word's Fair to the model homes in your own community, you'll find more elegance, more convenience and more solid investment value than ever. One reason is the widespread use of modern low maintenance wood products in today's home designs.

A number of Weverhaeuser wood products, to: example, were selected by mixtain for the House of Good Laxe homes. In all three, extrasdry Weverhaeuser Engineered 4-Square framing lumber adds extra-strength and hidden value. And in the Modern house, pre-finished Weverhaeuser hardwood paneling adds a note of elegance. You'll find this same concern for beauty, and value reflected in the model homes your focal builders have on display.

These and other quality wood products come from Weverhaeuser tree farms. Here. Weverhaeuser grows trees ma continuing cycle of crops to assure a perpetual supply of good timber for generations to come. For more information on Weverhaeuser wood products and modern foresty practices, write Box A3. Lacona. Washington 98401.



Weyerhaeuser Company



"Like switching from regular transmission



the one with UltraTouch





to automatic drive."

We didn't say it.

It took someone who knew better. Even better than we do. Even better than you. A secretary. And we asked them to try out our new

The kind who uses a typewriter hard. And often. Well, we found some. Hundreds, in fact.

machine. Reluctantly, they did. They were already wed, they said, to what they thought was America's number one

electric. Enemies, we said. Enemy typists.

Then, despite themselves, the ladies fell.

It hannened the moment they touched the keys of the new Remington 25 Electric.

And like charming women everywhere, they started talking. (Like the secretary in Milwaukee whose verbatim comment created the headline for this ad.)

One gal in Massachusetts was nearly malicious: "Faster than the one that's supposed to be so good." (We didn't mind.)

"The finished product is one any secretary would be proud to send forward. Looks like printer's type." This from a research typist in New Jersey.

Almost every feature on the new 25 drew an "ah." Even the comfortingly quiet noise level. But the one mentioned most?

A new system of touch engineered by Remington and available in no other electric

UltraTouch, Responsive, Relaxing, And

fast.
The girls said it for us. "Better than any other electric I have used." With enemies like these, perhaps we don't

need friends. But we'd still be delighted if you'd check out our new machine. It speaks for itself.



Along with geishas and warm sake, a struggle for leadership.

MONEY

The Financial Olympics

Tokyo's imaginative headline writers called it Okane no Salten—the Festival of Money. Some Japanese authorities considered it more important than the Olympics in adding luster to Japan's image, and Prime Minister Heed carme to speak to the opening session. When the Salten of the Order of th

Eager to impress, the Japanese piled the bankers with No plays. Koto re-citals. Burnaku pupper shows, trips to the countryside, geisha parties and tea treduced a new cigarette called TMF. Between the crowded plenums and the warm sake sessions, the international money men performed some important business—and witnessed as early leader-shot of the world's mone-centre leader-shot of the world shot o

After several days of debate, the delegates voted unanimously to ante up an increase in the IMF's \$15.6 billion fund, which is used to bail out countries in financial distress. Most countries will probably get a 25% rise in their assessments, but certain ones that have been doing particularly well of latesuch as Japan and West Germanyare expected to be asked to contribute even more. While the IMF met, delegates to the World Bank, the IMF's sister institution, also gathered in Tokyo: over strong objections from the Latin Americans, Filipinos and Iraquis, they approved a plan by which the bank will try to arbitrate expropriations of foreign-owned properties. Despite such accomplishments, the most dramatic development in Tokyo was a dispute-a barefaced attempt by France to grab the lead in world mone-

tary markets from the U.S. and Britain. "Little De Gaulle." At issue were long-simmering proposals to reform and modernize the IMF, which France (and some other countries) believes to be

dominated by the U.S., although its chairman is Frenchman Pierre-Paul Schweitzer. The IMF has been uniquely successful in spurring orderly growth in world commerce, but it has not been basically changed since its founding at Bretton Woods, N.H., 20 years ago. By posing as the helpful repairman anxious to correct this oversight. Charles de Gaulle hopes to gain more power for France in world monetary circles. Many U.S. financial leaders believe that France wants to transfer some of the IMF's money and credit powers to the Bank for International Settlements, a clubby little band of French and other Continental moneymen

As a first step at Tokyo, France's aristocratic, intellectual Finance Minister Valery Giscard d'Estaing plumped for a basic change in the system of monetary reserves that helps to bankroll world trade. He proposed that the leading industrial countries create a vague new international currency, based on gold, that would gradually replace the current reserve mix of dollars, sterling and gold. The hooker in this return to a universal gold standard is that it would greatly enhance the power of France, which has plenty of gold reserves, but weaken the U.S. and Britain, which are currently embarrassed by a shortage of enough gold to fill all their needs. Tokyo's financial press sniffed at the proposals of "Little De Gaudle '

Delaying Action. In formal rebuttal, Britain's Chancellor of the Exchequer Reginald Maudling, normally a champion of reform, labeled Giscard d'Estaing's plan "a danger" and cautioned the delegates to go slow in tampering with the IMF. U.S. Treasury Secretary Douglas Dillon got in his licks. too, playing upon the bankers' conservative instincts to make his point. Dillon conceded that international cash and credit should eventually be enlarged to keep up with the rapid expansion of world trade, which has outstripped the rise in the world's money supply, but he argued that the IMF's newly voted increases would be sufficient to cover any reserve problems for the next two

to four years. Rejecting France's opportunistic urgency, he advised the delegates to approach reform "in an atmosphere of calm."

Though France had lined up some weighty allies, notably the Germans and the Dutch. Dillon and Maudiling appears—at least of the Dutch believe the sentiment of Japan's mightiest financier, Fuji Bank President Iwasa: "The gold standard is outdated." But the the sentiment of Japan's mightiest financier, Fuji Bank President Iwasa: "The gold standard is outdated." But the solid standard is outdated." But the the sent that the long-term trend is toward less dependence on the dollar and sterling. As he tries to do with everything else, General de Gaulle is certain to press gain political divisionals.

ITALY

Year of the Sboom

The Italians have a word for what has been happening to their economy lately: shount. An y placed before certain Italian words curns them into their opposites and 'unbount' just fits the bill. State of the state o

Now the Italians are congratulating themselves on a second miracle: the shoom has not turned into a bust. The biggest reason is the strong fiscal medicine administered by the Bank of Italy and its governor, Ciuido Carli, who is talked of as a future Premier of Italy. Those policies sharply curbed foreign borrowing by Italian banks and thus helped create a deflationary credit squeeze. They also helped produce a drop in industrial production, a threat of unemployment, falling profits and scattered business bankruptcies-but they seem to have saved the economy from collapse.

Italy's wholesale prices have steadied, and Milan's stock exchange index has



Tom showed me an essay he wrote for Fascinating, I'll bet. school-"What the Presidential Election Means to Me."





He says that during the campaign period there is an "increased amount of bickering" between me and your brother.

You must admit you always bring up politics whenever Myron drops in for a social evening.



He also points out that there's Eavesdropper. "a good deal of quibbling between you and my mother.



He concludes by saying that we Sometimes I worry should all exercise our right to continuation of our form of government as well as a secure

about our juture.



Well, we do our part. We vote. We pressure our friends. We complain about taxes.

I mean our personal future.



No need to worry about that. I've taken care of our future a neat little bundle if something should happen to me. And

I just wish you wouldn't "politically immature."

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just crept above 6,000 for the first time since last spring. Last week, Treasury Minister Emilio Colombo reported that Italy's balance of payments has switched from a monstrous \$1.2 billion deficit last year to a surplus of \$535 million for the past five months. At the same time. Parliament acted to curb the national passion to buy on credit by passing a law requiring 25% down and twoyear terms on installment purchases. Best of all, the lira has been revivified.

Last winter, amid official predictions of a mounting trade deficit and some foreign talk of devaluation, speculation against the lira gripped European currency markets. The panic subsided when the U.S., the International Monetary Fund and European central banks granted \$1.2 billion in credits to shore up the Italian economy. In the last year, the lira has gained slightly against the pound, lost only 4/10 of 1% to the powerful ally indeed for Rank and Davis. This week Rank reports record fiscal 1964 earnings of \$13 million on sales of \$250 million, up 50% over 1963 and 13 times those of pre-diversification days.

Crime & Comedy, Formed in 1936 by devout Methodist J. Arthur Rank to make and exhibit wholesome family films, Rank faced a postwar crisis that sprang from a double source. For one, the British government in 1948 revoked prohibitive duties on foreign movies, and a stream of U.S. crime and comedy films quickly cascaded in. More important, as in the U.S., audiences in Britain descrited to TV. From a 1946 peak of 1.6 billion, British moviegoers dwindled to 400 million in 1963. To meet the change, Davis sold 100 theaters, wisely followed his customers into new leisures.

As a result, 58% of Rank's current profit comes from nonfilm activities. Capitalizing on Britain's rising incomes, Rank's 19 divisions run 18 "Top Rank" SOVIET UNION

Welcome, Capitalists

Developing the Soviet Union as fast as Nikita Khrushchev would like to is too big a job for Communist resources and technology. Capitalists in search of new business have not failed to take notice of this fact. Putting ideology aside, more and more free-world businessmen are making multimillion-dollar deals to build locomotives, dry docks, mills and factories in the Soviet Union. In what is believed to be the biggest industrial deal yet between Communists and capitalists, a British consortium last week signed a contract to erect an \$84 million polyester-fiber plant in Siberia. By allowing the Russians 15 years for repayment, the British also agreed to the best credit terms ever extended to

a Communist nation. Master Bargainers, The U.S. charges that such contracts enable Russia "to devote other resources to military and unpeaceful purposes," discourages American firms from making deals with the Soviets. Other nations do not seem to listen. Working under contract-not by investment, which is still taboo in Communist lands-a number of British companies have agreed to build fertilizer, petrochemical and textile plants. French companies have set up a cement factory, two chemical plants and three sugar refineries. Sweden recently finished two dry docks and several meatpacking houses, is now building a pulpprocessing plant in eastern Siberia. The Netherlands has constructed three fertilizer plants, and Japan fortnight ago approved a contract for one worth \$10 million. Even industries in West Germany, which has a strict ban on all but cash deals with Russia, have managed to get a few Russian contracts.

The Russians show great skill at bargaining: it took four months of steady discussion to close the British deal. They also give Western businessmen some exasperating moments, especially by reopening the bargaining just when all differences seem to have been settled. And they are canny; they knew exactly when to get the best deal from Sweden on a pulp mill-during a business slump. Franco Marinotti, president of Milan's SNIA Viscosa and an old hand at bargaining with Russians, has his own rule of thumb: speak fluent Russian, offer long-term credit and toss down vodka like a Russian. He does all three.

Prompt Payment, Capitalists have no quarrel with the way Russians pay their bills: on time and in hard currency. The reason, of course, is that the Russians want to encourage even more capitalists to do business with them. Last week a Soviet trade delegation arrived in Stockholm to see if anyone wanted to build another pulp mill. And Soviet officials stirred new interest among British businessmen by announcing that they had the go-ahead to negotiate for eleven more chemical and fertilizer plants worth about \$280 million.





tough and crisis-ridden fall. Whether it survives in good shape depends largely on whether it can check its upward wage spiral and thus avoid pricing itself out of world markets.

BRITAIN

Rank Progress

Britain's moviemaking Rank Organisation-and the entire British movie industry-was in deep trouble in 1948 when Managing Director John Davis received a letter from a bank to which Rank owed a cool \$45 million. Written by the bank's chairman, the letter was accompanied by a copy of Rank's annual report-with a circle scrawled around the picture of a statuesque Rank starlet. Said the notation: "If worst comes to worst, we'll settle for this one. Heh, heh.

Though amused, Davis had other ideas for solving the crisis. "Some may treat change as an enemy," he says, "but I prefer to believe it to be an ally. Steadily moving Rank beyond motion pictures, he diversified it into everything from testing machines to tenpin bowling, chopped down the bank debt within four years. Such change has proved a bowling alleys, 38 bingo clubs, 29 ballrooms, 15 coin-op laundries, 25 dance studios. The firm has also opened three motor inns and ten highway service centers, runs 184 TV and appliance retail stores and six factories that make radio and TV sets, appliances and electronic equipment.

Explosive Performance, For Davis, 57, a jowly gentleman who moved up to chairman when Founder Rank retired two years ago. Rank's most spectacular sideline has been its entry into Xerox duplicating equipment. Searching for profitable ventures after the diversification decision, Davis in 1956 agreed to bankroll the U.S.'s struggling Xerox Corp. (then called Haloid Co.) in return for rights to make and market its duplicating machines outside the Western Hemisphere, Xerox, of course, has been a huge success. Result: Rank Xerox last year accounted for a third of the Organisation's profits. The company this year expects to distribute 15,000 machines, last week opened a subsidiary in South Africa, its 13th worldwide operation. Even Davis, who usually retains the calm and conservatism of his early days as an accountant, calls the performance "explosive."



How to keep a Corporation Young

Everyone wants to be mature, but no one wants to grow old.

The task of being a mature corporate citizen in a rapidly
expanding technically-oriented economy entails several
areas of responsibility.

It implies, on the one hand, the ability to impose on oneself a variety of demanding disciplines—scientific, administrative, financial, And, on the other hand, to generate and encourage an unquenched spirit of inquiry, of challenge, of willingness to try new ways of doing things.

At Celanese, we try to nourish the forces of innovation
within a framework of corporate and scientific discipline,
This policy is deliberately designed to encourage diverse
control of these within the Corporation and to provide an

within a framework of corporate and seemhthe discipline. This policy is deliberately designed to encourage diverse points of view within the Corporation and to provide an environment in which continuous rejuvenation can occur, better to serve our customers, our employees, our shareholders and the economy as a whole.



REST AND RUST: More engines rust out than wear out... So with our talents and skills. Lubricated by use, they serve us long and productively. Allowed to rust through neglect, they leave us powerless to make the grade that leads us upward. • Maintaining jean eth very of our tacinine, atura, use penne innovessor, tations of evaluation and production equipment, retineries marketing outlet nemical plants—is a daily und necessary with off perat. In the Tenne Sell in the and entitle 1,11 of our Sell property of the tentering outlet nemical plants—is a daily und necessary with our perat.





CINEMA

Nympholucrosmaragdomania

Topkopi. Closing time. The gates swing to, the guards take a cigarette break. In the gilded halls of Istanbul's Topkapi Palace Museum no sound is heard. But in the flowery promenade—no doubt about it, the metal lid on that mulch pit moved!

It moves again, and this time an eye peers out from under it. "Lefs got" a voice cries hoarsely, and in rapid succession three men (Maximilian Schell, Peter Ustinov, Gilles Segal) leap out of the pit, run crouching to a door, dart stealthily across a large dim room and go leaping up a narrow stare within the risk traverse and arrive, with twilight coming on, at the brink of a sheer para-



Out of the mulch, into the mayhem.

pet interrupted here and there with ironbarred apertures.

"The rope." Schell wards. He straches one end of it to Segal, who is rapidly lowered through a rainspout to the level of the uppermost aperture. Thirty seconds later, the bars studdenly rise root-hard, and when they settle back into their sockets. Segal is on the inside looks are upperformed to the student of the second later still, he is langing head down in a high vaulted chamber. Thirty teet below him life is a large glass case. In the case a dagger is greater to up of the second later of the secon

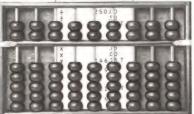
Inch by inch the aerial thiel descends to ep the swag. Second by second the suspense intensifies. If the rope slips, if a tool falls, if so much as a large bead of) sweat drops off the burglar's brown and lands on the pressure-sensitive floor, the impact will inevitably stimulate tiny electronic centers and trip the general alarm.

"Anaaaa!" cries the man at the other end of the rope. "It's slipping!"

Obviously, Director Jules Dassin isn't. In Topkapi, adapted from a tidy thriller (The Light of Day) by Eric Ambler, he

How do you put calculating errors out of business?





Velly simple.

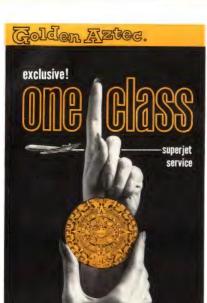
Victor printing calculators reduce errors with abacus-like simplicity. They attack errors where they occur most frequently: when entering ligures and when reading the answer. Victor's keyboard operates the same way as a 10-key adding machine. The tape prints easy-to-read answers with true mathematical symbols. Ask your Victor representative for a demonstration ... obligation. Velly wise thing to do.

Put errors out of business

VICTOR

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has pulled off the niftiest caper seen on screen since the jewel job he engineered in Rithfi. As in Rithfi. unfortunately, the rest of the film seems a bit Dassingenuous. The director's jokes are often too laboriously explained, and the camera's adoration of Melina Mercourt, the great love of Dassin's life, is sometimes horing and always embarrassin.

Still, it's fun to watch the mercurial Mercouri play a mympholucrosmarag-dominate who has similar and excessive reactions to men, money and emeralist now, a semi-figuration sphink who ask move, a semi-figuration sphink who ask mercouried from the semi-figuration sphink who ask movements from the semi-figuration sphink who ask movements and look like a recovered the Main Haria and look like a recovered the semi-figuration of the semi

Grotesque Burlesque

The Ape Woman puts a savage switch on the sly old joke about the monkey who notes hopefully that people look "almost simian."

The ape woman of the title (Annie (iirardot) is a freak: a poor thing covered from head to foot with a coat of long, brown, silky hair. The leading man (Ugo Tognazzi), a Neapolitan spiv. finds her working as a scullion in a convent kitchen. "Mamma mia!" he gasps. "She really looks like an ape. I could start a freak show and clean up." idea scares her half to death. She's not very bright to begin with, and on top of that she is painfully ashamed of her affliction. But the spiv aggressively jollies her out of her objections. To him she is no more than a hairy meal ticket. To her he seems little less than a god She says st.

So begins a parable both squaidl and sublime. The greedy little punk displays the creature as "a monster trapped in Artiza, half woman and half ape." When he cracks his whip she gibbars the monkey, attlet the hars of her like monkey, attlet the hars of her his moone, he marries the monster and his moone, he marries the monster and hustles her off to Paris, where he selfs her as a stripper ("The Hairy Angel") to appease the public appetite for the



G:RARDOT & TOGNAZZI IN "APE" Under the whiskers, a meal ticket.

Under the whiskers, a meal ticket.

TIME, SEPTEMBER 18, 1964



Will medical science ever conquer heart attacks?

All too often a light in the bedroom window and an ambulance at the door mean that someone has suffered a heart attack—the number one killer in the United States today.

Yet there is cause for hope in the overall picture of heart and blood vessel diseases. Chances of recovery for the heart attack victim are better than ever, and the death rate from high blood pressure has declined significantly.

Reassuring is the fact that teams of doc-

tors, voluntary health organizations, and private laboratories such as Eli Lilly and Company are pushing the fight—to learn more about these diseases, to discover medicines which will control them, and to help people avoid becoming victims.

To continue the progress that has been made in curbing heart attacks is a challenge modern medicine faces—and accepts. For when it comes to your good health, Medical Research never leaves well enough alone.



Eli Lilly and Company · Indianapolis



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peculiar. One day the poor thing finds herself pregnant. "Oh well," he reflects philosophically. "Maybe the baby will be a monster too. Then we can use it in the act."

No steh luck. The ape woman dies in childbirth. The spiv, robbed by a cruel fate of his bearded breadwinner, faces destitution—or even employment. But at the last minute he is saved by a master stroke of showmanship; he discovers that the public, which paid good money to see the ape woman alive, will also pay good money to see he dead.

So ends the film as it was shown in Europe, For U.S. audiences a new and much less ferocious finish has been contrived: Distributor Joe Levine seems to think it's all right to exploit the living but immoral to exploit the dead. Even so. The Ape Woman remains a lacerating and hilarious piece of misanthropy. The wedding procession, at which the bridegroom crassly compels the bride to regale the jeering crowds with a singing commercial for herself, will make most spectators shrivel with shame for their species. And the wedding-night episode, in which the spiv heroically forces himself to remember the ludy's financial attractions and forget about her hairy shoulders, is simultaneously grotesque and burlesque.

Fun and fury make furious fun, but of the film as a whole Director Marco Ferreri (The Conjugal Bed) makes something more significant and affecting; a fable in which all the creatures that look human are really beasts, and the creature who looks beastly is the only one who is really human.

Have Umbrella, Will Travel

Mary Poppins, It is jolly old London, 1910, and one proper English family is all adither over the servant problem. Having put a whole series of nannies to rout, the two Banks youngsters comnose a want ad listing desirable qualifications: cheery disposition, rosy cheeks. plays games. Father tears it up and writes an advertisement of his own that draws a queue of cross, solemn applicants. Before you can say Walt Disney, they are whisked away from the doorstep by a high wind, and over the rooftop sails Mary Poppins, dangling from her open umbrella. "I'm sure the children will find my games extremely diverting," she announces blithely

They will, indeed. For Julie Andrews, bypassed by Hollywood for My Fair Lady, proves in this musical fantasy that she is a girl to conjure with. As the redoubtable Mary Poppins, who declares herself "practically perfect in every way," Julie slides up banisters, arranges all sorts of tidy miracles, and even whisks her charges off to one of Disney's cloyingly clever never lands where the cartoon fauna come swiftly to heel. Although she pokes her pretty fingers into a world of sticky sweetness, she almost invariably pulls out a plum. All speeches and cream, with a voice like polished crystal, she seems the very image of a



At the St. Regis you're a guest



not a number

Many people don't want to get caught up in this whole cold chrome world. One good way to avoid it is to stop at the St. Regis. Here, we still believe in the international traditions of fine service, unexcelled cuisine, sincere warmth and genuine hospitality. Our staff is highly dedicated to filling the needs of our guests with grace and élan. Our rooms are spacious, elegantly appointed and supremely comfortable In the midst of New York's mechanized, impersonalized room boom. the St. Regis remains a gracious and refreshing oasis at Fifty-fifth and Fifth. For reservations, PLaza 3-4500

How to be heeded ... better



Dramatize. Movies can make pi understandable. show a cumulus turn into a thunderstorm relive a moment of history, complete with words and the people who spoke them. Points get through. And stay longer.





Dramatize. Movies can fly a jet pilot through emergencies he could never

practice for, but which he must be ready for. Movies can show man how to build cargo vessels faster than they've ever been built before. Movies can cut months from the training for a skill. Training people is so costly it makes great sense to speed the job with movies.



Dramatize. A movie

can articulate perfectly that which is difficult for some people. Salesmen can become better salesmen. Successes in one territory can become the basis for successes in all territories. Or, when something is too big to carry around or too complex to just talk about, movies can show and tell all.

Movies need perfect continuity for complete effectiveness. Read what the KODAK PAGEANT 16mm Sound Projector, Model AV-126-TR, can now mean to the continuity of your movies.

This projector has no tubes. Its transistorized sound system should perform reliably for its entire life. The sound system exciter lamp in this projector operates at so much below its rated voltage that it too should last as long as you own the projector.

Kodak designed this high-fidelity sound system that can reproduce with perfect clarity any sound that can be recorded on an optical sound track. Hearing should be easy from any seat in the room. The projector has a full 12 watts of power in the ampfilter (25 watts available if wanted).

Kodak made this projector simple so that setting up might be as easy as opening a suitease.

And film threading is as simple as following a

red line. One button starts the sound-instantly One lever starts, stops or reverses the film.

If you would like the complete story about this remarkably reliable projector—or if you wish to see it demonstrated—please fill out the coupon and mail it to Kodak.

EASTMAN KODAK C ROCHESTER, N.Y. 14650	COMPANY	PROILE:
Please send details on 16mm Sound Projector Please arrange a person without cost or obligat	or, Model AV-126- onal demonstration	TR.
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NAME ORGANIZATION		



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ride the safest possible footing with MET-L-TREAD The non-slip surface of aluminum oxide particles imbedded in aluminum plate provides positive traction under all dry, wet and oily conditions. MET-L-TREAD panels available with in standard IB x 144 panels, or special cut sizes and shapes

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ESSEV





VAN DYKE & ANDREWS IN "PORRING" From speeches and cream, a plum.

prim young governess who might spend her free Tuesdays skittering off to Oz.

To make a good show better, Disney employs all the vast magic-making machinery at his command. The sets are luxuriant, the songs lilting, the scenario witty but impeccably sentimental, and the supporting cast only a pinfeather short of perfection. Protean Dick Van Dyke is uneasy with his accent but nonetheless nimble as Bert, the cockney chimney sweep, whether hoofing it with a quartet of penguins or leading the soots male chorus in a raffish rooftop ballet. Ed Wynn, as the risible Uncle Albert, floats upward every time he laughs, and soon has everyone aloft for the movie's most engaging scene, a high high tea. Though overlong and sometimes overcute. Mary Poppins is the drollest Disnev film in decades, a feat of prestidigitation with many more lifts than lapses.

Grounded

A Tiger Walks is a Disney epic that just plods along, following the spoor of many other movies cut from the same hairy pelt. When a mistreated Bengal tiger escapes from his trainer in a small town, folks begin to show their stripes. Cowards take cover. A greedy innkeeper jacks up her prices as hordes of callous reporters descend on the terrified community. A Governor who is up for re-election tries to make political hay by calling out the National Guard, and the boys go hunting a handsome trophy for the officers' mess. Only young Pamela Franklin, the sheriff's bright-eved daughter, knows that Rajah is really a very decent sort, as tigers go.

Pamela makes a television appeal. and pretty soon youngsters all over America are sending in pennies and chanting the theme song of a "Save That Tiger" campaign. Once more, the idea is that kids and man-eaters can often teach grownups a thing or two. In this case, however, adults trapped into swallowing the message may turn savage. Unless, like Rajah, they have been shot full of tranquilizer pellets before the movie, they are apt to go straight home, snap at the dog, and give the cat his walking papers.



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BOOKS

Of Men and Decisions

CORRIDORS OF POWER by C. P. Snow. 403 pages. Scribner. \$5.95.

"If a man hasn't the right to his own cliche, who has?" asks C. P. Snow in the preface to his latest novel. A good question, rougher than he apparently realized. For though Snow meant it to apply only to the title of Corridors of



Through a glass-bottomed boat

Power, which sneaked into print years before the hook itself, the question spotlights the strength and weakness of his whole novel and of his entire. Strangers and Brothers sequence, of which this is the ninth volume. Curvidues of Power is the capstone of the sequence so far: it is no halance a very good novel, which nonetheless today seems in some ways unoriginal—but largely because of Snow's previous success in making his iteast into commonplaces.

The Game & the Stakes. For three decades now, the behind-the-scenes play of politics, personalities and principles in the British Establishment has been Sir Charles Percy Snow's chief subject and growing obsession, in both fiction and nonfiction. Himself thoroughly experienced both as a Cambridge scientist and a Whitehall administrator, he has made it disturbingly clear to millions that the motives of men of power are mixed and unpredictable, that even right decisions are often taken for trivial reasons, that even upright and intelligent men are often helpless to defeat inertia or change the results of the system

This time out. Snow appears at first to be telling much the same story—and of course through the same narrator, the dispassionate and indestructible lawyer. Lewis Eliot, whose Cambridge and London career parallels Snow's own. A Tory politician named Roger Quarfe is

trying to alter radically the course of defense policy in the late 1950s by persuading a Tory government to scrap Britain's independent nuclear deterrent. which he sees as ineffective, ruinously expensive, and a dangerous temptation to other small powers to compete in the atomic arms race. Quaife is a tough, experienced and well-connected Member of Parliament, clearly brilliant, ravenously ambitious but secretly something more: an idealist seeking a justification beyond power and a prize in the history books beyond the usual rewards of playing ambition's game. He is the most enigmatically attractive figure Snow has ever drawn

The Gamble, By ruthless intriguing, Quaife displaces an aging Minister and takes over the Cabinet portfolio that includes policymaking on the nuclear deterrent. By a considerable amount of flatters and deception he isolates the scientific enemies of his viewpoint, by wheeling and dealing he splits the industrialists who stand to lose lucrative defense contracts, and by magnetism and grit he puts together a precarious grouping of Cabinet members, senior civil servants and Tory backbenchers in support of a White Paper that outlines the first steps away from the nuclear arms race.

Quaife's game is desperately exciting, well played, and in the end not quite cnough. Offered a chance to back down gracefully and conserve his power, Quaife instead gambles everything—and loses everything when he is not able to hold the solid support of his own party members in Parliament.

Losses & Winnings. There are many reasons for his lowing. Snow suggests. Qualife tried too much, too fast, too soung. He advanced his policy (which Snow clearly thinks is good and has in a decade too early for is party still relutant to accept the meaning and the political consequences of the 1956 Suez Caral erriss. There was a hint of scandal over a mistress. He was sand-bagged by civil servants, deserted by this success. But in the end. Narrator Eliot makes clear, there was no one reason for his defeat.

It is also clear that Author Snow has gambled and won. His narrative style still ticks along like a metronome, and his characters still seem sometimes to move with the other-worldly pace of tropical fish seen through a glass-bottomed boat. But Snow has succeeded in transforming his own cliches about the men and ways of power in modern Britain: by the sweeping scope of the issue and the struggle, the strength of Roger Quaife, the accuracy of observation and dialogue and the disturbing pertinence of the questions, Snow has brought off a compelling novel of high politics

The Court and the Cussed Man

GIDEON'S TRUMPET by Anthony Lewis. 262 pages, Random House, \$4.95.

Every so often a book appears that behaves like a minor classic almost from the day of publication, with warmly welcoming reviews, steady if not spectacular sales week after week, and a widening circle of quietly unanimous recognition for its unique excellences. In the three months since it came out. Anthony Lewis' Gideon's Trumpet has already established itself as that kind of hook. It is not an out-of-the-way literary curiosity but something in some ways tougher to bring off: a sound. literate, readable introduction to an important though difficult subject-in this case. the changing philosophy of the U.S. Supreme Court during the last quar-

The Gourt & the Low. From the start, the legal community greeted the book with respect for its deft crudition. Reviewers spotted it as a fascinating account of the case of Clarence Earl Gideon, the obscure Florida convict whose now famous penciled petition to the Supreme Court eventually brought the precedent-shattering decision ruling that any man who cannot pay a law-



ANTHONY LEWIS From the bottom of the barrel.

yer is entitled to court-appointed counsel when on trial, even in state courts, for anything more than a petty offense. This decision brought citideon a new trial (and his acquittal) and opened the way for new trials for a myriad of other Gideons. And future Gideons can be grateful. Only recently, however, is Lewgrateful. Only recently, thouse the widespread general readership the cities agree in deserves.

Author Lewis has covered the Supreme Court with distinction for the New York Times since 1955. He clearly had his mind set for some time on a book that would explore both the day-



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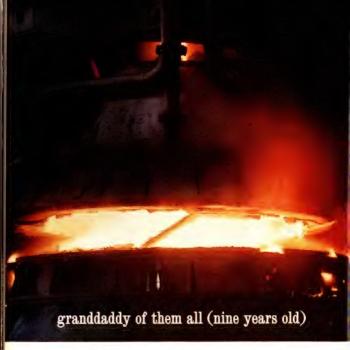
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to-day workings of the court and the long-term developments in legal thinking that have made it so important a shaping influence on the U.S. system. particularly in the last decade. The Gideon case was a stroke of luck that Lewis had the journalistic wit to seize on to animate what might otherwise have been a forbiddingly austere exercise in legal citations and abstract discussions. Gideon's dramatic struggle became the vital thread of narrative on which Lewis hangs his account of the inner workings of the court, the views and crotchets of individual justices, the great precedents related to Gideon's case, the decadeso'd, still continuing controversies of the scope of the court's authority and the nature of the federal system under the U.S. Constitution.

Unlikely Figure, Gideon himself hardly seems at first glance to be the figure of a man of destiny: gaunt, cantankerous, half-educated, a petty gambler and four-times-convicted felon. Yet as one lawver remarked, "It has become almost axiomatic that the great rights which are secured for all of us by the Bill of Rights are constantly tested and retested in the courts by the people who live in the bottom of society's barrel." Gideon is a classic type of the cussedly independent man. His 22-page letter from jail (Lewis quotes it in full) to Washington Lawyer Abe Fortas, who was appointed to represent him before the Supreme Court, is an autobiographic gem that ranks with the famous letter that Nicola Sacco wrote from his death cell in Boston's Charlestown jail in 1927

For reasons that Lewis meticulously explains, the court rarely agrees to review a case simply to correct an injustice. The lightning struck Gideon because the court was ready to confront the knotty question of the state courts' obligations, under the Bill of Rights and the due process and equal protection clauses of the 14th Amendment, to provide lawvers for indigent defendants in criminal cases. And as Lewis shows, the decision in Gideon's case is significant not simply because it overturns a 20year-old Supreme Court precedent that had seriously disturbed many justices and legal scholars, but also because in so doing, the court moved with a swelling wave of legal opinion that has fundamentally expanded and shored up the protections of individual liberty in the past 30 years.

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Declining Descendants

THE GOLDEN BEES by Theo Aronson. 407 pages. New York Graphic Society. \$8.95.

Socially, the Bonapartes always had a problem: which Napoleon conquered Europe, the family never conquered Europe, the family never conquered Europe, This was a garae disappeared to the Company of the Company of the Napoleon I. Even after he became Emperor, he felt it necessary to suggest that the Bonapartes had been the Bourpers of Corsea. a claim that greatly amused his niece. Princess Mathhide Bonaparte. "It is had not been for "I would be selfing oranges on the quays-side at Ajaccio."

The social ups and downs of the Bonapartes are the subject of South African Author Theo Aronson's over-romanticized but staggeringly detailed book. The best that can be said tor most of the clan is that they had the courage

of their social pretensions.

Readymade Kings, Napoleon I, Author Aronson points out, had "an almost primitive sense of Corsican clannishness," and it led him to elevate his four brothers and three sisters to positions in the Empire that they were ludicrously unsuited to fill. After Austerlitz, for instance, he made his misanthropic brother Louis King of Holland: Brother Joseph became King of Naples: Brother Jérôme became King of Westphalia: Sisters Elisa, Caroline and Pauline received various duchies in Italy: and Napoleon's widowed mother became Son Altesse Impériale Madame la Mêre de l'Empereur. Napoleon gave them all immense allowances (which they all shrewdly kited into fortunes-Elisa by reopening the marble quarries at Carrara and flooding Europe with marble busts of the Emperor).

All of them gave Napoleon ceaseless trouble. Pauline, an apparent nymphomaniac, had herself sculpted in the nude by Canova, slept indiscriminately with ambassadors and tradesmen, and fostered the rumor that she was engaged in an incestuous affair with Napoleon himself. The brothers and sisters squabbled among themselves about whose titles took precedence and complained regularly to Napoleon about details of protocol at the court (Elisa and Caroline never forgave him for seating them on stools at one state reception when they felt their rank entitled them to armchairs). Worst of all, Napoleon's addled brothers got the notion that they were supposed to rule over their various subjects rather than act as emissaries for the Emperor. "If I made one of my brothers a king," said Napoleon bitterly at St. Helena, "he imagined that he was king by the grace of God.

Also Postmosters. With the fall of the Empire, the brothers, sisters and inlaws scattered, most of them to Italy, Joseph to America, where he set himself up as landed gentry on an estate in New Jersey. The Bonapartes were a sexually agile lot, and by the time Napoleon III (son of Louis) became Emperor in 1852, it was necessary to distinguish between the legitimate and illegitimate Bonapartes by dividing them into the famille Impériale and the famille civile. The Emperor supported an immense number of them out of the privy purse and even allowed the women to retain the title of princess, although they were technically supposed to abandon it on marriage. One of the most persistent social embarrassments to the court was Count Léon Bonaparte. Napoleon's illegitimate son by a lady-in-waiting, who publicly claimed a right to the Crown, pestered the Emperor for lifelong handouts, and died penniless and insane in 1881.

The second generation of Bonapartes tried without much success to marry well-seasoned European royalty. Achille Murat Bonaparte, son of Caroline,



PAULINE





CHARLES NAPOLEON 1 From Austerlitz to Tallahassee.

Jound that his title (Crown Prince of Naples) was getting him nowhere and decamped for Florida, where he hecame postmaster of Tallahassee and married a great-nicee of George Washingtons, thus complying with Napoleon Is edict to the American Bonaparies to marry only into the Washington and Jefferson families. Socially, the most successful of the second generation sude from Louis-Napoleon humself was Prince Louis-Napoleon humself was Prince (Phon') son of lerivine; he moried the daughter of King Victor Emmanuel II and became King of Sardinia

In more recent generations, Author Aronson computes, the Bonapartes have married their way into just about every royal family in Europe. The present Bonaparte pretender, Prince Louis-Napoleon Bonaparte, is a chap in his late 50s who fives in Paris with his wife and

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four children on an inherited income and rarely speaks to the Count of Paris, pretender to the Bourbon throne. The American branch of the family produced several distinguished men (in-Secretary of the Patterson Bonaparie, Secretary of the Patterson Bonaparie in 1943. The great-grandnephew of Napoleon I was taking his dog for a walk in Central Park one afternoon, suffered as Mol I resure that will be the suffered to the suffered by the suffered with the control Park one afternoon, suffered as Mol I resture that will be the suffered as M

Unafraid of Virginia Woolf

BEGINNING AGAIN by Leonard Woolf 263 pages. Harcourt, Brace & World \$4.95.

On a Swedish holiday in 1911. Leonard Woolf was confronted on a remote beach by a naked Swede, who asked. "Can you divorce your wife in England if she is insane?" Woolf was used to



NOVELIST WOOLF The end was agony.

having the Swedes ask many questions, but this one plainly never crossed his mind. In this third volume of his memoris, "1911 to 1918." Woolf discusses his wife Virginia's sporadic lunacy with candor and total tendernes. He was never afraid of Virginia Woolf, nor is he now of her memory, but seems, rather, to be still almost boyishly in towe with her.

She was the fine-wrought sister of a close Cambridge friend of Wooffs, daughter of venerable Sir Leslie Stephen (History of Enrich Thought in the 18th Century). Wooff, son of an Anglicized, middle-class Jewish family, was back on leave from seven years "evil service in Ceylon when be chicked evil service in Ceylon when he chicked lower they decided against children he cause of her health), high priest and nurse. By 1912, when they married, she afready, had a history of neutrasthenia already had a history of neutrasthenia



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that included two breakdowns and an attempt to throw herself out of a window after her mother's death.

Her £.400-asser allowance from her father was hardly enough for two in Upper Bohemia, so Leonard turned to part-time journalism ("the opatic of opatic opatic

The first came with the completion of her first novel, The Voyage Out. about a love-struck girl who dies of an irrelevant fever. She had "an almost pathological hypersensitivity to eriticism, so that she suffered an ever increasingly agonizing nervous apprehension as she got nearer to the end of her book and the throwing of it and of hersell to the critics." As the publication date approached, nervous apprehension became plain madness. She raved. She heard voices. She might literally have starved herself to death had Woolf not been with her at the time. "Every meal took an hour or two: I had to sit by her side, put a spoon or fork in her hand, and every now and again ask her very quietly to eat and at the same time touch her arm or hand. Every five minutes or so she might automatically eat a mouthful."

The volume ends in 1918, with Viripinia's manor creative time yet to come. The Wood's had more than 20 years together before the day in 1941 when Virginia walked into the river Ouse and the let herself drown In this lowing account of his wife. Wood' has already come close to dispreving his own opinion that "the charm of the dead cannot be reproduced second-hand in wood-hand in wood-hand

Frenzy at Daybreak

THE MAN by Irving Wallace, 766 pages 5 mon & Schuster \$5.95.

This tasteless story is laid in the near fuone, and it pretends that Douglass Dilman, the first Negro President in U.S. history, has just entered the White House. He has arrived there by a singular coincidence of disaster: the Vice President has died of a heart attack, the President and Speaker of the House have both been crushed by a collapsing ceiling. Dilman, as president pro tem of the U.S. Senate, is next in line. In Wallace's contrived exercise. Dilman is made to contend with 1) a son who belongs to a Black Muslim-type society. 2) a daughter who tries to pass as white, 3) a Senate that tries to impeach him. and 4) a Russian Premier who believes that he must secretly hate the society that rejects him Novelist Wallace (The (hapman Report) embarked on The Man, he reports, by taking up his note pad and pencil one evening "and writing in a frenzy whatever came to my mind until daybreak." Obviously,



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